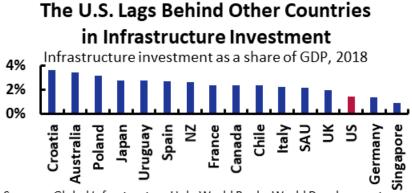


## The United States Invests Significantly Less in Physical Infrastructure Than Other Developed Countries

- In 2018, the United States invested only 1.47 percent of its GDP in physical infrastructure, the 14<sup>th</sup> lowest among 16 high-income countries.
- Eleven of the 16 countries spend over 50 percent more on physical infrastructure as a share of GDP than the United States.<sup>1</sup>
- This underfunding has led to maintenance backlogs, increased travel times and unreliable services and utilities, all of which profoundly affect quality of life and economic activity.



Sources: Global Infrastructure Hub, World Bank - World Development Indicators

Notes: Data are restricted to "high-income" countries as defined by the World Bank. GDP and infrastructure investment are measured in constant 2015 USD.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> JEC Democratic staff calculations of Global Infrastructure Hub data.