

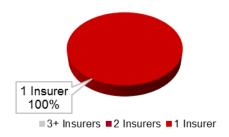
# The State of Obamacare in Alabama 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	58%
All Individual Market Plans	36%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	<b>223</b> %

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	4,849,377
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	4,849,377

Alabama Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with I ew mourance officioes	
One Exchange Insurer	100%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	100%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices<sup>3</sup>

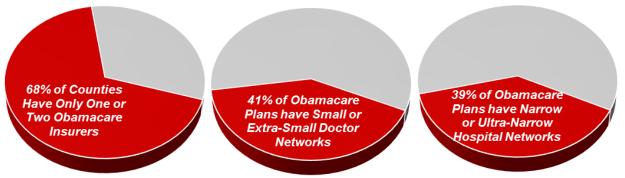
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Alaska 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	29%
All Individual Market Plans	<b>7</b> %
Individual Market Plans since 2013	203%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer 736,732	2
Two Exchange Insurers 0	
TOTAL <b>736,73</b> 2	2

#### Alaska Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

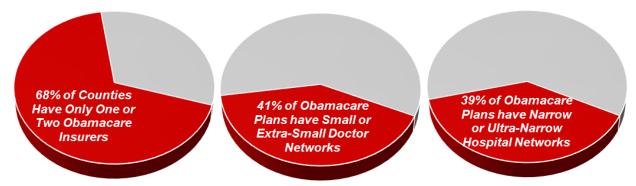
#### Counties with Few Insurance Choices<sup>3</sup> One Exchange Insurer 100% Two Exchange Insurers 0% TOTAL 100%

#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20, https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/, and https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Arizona 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase<sup>1</sup>

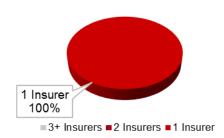
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan<sup>2</sup>

All Individual Market Plans
Individual Market Plans since 2013

190%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer 6,731,	484
Two Exchange Insurers 0	
TOTAL <b>6,731</b> ,	484

Arizona Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

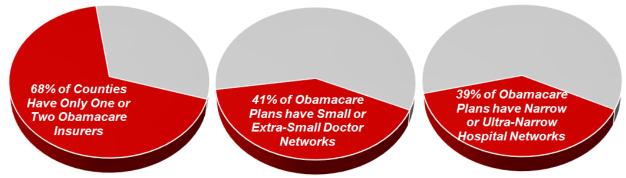
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	100%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	100%

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer 32° Two Exchange Insurers 36°	
TOTAL	68%

## Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

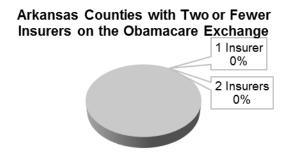


# The State of Obamacare in Arkansas 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	2%
All Individual Market Plans	10%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	128%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	0



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
0%	
0%	
0%	

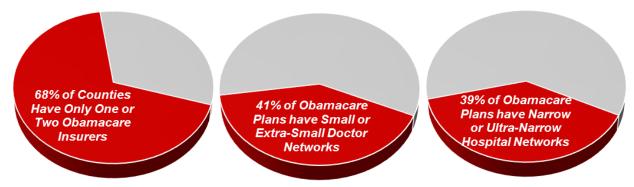
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

# National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20, https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/, and https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



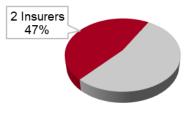
# The State of Obamacare in California 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase<sup>1</sup>
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan<sup>2</sup> 7%
All Individual Market Plans 14%

State Population with Few Insurance ChoicesOne Exchange Insurer0Two Exchange Insurers2,083,972TOTAL2,083,972

# California Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

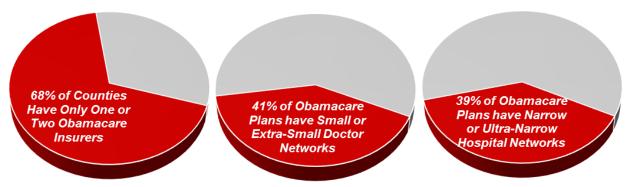
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	47%
TOTAL	47%

#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>11</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Colorado 2017

#### State Snapshot

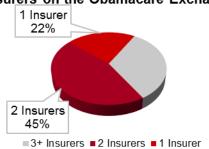
Average 2017 Premium Increase<sup>1</sup>
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan<sup>2</sup>

All Individual Market Plans

20%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	160,679
Two Exchange Insurers	682,280
TOTAL	842,959

# Colorado Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	22%
Two Exchange Insurers	45%
TOTAL	67%

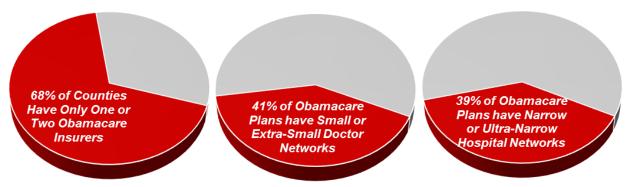
Source: Colorado Division of Insurance, JEC Staff Calculations

#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>\*</sup> HHS benchmark silver plan premium data not available for this state.

<sup>1. &</sup>lt;u>Using data from https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20.</u> <u>https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/, and https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf.</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Individual Medical By Geographic Region," Colorado Division of Insurance, September 2016.



# The State of Obamacare in Connecticut 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	17%
All Individual Market Plans	25%

Connecticut Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	3,596,677
TOTAL	3,596,677

2 Insurers 100%	
■3+ In	surers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

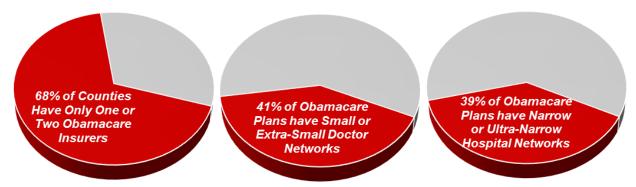
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	100%
TOTAL	100%

#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

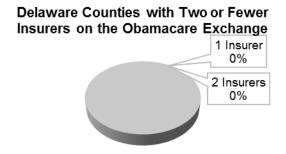


# The State of Obamacare in Delaware 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	19%
All Individual Market Plans	31%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	108%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	0



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	0%

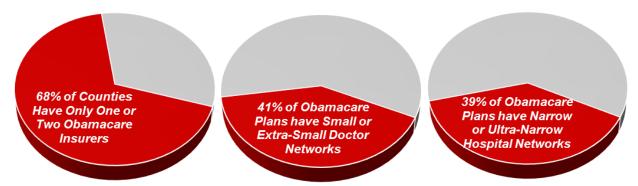
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

# National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%
individual Market Flans Since 2016	105 /6

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

## Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in District of Columbia 2017

#### **District Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

All Individual Market Plans

7%

District of Columbia Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange

Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	658,893
TOTAL	658,893

2 Insurers 100%
■ 3+ Insurers ■ 2 Insurers ■ 1 Insurer

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

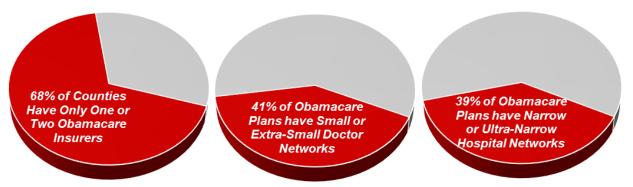
District with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	100%
TOTAL	100%

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



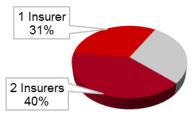
# The State of Obamacare in Florida 2017

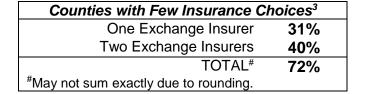
#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	14%
All Individual Market Plans	19%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	84%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	887,096
Two Exchange Insurers	5,452,556
TOTAL	6,339,652

# Florida Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange





■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

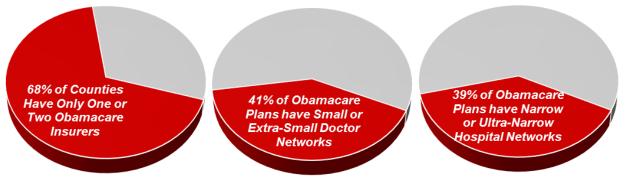
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Georgia 2017

#### State Snapshot

# Average 2017 Premium Increase¹ Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan² All Individual Market Plans Individual Market Plans since 2013 106%

# State Population with Few Insurance ChoicesOne Exchange Insurer2,381,017Two Exchange Insurers3,197,479TOTAL5,578,496

# Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange

Georgia Counties with Two or Fewer



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	60%
Two Exchange Insurers	30%
TOTAL	90%

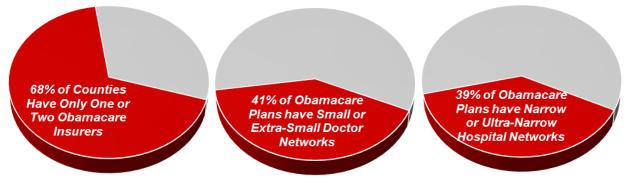
#### National Snapshot

2 Insurers

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



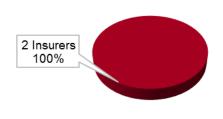
# The State of Obamacare in Hawaii 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	35%	
All Individual Market Plans	31%	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	<b>78%</b>	

State Population with Few Insuran	ce Choices
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	1,419,472
TOTAL	1,419,472

Hawaii Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 0%
Two Exchange Insurers 100%
TOTAL 100%

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

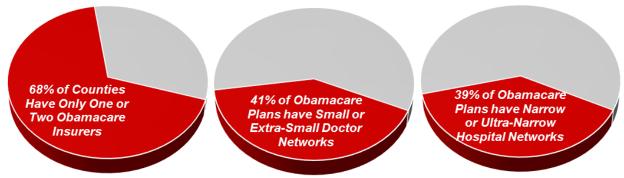
■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

## National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%	
All Individual Market Plans	25%	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%	

Counties with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer	32%	
Two Exchange Insurers	36%	
TOTAL	68%	

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Idaho 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

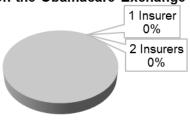
★

All Individual Market Plans

24%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices
One Exchange Insurer 0
Two Exchange Insurers 0
TOTAL 0

ldaho (	Counties	with	Two	or Fewe	r
Insurers	on the C	bama	acare	Exchan	ige



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 0%
Two Exchange Insurers 0%
TOTAL 0%

■ 3+ Insurers ■ 2 Insurers ■ 1 Insurer

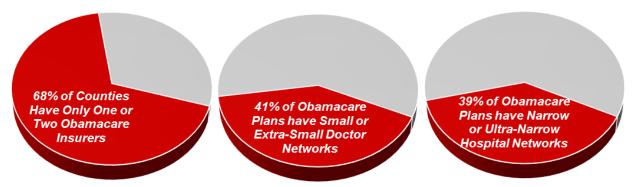
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%	
All Individual Market Plans	25%	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%	

Counties with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer	32%	
Two Exchange Insurers	36%	
TOTAL	68%	

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>\*</sup> HHS benchmark silver plan premium data not available for this state.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



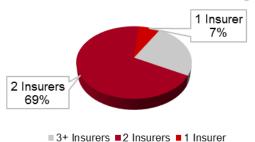
# The State of Obamacare in Illinois 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	43%	
All Individual Market Plans	<b>50%</b>	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	108%	

State Population with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer	1,750,255	
Two Exchange Insurers	3,583,841	
TOTAL	5,334,096	

# Illinois Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>		
One Exchange Insurer	7%	
Two Exchange Insurers	69%	
TOTAL#	75%	
#May not sum exactly due to rounding		

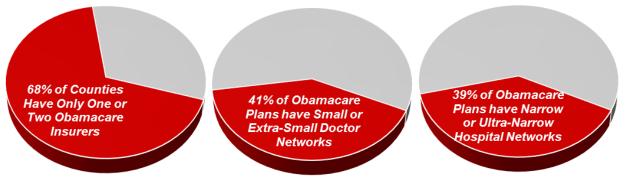
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%	
All Individual Market Plans	25%	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%	

Counties with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%	
TOTAL	68%	

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>\_Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Indiana 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

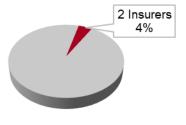
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan² -3%

All Individual Market Plans 19%

Individual Market Plans since 2013 74%

State Population with Few Insurance	ce Choices
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	222,929
TOTAL	222,929

# Indiana Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	4%
TOTAL	4%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

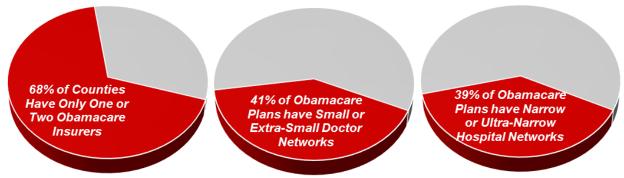
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



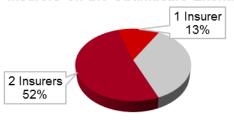
# The State of Obamacare in Iowa 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	25%
All Individual Market Plans	30%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	110%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	208,658
Two Exchange Insurers	1,152,091
TOTAL	1,360,749

# Iowa Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 13%
Two Exchange Insurers 52%
TOTAL 65%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

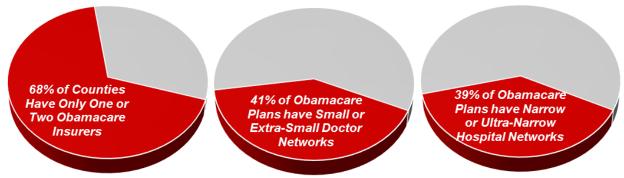
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Kansas 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

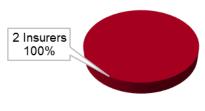
All Individual Market Plans

Individual Market Plans since 2013

106%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	2,904,021
TOTAL	2,904,021

Kansas Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

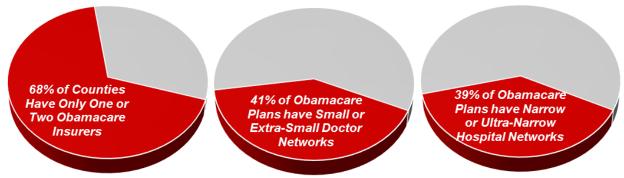
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	100%
TOTAL	100%

#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

## Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Kentucky 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	*
All Individual Market Plans	24%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	<b>75%</b>

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	1,482,652
Two Exchange Insurers	1,535,145
TOTAL	3,017,797

# Kentucky Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 49%
Two Exchange Insurers 43%
TOTAL# 93%

\*May not sum exactly due to rounding.

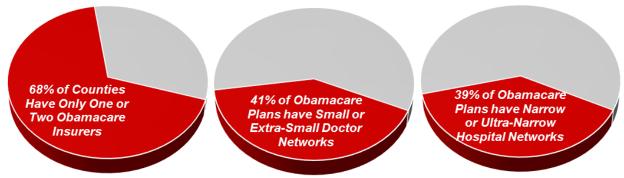
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

## <u>National Snapshot</u>

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>\*</sup> HHS benchmark silver plan premium data not available for this state.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/</a>, and <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

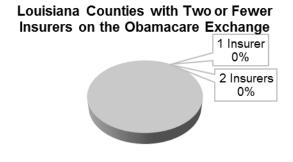


# The State of Obamacare in Louisiana 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	17%
All Individual Market Plans	32%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	123%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	0



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	0%

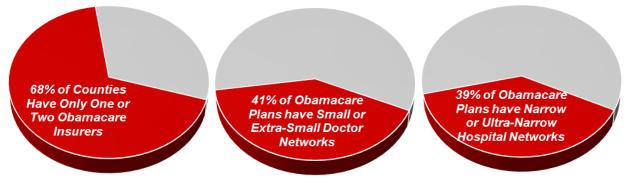
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

## National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

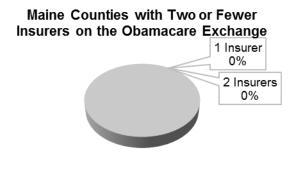


# The State of Obamacare in Maine 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	15%
All Individual Market Plans	24%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	<b>55%</b>

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	0



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	0%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

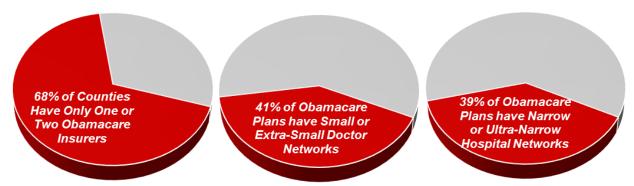
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%
individual Market Flans Since 2016	105 /6

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

## Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Maryland 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	*
All Individual Market Plans	25%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices
One Exchange Insurer 0
Two Exchange Insurers 0
TOTAL 0

Maryland Counties with Two Insurers on the Obamacare E	
	1 Insurer 0%
	2 Insurers 0%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	0%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

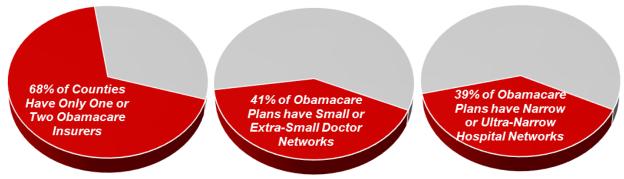
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increa	se
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer	32%	
Two Exchange Insurers	36%	
TOTAL	68%	

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>\*</sup> HHS benchmark silver plan premium data not available for this state.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/</a>, and <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



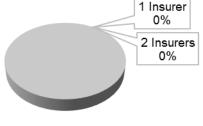
# The State of Obamacare in Massachusetts 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	-3%
All Individual Market Plans	9%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers 0 **TOTAL** 0

Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange	
	1 Insurer 0%



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	0%

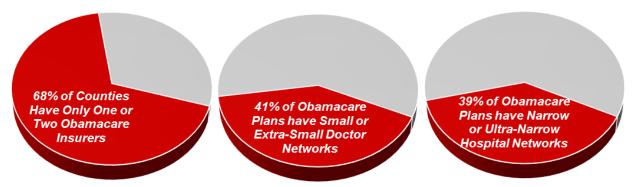
Counties with Few Insurance Choices<sup>3</sup>

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20, https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/, and https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



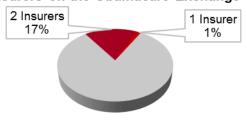
# The State of Obamacare in Michigan 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Incre	ase <sup>1</sup>
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	7%
All Individual Market Plans	17%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	90%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	8,171
Two Exchange Insurers	299,816
TOTAL	307,987

# Michigan Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 1%
Two Exchange Insurers 17%
TOTAL 18%

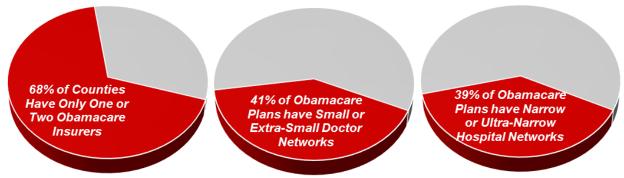
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

# National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Minnesota 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	59%
All Individual Market Plans	56%

# State Population with Few Insurance Choices One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers 836,457 TOTAL 836,457

Minnesota Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange		
	2 Insurers 30%	1 Insurer 0%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	30%
TOTAL	30%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

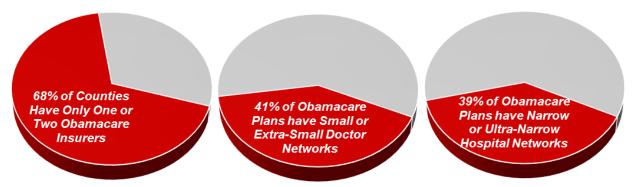
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%
<u> </u>	•

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Mississippi 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	19%
All Individual Market Plans	16%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	116%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	1,648,198
Two Exchange Insurers	1,345,881
TOTAL	2,994,079

# Mississippi Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	61%
Two Exchange Insurers	39%
TOTAL	100%

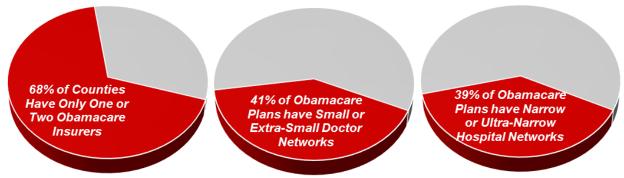
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Missouri 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

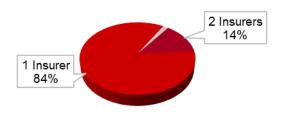
All Individual Market Plans

Individual Market Plans since 2013

145%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	2,246,043
Two Exchange Insurers	2,900,673
TOTAL	5,146,716

# Missouri Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 84%
Two Exchange Insurers 14%
TOTAL 98%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

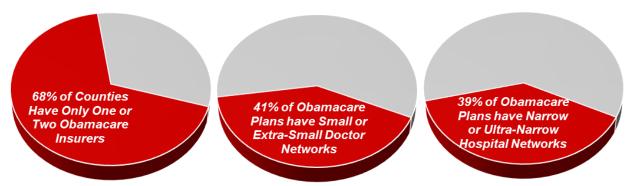
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

## Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

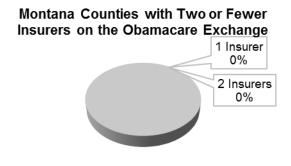


# The State of Obamacare in Montana 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	44%
All Individual Market Plans	48%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	133%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	0



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	0%

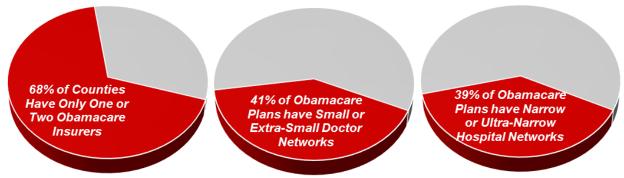
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



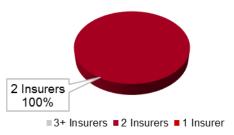
# The State of Obamacare in Nebraska 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	51%
All Individual Market Plans	33%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	153%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	1,881,503
TOTAL	1,881,503

# Nebraska Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

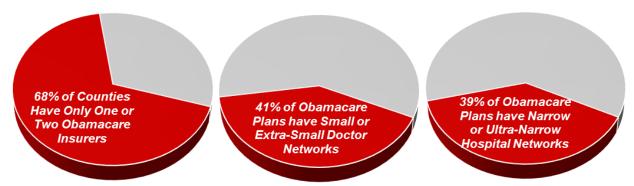
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	100%
TOTAL	100%

#### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

## Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Nevada 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	6%
All Individual Market Plans	11%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	86%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	129,299
TOTAL	129,299

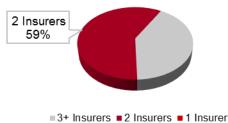
Counties with Few Insurance Choices<sup>3</sup> One Exchange Insurer

Two Exchange Insurers

0%

59%

#### Nevada Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



TOTAL 59%

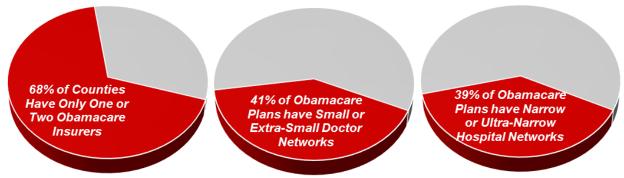
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20, https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/, and https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

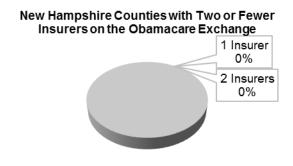


# The State of Obamacare in New Hampshire 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	2%
All Individual Market Plans	8%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	<b>32%</b>

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	0



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	0%

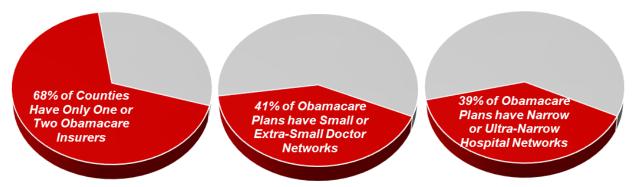
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

# National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

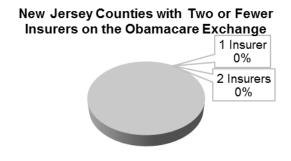


# The State of Obamacare in New Jersey 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	5%	
All Individual Market Plans	9%	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	12%	

State Population with Few Insurance	Choices
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	0



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>		
One Exchange Insurer	0%	
Two Exchange Insurers	0%	
TOTAL	0%	

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

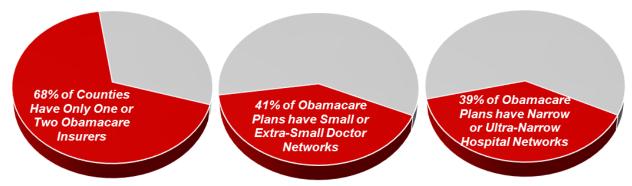
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%	
All Individual Market Plans	25%	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	<b>105%</b>	

Counties with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%	
TOTAL	68%	

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in New Mexico 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase<sup>1</sup>
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan<sup>2</sup> 29%
All Individual Market Plans 30%

State Population with Few Insurance	Choices
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	0

Insurers on the Obamacare Ex		
	1 Insurer 0%	
	2 Insurers 0%	

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>		
One Exchange Insurer	0%	
Two Exchange Insurers	0%	
TOTAL	0%	

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

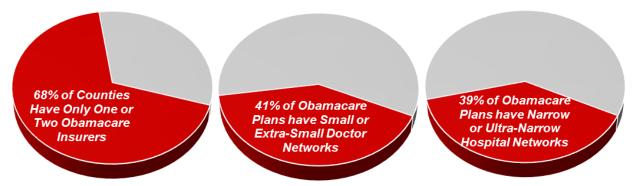
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%	
All Individual Market Plans	25%	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%	

Counties with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer	32%	
Two Exchange Insurers	36%	
TOTAL	68%	

# Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in New York 2017

#### State Snapshot

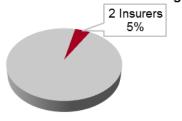
# Average 2017 Premium Increase

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan<sup>2</sup>
All Individual Market Plans

\*
17%

State Population with Few Insurance ChoicesOne Exchange Insurer0Two Exchange Insurers210,940TOTAL210,940

# New York Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³

One Exchange Insurer 0%

Two Exchange Insurers 5%

TOTAL 5%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

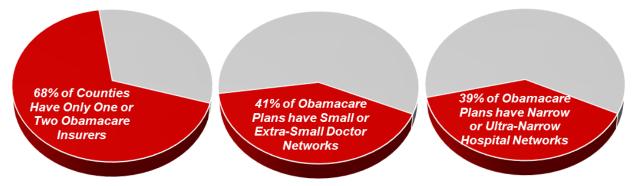
#### **National Snapshot**

	Average	2017	Premium	Increase
--	---------	------	---------	----------

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan
All Individual Market Plans
Individual Market Plans since 2013
22%
25%
105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%	
TOTAL	68%	

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>\*</sup> HHS benchmark silver plan premium data not available for this state.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/</a>, and <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

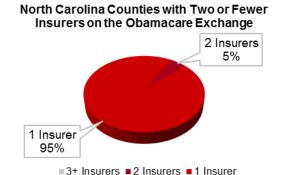


# The State of Obamacare in North Carolina 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	40%
All Individual Market Plans	24%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	176%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	8,460,375
Two Exchange Insurers	1,483,589
TOTAL	9,943,964



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 95%
Two Exchange Insurers 5%
TOTAL 100%

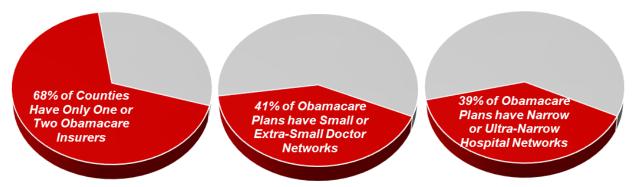
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

# National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
<u> </u>	
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/</a>, and <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

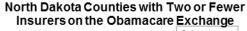


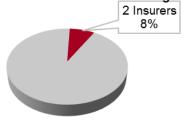
# The State of Obamacare in North Dakota 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	7%
All Individual Market Plans	2%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	44%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	25,455
TOTAL	25,455





Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	8%
TOTAL	8%

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

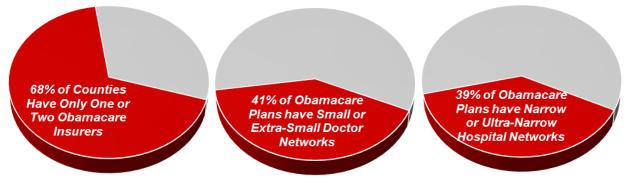
#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

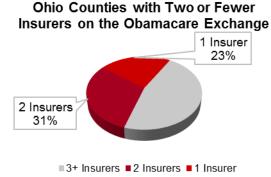


# The State of Obamacare in Ohio 2017

#### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	2%
All Individual Market Plans	17%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	86%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	781,327
Two Exchange Insurers	1,286,630
TOTAL	2,067,957



Counties with Lew Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	23%
Two Exchange Insurers	31%
TOTAL#	53%
<sup>#</sup> May not sum exactly due to rounding.	

Counties with Fow Insurance Choices

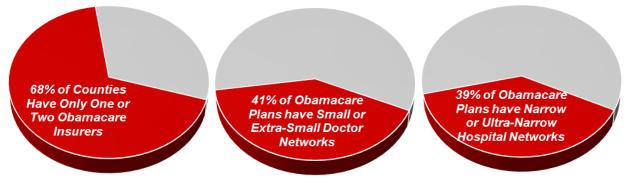
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

#### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



## The State of Obamacare in Oklahoma 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan² 69%

All Individual Market Plans 76%

Individual Market Plans since 2013 201%

State Population with Few Insuran	ce Choices
One Exchange Insurer	3,878,051
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	3,878,051

Oklahoma Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



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Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	100%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	100%

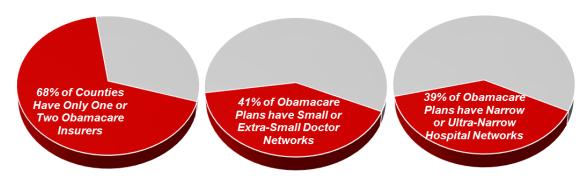
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

# National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Incre	ase
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

#### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

Source: McKinsey and Company

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/</a>, and <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Oregon 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

All Individual Market Plans

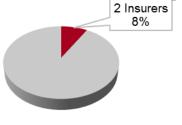
27%

Individual Market Plans since 2013

110%

State Population with Few Insurance	ce Choices
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	430,085
TOTAL	430,085

Oregon Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	8%
TOTAL	8%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

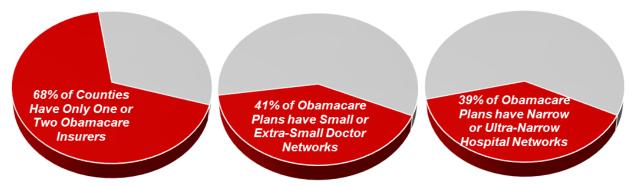
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Incre	ase
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Pennsylvania 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

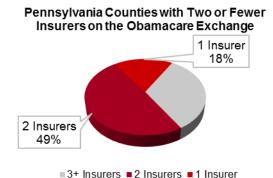
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

All Individual Market Plans

Individual Market Plans since 2013

120%

State Population with Few Insuran	ce Choices
One Exchange Insurer	852,994
Two Exchange Insurers	6,409,506
TOTAL	7,262,500



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	18%
Two Exchange Insurers	49%
TOTAL	67%

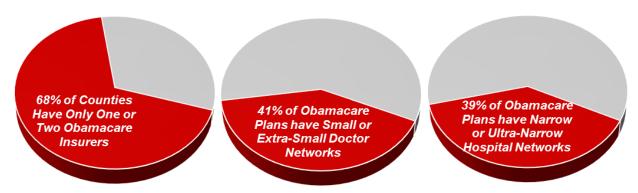
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Incre	ase
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



## The State of Obamacare in Rhode Island 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

All Individual Market Plans

1%

Rhode Island Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	0
Two Exchange Insurers	1,055,173
TOTAL	1,055,173

2 Insurers 100%			
<b>■3</b> +	Insurers	2 Insurers ■1	Insu

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

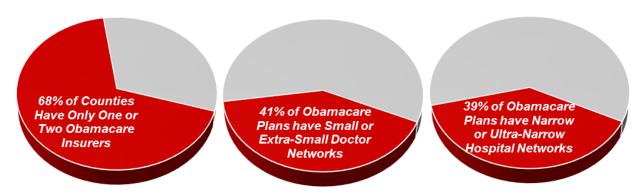
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	100%
TOTAL	100%

### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>\*</sup> HHS benchmark silver plan premium data not available for this state.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/</a>, and <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in South Carolina 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

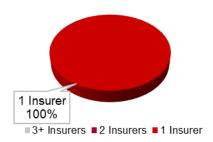
All Individual Market Plans

Individual Market Plans since 2013

120%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer 4,832,48	2
Two Exchange Insurers 0	
TOTAL <b>4,832,48</b>	2

South Carolina Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

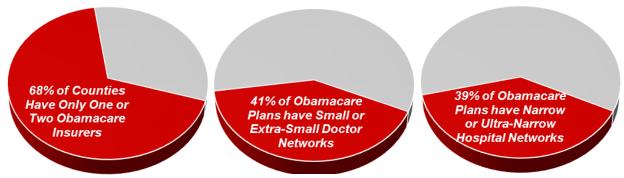
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	100%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	100%

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



## The State of Obamacare in South Dakota 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

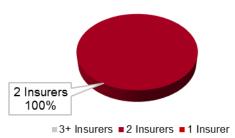
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan² 39%

All Individual Market Plans 37%

Individual Market Plans since 2013 124%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer 0	
Two Exchange Insurers 853,1	75
TOTAL <b>853,1</b>	<b>75</b>

South Dakota Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

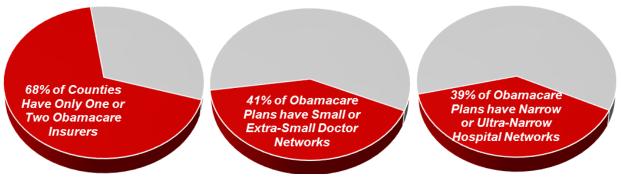
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	100%
TOTAL	100%

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



## The State of Obamacare in Tennessee 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase<sup>1</sup>

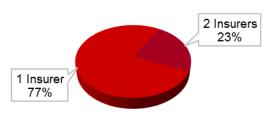
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan<sup>2</sup> 63%

All Individual Market Plans 56%

Individual Market Plans since 2013 176%

State Population with Few Insuran	ce Choices
One Exchange Insurer	3,190,257
Two Exchange Insurers	3,359,095
TOTAL	6,549,352

# Tennessee Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 77%
Two Exchange Insurers 23%
TOTAL 100%

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

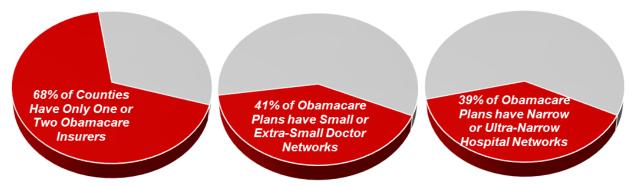
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
<u> </u>	
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



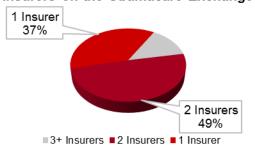
## The State of Obamacare in Texas 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Incre	ase <sup>1</sup>
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	18%
All Individual Market Plans	34%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	82%

State Population with Few Insural	nce Choices
One Exchange Insurer	3,348,430
Two Exchange Insurers	7,870,226
TOTAL	11,218,656

# Texas Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with tew insurance officies	
One Exchange Insurer	37%
Two Exchange Insurers	49%
TOTAL	86%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices<sup>3</sup>

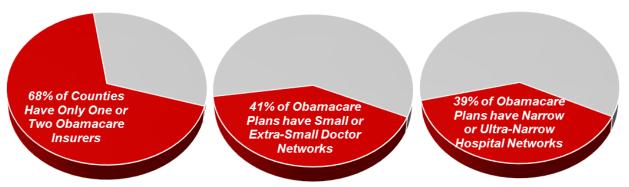
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
<u> </u>	
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



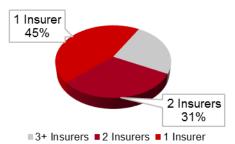
## The State of Obamacare in Utah 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	20%
All Individual Market Plans	31%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	101%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	142,947
Two Exchange Insurers	424,851
TOTAL	567,798

# Utah Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	45%
Two Exchange Insurers	31%
TOTAL	76%

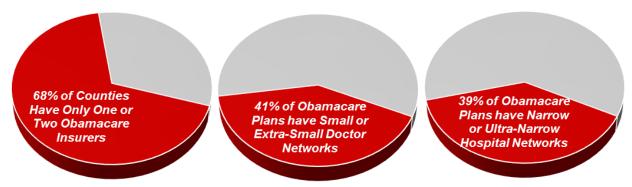
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



## The State of Obamacare in Vermont 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan² ★

All Individual Market Plans 7%

Vermont Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
0	
626,562	
626,562	

2 Insurers 100%		
-21	In aurora - 0	

■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

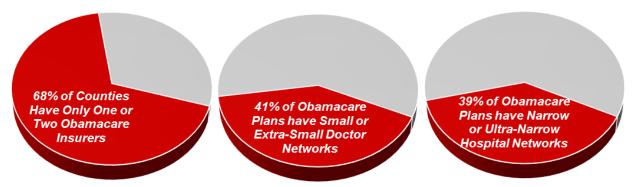
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	0%
Two Exchange Insurers	100%
TOTAL	100%

### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>\*</sup> HHS benchmark silver plan premium data not available for this state.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/</a>, and <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.

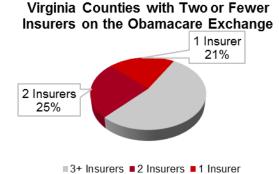


# The State of Obamacare in Virginia 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	10%
All Individual Market Plans	19%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	<b>77%</b>

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	486,714
Two Exchange Insurers	1,970,650
TOTAL	2,457,364



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	21%
Two Exchange Insurers	25%
TOTAL	46%

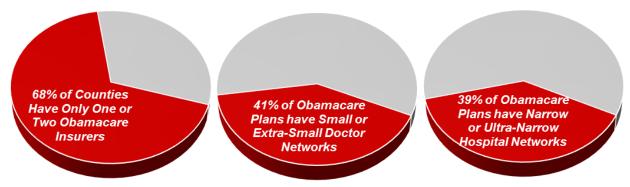
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

# National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in Washington 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase¹

Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan²

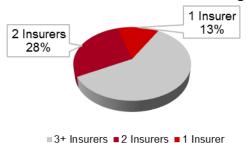
★

All Individual Market Plans

14%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices
One Exchange Insurer 188,798
Two Exchange Insurers 564,072
TOTAL 752,870

# Washington Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices³
One Exchange Insurer 13%
Two Exchange Insurers 28%
TOTAL 41%

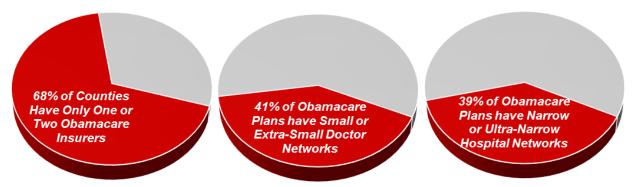
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

## National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	32%
Two Exchange Insurers	36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>\*</sup> HHS benchmark silver plan premium data not available for this state.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://www.jec.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/republicans/state-aca-data/</a>, and <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



# The State of Obamacare in West Virginia 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	32%
All Individual Market Plans	16%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	169%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	595,988
Two Exchange Insurers	1,254,338
TOTAL	1,850,326

# West Virginia Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	42%
Two Exchange Insurers	58%
TOTAL	100%

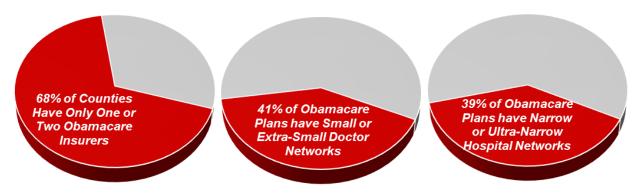
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



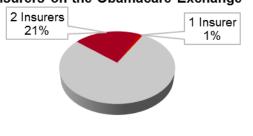
# The State of Obamacare in Wisconsin 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	16%
All Individual Market Plans	16%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	93%

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	4,522
Two Exchange Insurers	348,169
TOTAL	352,691

# Wisconsin Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



■3+ Insurers ■2 Insurers ■1 Insurer

Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	1%
Two Exchange Insurers	21%
TOTAL	22%

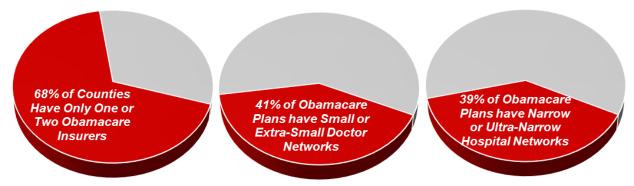
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

### **National Snapshot**

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
22%	Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan
25%	All Individual Market Plans
105%	Individual Market Plans since 2013

Counties with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%
TOTAL	68%

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.



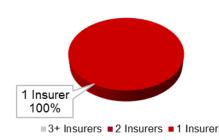
# The State of Obamacare in Wyoming 2017

### State Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase <sup>1</sup>		
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan <sup>2</sup>	9%	
All Individual Market Plans	<b>7</b> %	
Individual Market Plans since 2013	<b>107%</b>	

State Population with Few Insurance Choices	
One Exchange Insurer	584,153
Two Exchange Insurers	0
TOTAL	584,153

Wyoming Counties with Two or Fewer Insurers on the Obamacare Exchange



Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, JEC Staff Calculations

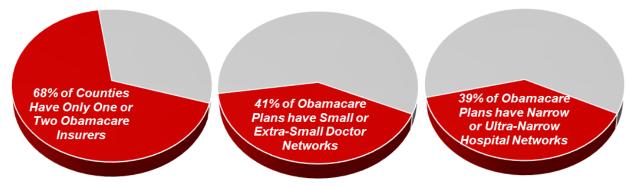
Counties with Few Insurance Choices <sup>3</sup>	
One Exchange Insurer	100%
Two Exchange Insurers	0%
TOTAL	100%

### National Snapshot

Average 2017 Premium Increase	
Exchange Benchmark Silver Plan	22%
All Individual Market Plans	25%
Individual Market Plans since 2013	105%

Counties with Few Insurance Choices		
One Exchange Insurer Two Exchange Insurers	32% 36%	
TOTAL	68%	

### Limited Choices of Insurers, Doctors, and Hospitals



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Using data from <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/212721/2017MarketplaceLandscapeBrief.pdf#page=20</a>, <a href="https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf">https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/256751/IndividualMarketPremiumChanges.pdf</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A benchmark silver plan is the second-lowest cost silver plan on an exchange and is the basis for federal subsidy levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Insurance Participation by County 2016 and 2017," Kaiser Family Foundation; JEC staff calculations using Census data.