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[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

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Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required numbers of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

*Charts prepared under the direction of the Printing and Procurement Branch,
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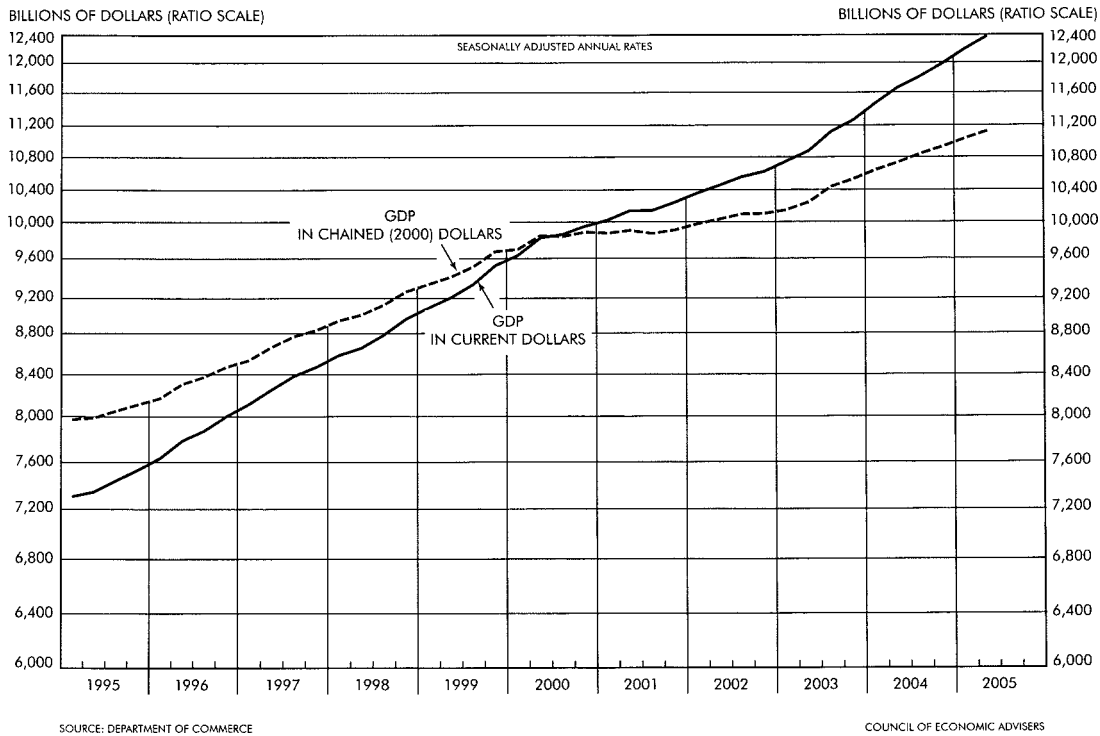
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TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

In the second quarter of 2005, according to advance estimates, current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) rose 5.9 percent (annual rate), real GDP (GDP in chained 2000 dollars) rose 3.4 percent, and the implicit price deflator rose 2.4 percent. (Series revised.)



[Billions of current dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product	
				Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal		State and local				
								Total	National defense					Non-defense
1995	7,397.7	4,975.8	1,144.0	-91.4	812.2	903.6	1,369.2	519.2	348.7	170.5	850.0	7,366.5	7,489.0	7,433.4
1996	7,816.9	5,256.8	1,240.3	-96.2	868.6	964.8	1,416.0	527.4	354.6	172.8	888.6	7,786.1	7,913.1	7,851.9
1997	8,304.3	5,547.4	1,389.8	-101.6	955.3	1,056.9	1,468.7	530.9	349.6	181.3	937.8	8,232.3	8,405.9	8,337.3
1998	8,747.0	5,879.5	1,509.1	-159.9	955.9	1,115.9	1,518.3	530.4	345.7	184.7	987.9	8,676.2	8,906.9	8,768.3
1999	9,268.4	6,282.5	1,625.7	-260.5	991.2	1,251.7	1,620.8	555.8	360.6	195.2	1,065.0	9,201.5	9,528.9	9,302.2
2000	9,817.0	6,739.4	1,735.5	-379.5	1,096.3	1,475.8	1,721.6	578.8	370.3	208.5	1,142.8	9,760.5	10,196.4	9,855.9
2001	10,128.0	7,055.0	1,614.3	-367.0	1,032.8	1,399.8	1,825.6	612.9	392.6	220.3	1,212.8	10,159.7	10,495.0	10,171.6
2002 ^r	10,469.6	7,350.7	1,582.1	-424.4	1,005.9	1,430.3	1,961.1	679.7	437.1	242.5	1,281.5	10,457.7	10,894.0	10,500.2
2003 ^r	10,971.2	7,709.9	1,670.4	-500.9	1,045.6	1,546.5	2,091.9	754.8	496.7	258.2	1,337.1	10,955.8	11,472.1	11,039.3
2004 ^r	11,734.3	8,214.3	1,928.1	-624.0	1,173.8	1,797.8	2,215.9	827.6	552.7	274.9	1,388.3	11,678.9	12,358.3	11,788.0
2002: I ^r	10,333.3	7,230.3	1,564.1	-373.1	976.4	1,349.5	1,912.0	654.9	418.2	236.6	1,257.2	10,341.6	10,706.4	10,359.5
2002: II ^r	10,426.6	7,323.0	1,571.4	-416.1	1,008.2	1,424.3	1,948.3	675.2	431.1	244.1	1,273.1	10,424.0	10,842.7	10,443.3
2002: III ^r	10,527.4	7,396.6	1,592.9	-433.8	1,022.9	1,456.7	1,971.8	682.0	438.0	243.9	1,289.8	10,501.4	10,961.2	10,557.0
2002: IV ^r	10,591.1	7,453.1	1,600.1	-474.6	1,016.2	1,490.8	2,012.5	706.6	461.1	245.5	1,305.9	10,563.9	11,065.7	10,641.1
2003: I ^r	10,717.0	7,555.2	1,610.0	-502.6	1,018.8	1,521.4	2,054.4	724.0	467.2	256.8	1,330.4	10,695.2	11,219.6	10,761.9
2003: II ^r	10,844.6	7,635.3	1,619.3	-500.6	1,016.1	1,516.6	2,090.5	763.4	507.2	256.3	1,327.1	10,845.0	11,345.2	10,911.4
2003: III ^r	11,087.4	7,782.4	1,694.2	-495.3	1,046.6	1,541.9	2,106.2	761.8	500.3	261.5	1,344.4	11,076.9	11,582.8	11,154.8
2003: IV ^r	11,236.0	7,866.6	1,757.9	-505.0	1,101.1	1,606.1	2,116.5	770.0	512.0	258.0	1,346.5	11,206.2	11,741.1	11,329.2
2004: I ^r	11,457.1	8,032.3	1,818.2	-559.6	1,130.8	1,690.3	2,166.2	808.3	538.7	269.6	1,357.9	11,411.6	12,016.7	11,540.1
2004: II ^r	11,666.1	8,145.6	1,928.5	-613.1	1,163.3	1,776.4	2,205.0	824.6	547.2	277.4	1,380.4	11,594.2	12,279.1	11,712.8
2004: III ^r	11,818.8	8,263.2	1,961.2	-638.0	1,183.8	1,821.8	2,232.5	836.5	562.9	273.6	1,395.9	11,766.3	12,456.8	11,867.3
2004: IV ^r	11,995.2	8,416.1	2,004.5	-685.4	1,217.1	1,902.5	2,260.0	840.8	562.0	278.8	1,419.1	11,943.3	12,680.6	12,032.0
2005: I ^r	12,198.8	8,535.8	2,058.5	-697.5	1,253.2	1,950.6	2,302.0	860.2	575.3	285.0	1,441.7	12,138.9	12,896.3	12,238.2
2005: II ^r	12,376.2	8,676.3	2,044.1	-679.8	1,302.5	1,982.3	2,335.5	867.7	580.3	287.4	1,467.8	12,386.2	13,055.9	.....

¹ GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Note.—Data beginning 2002 reflect annual revisions released on July 29, 2005. See *Survey of Current Business*, August 2005, for details.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND RELATED PRICE MEASURES: INDEXES AND PERCENT CHANGES

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Index numbers, 2000=100			Percent change from preceding period ¹			
	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator
1995	81.814	92.115	92.106	4.6	2.5	2.0	2.0
1996	84.842	93.859	93.852	5.7	3.7	1.9	1.9
1997	88.658	95.415	95.414	6.2	4.5	1.7	1.7
1998	92.359	96.475	96.472	5.3	4.2	1.1	1.1
1999	96.469	97.868	97.868	6.0	4.5	1.4	1.4
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	5.9	3.7	2.2	2.2
2001	100.751	102.402	102.399	3.2	.8	2.4	2.4
2002 ^r	102.362	104.193	104.187	3.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
2003 ^r	105.130	106.310	106.305	4.8	-2.7	2.0	2.0
2004 ^r	109.562	109.102	109.099	7.0	4.2	2.6	2.6
2001: I	100.597	101.507	101.478	2.8	-.5	3.3	3.3
II	100.906	102.290	102.252	4.4	1.2	3.1	3.1
III	100.551	102.690	102.675	.2	-1.4	1.6	1.7
IV	100.948	103.122	103.191	3.6	1.6	1.7	2.0
2002: I ^r	101.633	103.553	103.568	4.3	2.7	1.7	1.5
II ^r	102.186	103.944	103.938	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.4
III ^r	102.788	104.347	104.328	3.9	2.4	1.6	1.5
IV ^r	102.840	104.926	104.907	2.4	.2	2.2	2.2
2003: I ^r	103.276	105.724	105.705	4.8	1.7	3.1	3.1
II ^r	104.211	106.019	106.004	4.8	3.7	1.1	1.1
III ^r	106.050	106.500	106.498	9.3	7.2	1.8	1.9
IV ^r	106.984	106.996	106.983	5.5	3.6	1.9	1.8
2004: I ^r	108.104	107.951	107.958	8.1	4.3	3.6	3.7
II ^r	109.037	108.976	108.987	7.5	3.5	3.9	3.9
III ^r	110.104	109.371	109.343	5.3	4.0	1.5	1.3
IV ^r	111.003	110.111	110.077	6.1	3.3	2.7	2.7
2005: I ^r	112.044	110.950	110.905	7.0	3.8	3.1	3.0
II ^r	112.988	111.612	111.578	5.9	3.4	2.4	2.4

¹ Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.
Note.—See Note, p. 1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS—GROSS VALUE ADDED AND PRICE, COSTS, AND PROFITS

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars) ¹		Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business (dollars) ^{1,2}								
			Total	Compensa- tion of em- ployees (unit labor cost)	Unit nonlabor cost				Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments ⁴		
	Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars			Total	Consump- tion of fixed capital	Taxes on pro- duction and im- ports ³	Net inter- est and miscella- neous payments	Total	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax ⁵
1995	3,879.5	3,977.4	0.975	0.631	0.230	0.104	0.097	0.029	0.114	0.035	0.078
1996	4,109.5	4,196.4	.979	.627	.228	.104	.097	.027	.125	.036	.088
1997	4,401.8	4,469.3	.985	.629	.228	.105	.095	.028	.128	.036	.092
1998	4,655.0	4,725.4	.985	.645	.226	.104	.092	.030	.114	.034	.080
1999	4,950.8	5,011.0	.988	.652	.229	.105	.092	.032	.107	.034	.073
2000	5,272.2	5,272.2	1.000	.672	.237	.108	.093	.036	.090	.032	.058
2001	5,293.5	5,224.5	1.013	.688	.257	.124	.094	.039	.068	.021	.047
2002 ^r	5,371.7	5,270.2	1.019	.685	.253	.122	.099	.032	.081	.018	.063
2003 ^r	5,595.7	5,412.5	1.034	.684	.253	.121	.101	.031	.097	.023	.074
2004 ^r	5,995.4	5,700.9	1.052	.685	.252	.121	.102	.029	.115	.029	.086
2002: I ^r	5,284.6	5,195.4	1.017	.688	.258	.124	.098	.036	.071	.015	.056
II ^r	5,358.3	5,266.4	1.017	.687	.252	.122	.098	.032	.079	.017	.061
III ^r	5,395.6	5,296.6	1.019	.685	.250	.121	.099	.030	.083	.019	.064
IV ^r	5,448.4	5,322.3	1.024	.682	.250	.121	.100	.029	.092	.022	.071
2003: I ^r	5,456.5	5,298.7	1.030	.686	.253	.122	.101	.030	.090	.023	.067
II ^r	5,541.8	5,369.6	1.032	.686	.252	.121	.100	.031	.095	.022	.073
III ^r	5,650.0	5,460.3	1.035	.682	.253	.120	.102	.031	.100	.023	.076
IV ^r	5,734.4	5,521.3	1.039	.682	.253	.120	.102	.031	.104	.026	.078
2004: I ^r	5,822.0	5,568.1	1.046	.684	.254	.120	.104	.030	.108	.026	.082
II ^r	5,922.8	5,613.9	1.055	.686	.254	.120	.104	.030	.115	.029	.086
III ^r	6,038.0	5,742.0	1.052	.684	.251	.126	.097	.028	.116	.030	.086
IV ^r	6,198.9	5,879.5	1.054	.687	.248	.118	.102	.028	.119	.031	.088
2005: I ^r	6,295.7	5,939.0	1.060	.693	.245	.117	.100	.028	.121	.039	.082

¹ Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

³ Less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.

⁴ Unit profits from current production.

⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Note.—See Note, p. 1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NATIONAL INCOME

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	National income	Compensation of employees	Proprietors' income ¹		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments					Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports	Less: Subsidies	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises
			Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment			Capital consumption adjustment					
							Total	Profits before tax	Inventory valuation adjustment						
1995	6,453.9	4,193.3	22.7	469.5	122.1	696.7	656.0	674.3	-18.3	40.7	367.1	558.2	34.0	46.9	11.4
1996	6,840.1	4,390.5	37.3	505.9	131.5	786.2	736.1	733.0	3.1	50.1	376.2	581.1	34.3	53.1	12.7
1997	7,292.2	4,661.7	34.2	541.8	128.8	868.5	812.3	798.2	14.1	56.2	415.6	612.0	32.9	49.9	12.6
1998	7,752.8	5,019.4	29.4	598.4	137.5	801.6	738.5	718.3	20.2	63.1	487.1	639.8	35.4	64.7	10.3
1999	8,236.7	5,357.1	28.6	649.7	147.3	851.3	776.8	775.9	1.0	74.5	495.4	674.0	44.2	67.4	10.1
2000	8,795.2	5,782.7	22.7	705.7	150.3	817.9	759.3	773.4	-14.1	58.6	559.0	708.9	44.3	87.1	5.3
2001	8,979.8	5,942.1	19.7	752.2	167.4	767.3	719.2	707.9	11.3	48.1	566.3	728.6	55.3	92.8	-1.4
2002 ^r	9,229.3	6,091.2	10.6	757.8	152.9	886.3	766.2	768.4	-2.2	120.1	520.9	762.8	38.4	84.3	.9
2003 ^r	9,660.9	6,321.1	27.7	782.4	131.7	1,031.8	923.9	937.2	-13.3	107.9	528.5	801.4	46.7	81.6	1.3
2004 ^r	10,275.9	6,687.6	35.8	853.8	134.2	1,161.5	1,019.7	1,059.3	-39.6	141.8	505.5	852.8	43.5	91.1	-3.0
2002: I ^r	9,131.1	6,025.3	8.9	754.1	172.1	829.4	707.0	693.8	13.3	122.4	545.8	746.0	39.9	91.1	-1.6
2002: II ^r	9,211.7	6,091.5	4.0	759.4	167.7	864.3	740.5	742.1	-1.6	123.8	519.3	757.9	37.0	85.8	-1.2
2002: III ^r	9,247.5	6,114.5	11.0	758.1	142.9	895.4	774.5	786.4	-11.8	120.8	507.0	771.6	38.3	81.4	4.0
2002: IV ^r	9,326.7	6,133.4	18.4	759.7	129.2	956.1	842.7	851.5	-8.8	113.4	511.5	775.5	38.3	78.8	2.3
2003: I ^r	9,433.6	6,210.4	20.5	757.8	137.7	951.5	858.0	883.0	-25.0	93.4	530.9	783.8	42.1	79.0	4.1
2003: II ^r	9,573.2	6,286.6	27.2	774.1	125.4	1,005.0	891.0	893.1	-2.1	114.0	532.4	794.7	54.6	80.5	1.8
2003: III ^r	9,732.3	6,360.1	28.2	793.0	120.4	1,057.5	944.0	949.0	-5.1	113.5	528.1	806.6	44.5	82.5	.4
2003: IV ^r	9,904.8	6,427.4	35.1	804.8	143.2	1,113.1	1,002.6	1,023.4	-20.8	110.5	522.7	820.6	45.4	84.3	-1.1
2004: I ^r	10,091.2	6,528.2	44.8	825.4	144.2	1,147.3	1,001.2	1,030.2	-28.9	146.1	519.9	837.1	42.3	88.2	-1.6
2004: II ^r	10,210.9	6,602.1	44.1	854.2	141.8	1,162.0	1,016.5	1,064.9	-48.3	145.4	512.2	847.8	41.8	90.7	-2.2
2004: III ^r	10,242.4	6,724.2	29.7	859.4	122.1	1,117.2	981.3	1,018.2	-36.9	135.8	497.5	855.5	43.2	83.0	-3.0
2004: IV ^r	10,559.3	6,895.8	24.6	876.3	128.7	1,219.5	1,079.7	1,124.1	-44.4	139.8	492.7	870.9	46.5	102.6	-5.2
2005: I ^r	10,768.4	7,019.8	24.7	893.2	118.0	1,288.2	1,339.2	1,378.3	-39.1	-51.0	498.3	883.8	50.6	99.0	-6.1
2005: II ^r	7,111.1	7,111.1	25.2	917.2	102.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	-44.8	485.1	898.9	53.1	100.7	-7.2

¹With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 1.

REAL PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods				Nondurable goods						Services			Retail sales of new passenger cars and light trucks (millions of units)
		Total durable goods	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Other	Total nondurable goods	Food	Clothing and shoes	Gasoline and oil	Fuel oil and coal	Other	Total services ¹	Housing	Medical care	
1995	5,433.5	552.6	272.3	173.3	111.2	1,638.6	827.1	227.4	154.5	18.7	414.1	3,259.9	887.5	906.4	14.7
1996	5,619.4	595.9	285.4	193.4	119.6	1,680.4	834.7	238.7	157.9	18.4	432.9	3,356.0	901.1	922.5	15.1
1997	5,831.8	646.9	304.7	216.3	127.3	1,725.3	845.2	246.0	162.8	16.9	456.6	3,468.0	922.5	942.8	15.1
1998	6,125.8	720.3	339.0	244.7	137.6	1,794.4	865.6	263.1	170.3	16.0	481.1	3,615.0	948.8	970.7	15.5
1999	6,438.6	804.6	372.4	280.7	151.7	1,876.6	893.6	282.7	176.3	16.4	508.6	3,758.0	978.6	989.0	16.9
2000	6,739.4	863.3	386.5	312.9	163.9	1,947.2	925.2	297.7	175.7	15.8	532.9	3,928.8	1,006.5	1,026.8	17.3
2001	6,910.4	900.7	405.8	331.8	163.2	1,986.7	940.2	303.7	178.3	15.2	549.2	4,023.2	1,033.7	1,075.2	17.1
2002 ^r	7,099.3	964.8	429.0	364.3	172.4	2,037.1	954.6	318.3	181.9	15.5	567.1	4,100.4	1,042.1	1,136.6	16.8
2003 ^r	7,306.6	1,028.5	449.7	396.3	184.5	2,101.8	980.1	334.1	183.2	15.5	589.6	4,183.9	1,048.4	1,184.9	16.6
2004 ^r	7,588.6	1,089.9	457.0	442.9	195.8	2,200.4	1,029.1	355.0	185.9	15.5	616.7	4,310.9	1,078.4	1,233.5	16.9
2002: I ^r	7,042.2	948.4	422.1	356.9	170.3	2,026.8	950.2	315.9	181.3	14.7	565.0	4,069.4	1,044.4	1,113.5	16.7
2002: II ^r	7,083.5	956.9	422.5	363.5	172.1	2,033.4	954.5	317.0	182.0	15.6	564.6	4,095.7	1,043.7	1,129.9	16.6
2002: III ^r	7,123.2	983.4	445.6	365.2	172.7	2,035.0	954.4	315.7	183.2	15.5	566.5	4,109.0	1,041.0	1,144.4	17.4
2002: IV ^r	7,148.2	970.4	425.9	371.6	174.4	2,053.1	959.5	324.4	181.2	16.3	572.2	4,127.4	1,039.3	1,158.8	16.6
2003: I ^r	7,192.2	979.1	431.6	372.5	176.1	2,069.5	969.2	323.4	181.7	15.7	579.5	4,146.5	1,041.3	1,169.8	16.2
2003: II ^r	7,256.8	1,014.0	445.9	387.4	182.2	2,079.1	970.5	331.1	181.7	14.7	581.8	4,169.7	1,044.5	1,180.1	16.4
2003: III ^r	7,360.7	1,061.0	466.8	407.5	188.5	2,121.2	987.7	340.4	184.0	15.6	594.5	4,190.2	1,050.1	1,187.6	17.2
2003: IV ^r	7,416.4	1,060.0	454.4	417.7	191.3	2,137.3	992.8	341.5	185.3	16.1	602.5	4,229.4	1,057.7	1,202.2	16.7
2004: I ^r	7,501.4	1,071.6	453.9	428.4	193.7	2,171.9	1,015.5	352.6	184.7	15.6	605.3	4,269.0	1,067.6	1,211.4	16.6
2004: II ^r	7,536.6	1,072.5	448.1	437.1	193.1	2,186.1	1,022.5	349.7	185.5	15.4	614.1	4,288.6	1,074.6	1,225.5	16.6
2004: III ^r	7,617.5	1,100.4	461.4	449.2	196.0	2,206.9	1,030.9	354.9	185.4	16.0	621.7	4,324.0	1,081.9	1,241.6	17.1
2004: IV ^r	7,698.8	1,115.1	464.6	456.8	200.2	2,236.5	1,047.4	363.0	188.1	15.0	625.5	4,362.1	1,089.5	1,255.4	17.1
2005: I ^r	7,764.9	1,122.3	455.0	469.2	206.5	2,265.6	1,060.9	367.9	192.1	15.6	631.2	4,392.0	1,095.6	1,269.1	16.5
2005: II ^r	7,828.3	1,144.9	465.9	475.3	211.7	2,283.9	1,069.8	374.4	191.7	14.4	637.2	4,417.4	1,101.3	1,281.0	17.2

¹Includes other items, not shown separately.

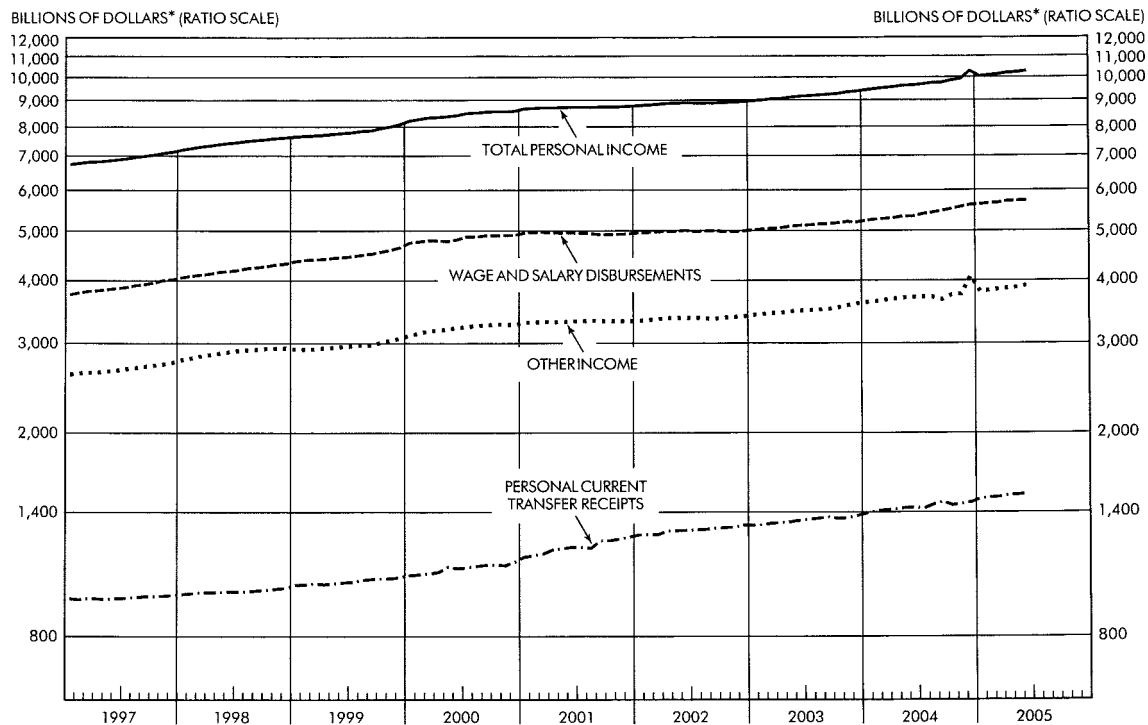
NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

See Note, p. 1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose \$52.9 billion (annual rate) in June following an increase of \$23.2 billion in May. Wages and salaries rose \$12.0 billion in June following an increase of \$5.8 billion in May. (Series revised.)



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal income	Compensation of employees, received			Proprietors' income ¹		Rental income of persons ²	Personal income receipts on assets			Personal current transfer receipts ³	Less: Contributions for government social insurance
		Total	Wage and salary disbursements	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Personal interest income	Personal dividend income		
1995	6,152.3	4,177.0	3,419.3	757.7	22.7	469.5	122.1	1,016.4	763.2	253.2	877.4	532.8
1996	6,520.6	4,386.9	3,619.6	767.3	37.3	505.9	131.5	1,089.2	793.0	296.2	925.0	555.2
1997	6,915.1	4,664.6	3,877.6	787.0	34.2	541.8	128.8	1,181.7	848.7	333.0	951.2	587.2
1998	7,423.0	5,020.1	4,183.4	836.7	29.4	598.4	137.5	1,283.2	933.2	349.9	978.6	624.2
1999	7,802.4	5,352.0	4,466.3	885.7	28.6	649.7	147.3	1,264.2	928.6	335.6	1,022.1	661.4
2000	8,429.7	5,782.7	4,829.2	953.4	22.7	705.7	150.3	1,387.0	1,011.0	376.1	1,084.0	702.7
2001	8,724.1	5,942.1	4,942.8	999.3	19.7	752.2	167.4	1,380.0	1,011.0	369.0	1,193.9	731.1
2002 ^r	8,881.9	6,091.2	4,980.9	1,110.3	10.6	757.8	152.9	1,333.2	936.1	397.2	1,286.2	750.0
2003 ^r	9,169.1	6,321.1	5,111.1	1,210.0	27.7	782.4	131.7	1,338.7	917.6	421.1	1,344.0	776.6
2004 ^r	9,713.3	6,687.6	5,389.4	1,298.1	35.8	853.8	134.2	1,396.5	905.9	490.6	1,427.5	822.2
2004: June ^r	9,642.8	6,620.7	5,331.4	1,289.3	42.0	859.7	140.4	1,370.4	906.5	463.9	1,424.2	814.6
July ^r	9,689.0	6,679.8	5,384.2	1,295.6	35.2	863.4	138.7	1,375.2	906.3	468.8	1,418.1	821.3
Aug ^r	9,739.8	6,721.0	5,418.9	1,302.0	29.3	860.6	132.2	1,378.4	904.9	473.5	1,443.9	825.6
Sept ^r	9,759.0	6,772.0	5,462.8	1,309.2	24.7	854.1	95.5	1,381.0	902.8	478.2	1,462.5	830.8
Oct ^r	9,858.4	6,836.6	5,513.2	1,323.4	26.5	873.2	132.5	1,388.1	904.9	483.2	1,439.0	837.3
Nov ^r	9,924.9	6,896.6	5,563.2	1,333.4	24.5	875.6	128.3	1,394.2	907.2	487.0	1,449.4	843.7
Dec ^{r*}	10,291.0	6,954.3	5,612.2	1,342.1	23.0	880.0	125.4	1,698.5	910.0	788.5	1,459.4	849.6
2005: Jan ^r	10,044.8	6,985.8	5,625.6	1,360.2	23.7	889.2	121.1	1,403.3	912.7	490.6	1,482.8	861.1
Feb ^r	10,091.3	7,022.6	5,649.5	1,373.2	24.6	892.2	118.5	1,407.4	915.4	492.0	1,489.6	863.6
Mar ^r	10,131.3	7,051.0	5,665.2	1,385.8	25.9	898.2	114.4	1,413.1	918.1	495.0	1,494.0	865.2
Apr ^r	10,199.1	7,100.1	5,708.0	1,392.1	25.9	906.7	108.3	1,423.7	923.9	499.8	1,504.8	870.3
May ^r	10,222.3	7,108.7	5,713.8	1,395.0	25.2	912.7	101.9	1,435.5	931.8	503.8	1,509.0	870.6
June ^p	10,275.2	7,124.4	5,725.8	1,398.5	24.6	932.3	96.3	1,453.5	945.6	507.9	1,516.0	871.8

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

² With capital consumption adjustment.

³ Consists mainly of social insurance benefits to persons.

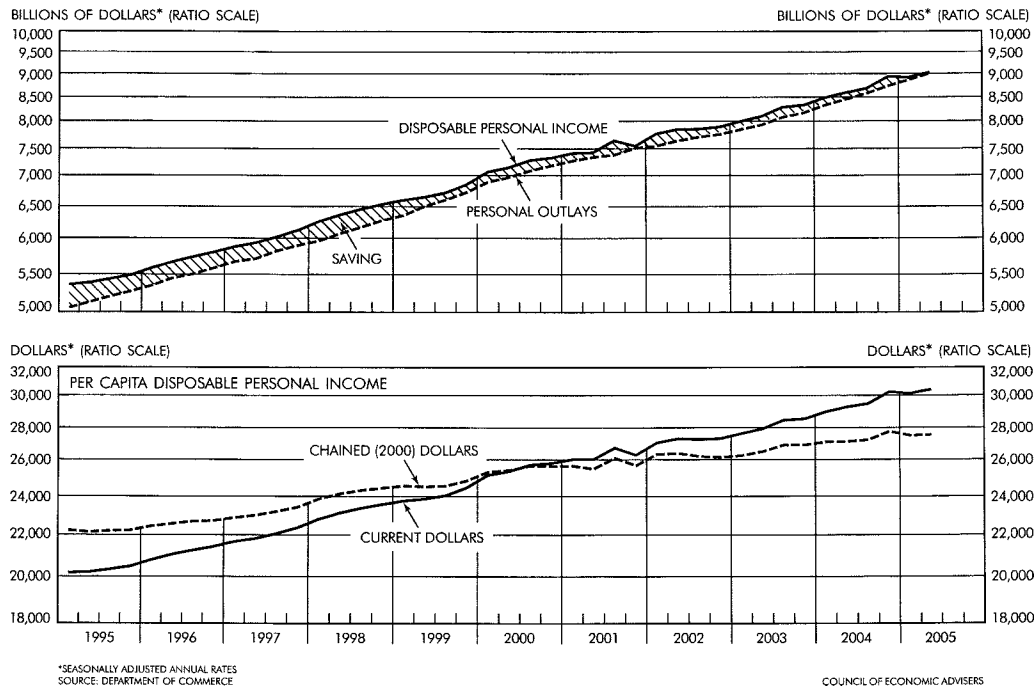
* Personal income data for December 2004 reflect the payment of a special dividend by the Microsoft Corporation.

Note.—Data beginning January 2002 reflect annual revisions released on August 2, 2005. See *Survey of Current Business*, August 2005, for details.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

According to advance estimates, per capita disposable personal income in chained (2000) dollars rose at an annual rate of 0.5 percent in the second quarter of 2005. (Series revised.)



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays ¹	Equals: Personal saving	Disposable personal income in billions of chained (2000) dollars	Per capita disposable personal income		Per capita personal consumption expenditures		Percent change in real per capita disposable personal income	Saving as percent of disposable personal income	Population, including Armed Forces overseas (thousands) ²
							Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (2000) dollars			
Billions of dollars							Dollars				Percent		
1995	6,152.3	744.1	5,408.2	5,157.3	250.9	5,905.7	20,287	22,153	18,665	20,382	1.6	4.6	266,588
1996	6,520.6	832.1	5,688.5	5,460.0	228.4	6,080.9	21,091	22,546	19,490	20,835	1.8	4.0	269,714
1997	6,915.1	926.3	5,988.8	5,770.5	218.3	6,295.8	21,940	23,065	20,323	21,365	2.3	3.6	272,958
1998	7,423.0	1,027.0	6,395.9	6,119.1	276.8	6,663.9	23,161	24,131	21,291	22,183	4.6	4.3	276,154
1999	7,802.4	1,107.5	6,695.0	6,536.4	158.6	6,861.3	23,968	24,564	22,491	23,050	1.8	2.4	279,328
2000	8,429.7	1,235.7	7,194.0	7,025.6	168.5	7,194.0	25,472	25,472	23,862	23,862	3.7	2.3	282,429
2001	8,724.1	1,237.3	7,486.8	7,354.5	132.3	7,333.3	26,236	25,698	24,723	24,216	.9	1.8	285,366
2002 ^r	8,881.9	1,051.8	7,830.1	7,645.3	184.7	7,562.2	27,165	26,236	25,502	24,630	2.1	2.4	288,240
2003 ^r	9,169.1	999.9	8,169.2	7,996.3	172.8	7,741.8	28,065	26,596	26,487	25,101	1.4	2.1	291,085
2004 ^r	9,713.3	1,049.1	8,664.2	8,512.5	151.8	8,004.3	29,475	27,230	27,944	25,816	2.4	1.8	293,951
Seasonally adjusted annual rates													
2002: I ^r	8,814.7	1,063.2	7,751.5	7,526.1	225.4	7,549.9	26,994	26,292	25,179	24,524	10.6	2.9	287,154
II ^r	8,892.0	1,050.3	7,841.7	7,620.5	221.2	7,585.2	27,246	26,355	25,444	24,612	1.0	2.8	287,812
III ^r	8,895.4	1,050.0	7,845.4	7,692.4	153.0	7,555.5	27,187	26,182	25,631	24,684	-2.6	2.0	288,575
IV ^r	8,925.5	1,043.8	7,881.7	7,742.4	139.3	7,559.3	27,241	26,127	25,760	24,706	-0.8	1.8	289,328
2003: I ^r	9,013.7	1,024.3	7,989.4	7,835.4	154.0	7,605.5	27,552	26,228	26,054	24,803	1.6	1.9	289,977
II ^r	9,118.6	1,026.9	8,091.7	7,922.1	169.6	7,690.5	27,839	26,459	26,269	24,967	3.6	2.1	290,656
III ^r	9,215.4	940.8	8,274.6	8,069.5	205.1	7,826.2	28,392	26,853	26,703	25,256	6.1	2.5	291,442
IV ^r	9,328.7	1,007.6	8,321.0	8,158.4	162.6	7,844.8	28,475	26,846	26,921	25,380	-1.1	2.0	292,217
2004: I ^r	9,484.8	1,009.6	8,475.3	8,319.4	155.8	7,915.1	28,939	27,026	27,426	25,613	2.7	1.8	292,872
II ^r	9,614.3	1,034.0	8,580.3	8,439.1	141.2	7,938.8	29,231	27,045	27,750	25,675	.3	1.6	293,540
III ^r	9,729.2	1,058.4	8,670.9	8,566.3	104.6	7,993.3	29,461	27,159	28,076	25,882	1.7	1.2	294,315
IV ^r	10,024.8	1,094.3	8,930.4	8,725.0	205.4	8,169.2	30,265	27,685	28,522	26,091	8.0	2.3	295,077
2005: I ^r	10,089.2	1,174.0	8,915.1	8,854.6	60.5	8,110.0	30,147	27,425	28,864	26,258	-3.7	.7	295,720
II ^p	10,232.2	1,212.1	9,020.1	9,001.7	18.4	8,138.4	30,434	27,459	29,274	26,413	.5	.2	296,384

¹ Includes personal consumption expenditures, personal interest payments (nonmortgage), and personal current transfer payments.

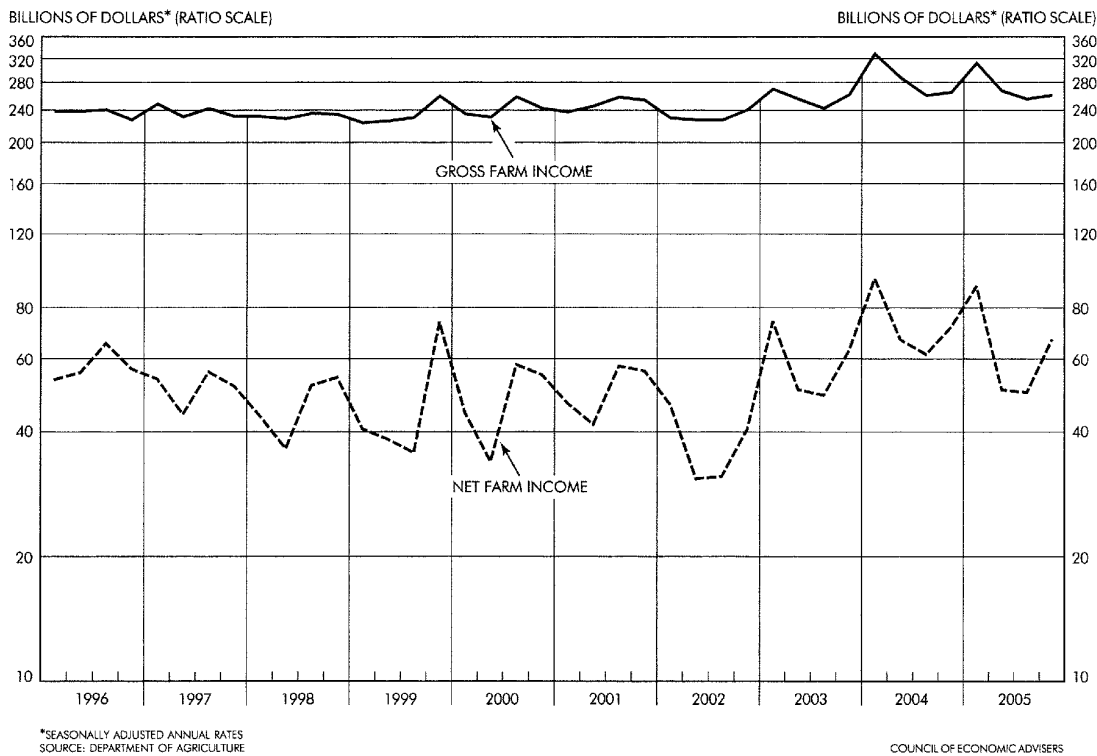
² Annual data are averages of quarterly data, which are averages for the period.

Note.—See Note, p. 1.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

FARM INCOME

According to the preliminary forecast for 2005, gross farm income is forecast at \$273.4 billion, and net farm income at \$64.4 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Income of farm operators from farming							Production expenses	Net farm income
	Gross farm income					Value of inventory changes ³	Direct Government payments ⁴		
	Total ¹	Cash marketing receipts		Crops ²	Livestock and products				
	Total								
1996	235.8	199.4	92.9	106.5	7.9	7.3	177.9	57.9	
1997	238.2	207.9	96.5	111.4	.6	7.5	186.9	51.3	
1998	232.4	196.4	94.2	102.2	-.6	12.4	185.9	46.5	
1999	234.5	187.7	95.7	92.1	-.2	21.5	187.4	47.1	
2000	241.3	192.1	99.6	92.5	1.6	22.9	193.4	47.9	
2001	248.3	200.1	106.7	93.4	1.1	20.7	197.7	50.6	
2002	230.7	195.1	93.8	101.3	-3.3	11.0	193.4	37.3	
2003	256.9	211.6	105.5	106.2	.8	15.9	197.6	59.2	
2004	285.0	235.4	122.2	113.2	6.1	14.5	211.4	73.6	
2005 ^p	273.4	222.4	117.9	104.6	-3.4	24.1	208.9	64.4	
2003: I	269.3	208.9	106.6	102.3	.8	31.4	195.1	74.1	
II	254.9	218.8	108.1	110.7	.8	5.9	204.3	50.6	
III	242.2	206.8	106.5	100.3	.8	6.8	193.1	49.1	
IV	261.1	212.1	100.7	111.4	.8	19.7	198.1	63.1	
2004: I	327.9	260.5	126.2	134.3	6.7	28.6	233.9	94.0	
II	287.2	245.3	138.3	107.1	6.3	5.4	220.3	67.0	
III	260.4	221.3	118.0	103.3	5.7	6.2	198.7	61.7	
IV	264.5	214.6	106.6	108.0	5.5	17.9	192.7	71.8	
2005: I ^p	311.1	235.2	127.6	107.6	-3.6	47.5	220.9	90.1	
II ^p	266.9	230.2	120.3	109.9	-3.6	8.9	216.2	50.6	
III ^p	255.1	218.5	114.3	104.2	-3.4	10.3	205.2	49.9	
IV ^p	260.4	205.8	109.3	96.5	-3.2	29.8	193.3	67.1	

¹ Cash marketing receipts, Government payments, value of changes in inventories, other farm related cash income, and nonmoney income produced by farms including imputed rent of operator residences.

² Crop receipts include proceeds received from commodities placed under Commodity Credit Corporation loans.

³ Physical changes in beginning and ending year inventories of crop and livestock commodities valued at weighted average market prices during the period.

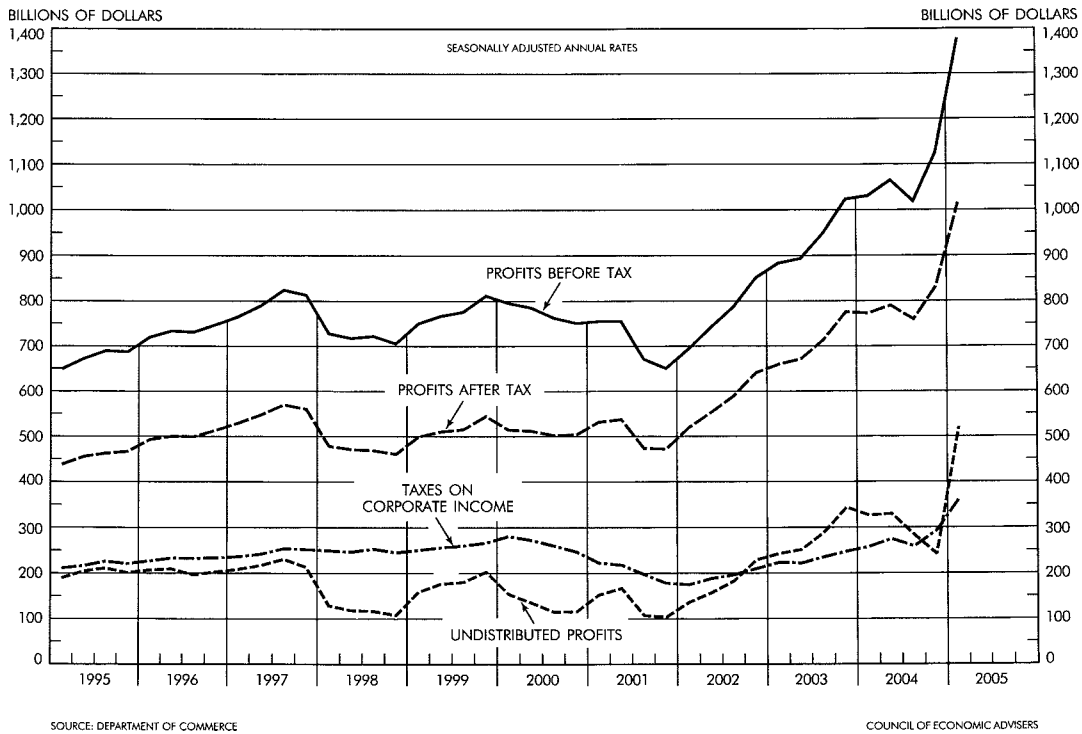
⁴ Includes only Government payments made directly to farmers.

NOTE.—Data for 2004 and 2005 are forecasts.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

In the first quarter of 2005, according to revised estimates, corporate profits before tax rose \$254.2 billion (annual rate) and profits after tax rose \$184.6 billion. (Series revised.)



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Profits (before tax) with inventory valuation adjustment ¹									Profits before tax	Taxes on corporate income	Profits after tax			Inventory valuation adjustment
	Total ²	Domestic industries										Total	Net dividends	Undistributed profits	
		Total	Financial	Nonfinancial					Retail						
			Total ³	Manufacturing	Utilities	Wholesale									
1995	656.0	563.2	162.2	401.0	173.7		27.3	43.1	674.3	218.7	455.6	254.2	201.4	-18.3	
1996	736.1	634.2	172.6	461.6	188.8		39.8	51.9	733.0	231.7	501.4	297.6	203.8	3.1	
1997	812.3	701.4	193.0	508.4	209.0		47.6	64.2	798.2	246.1	552.1	334.5	217.6	14.1	
1998	738.5	635.5	165.9	469.6	173.5		52.3	73.4	718.3	248.3	470.0	351.6	118.3	20.2	
1998 ⁴	738.5	635.5	165.4	470.1	157.0	32.7	53.2	66.4	718.3	248.3	470.0	351.6	118.3	20.2	
1999	776.8	655.3	194.3	461.1	150.6	33.1	55.5	65.2	775.9	258.6	517.2	337.4	179.9	1.0	
2000	759.3	613.6	200.2	413.4	144.3	24.4	59.7	59.6	773.4	265.2	508.2	377.9	130.3	-14.1	
2001	719.2	549.5	227.6	322.0	52.6	24.7	52.1	71.0	707.9	204.1	503.8	370.9	132.9	11.3	
2002 ^r	766.2	610.4	276.4	334.0	48.2	10.6	49.3	79.4	768.4	192.6	575.8	399.2	176.6	-2.2	
2003 ^r	923.9	747.9	313.0	434.9	80.7	11.4	56.3	87.7	937.2	232.1	705.1	423.2	281.9	-13.3	
2004 ^r	1,019.7	834.8	300.6	534.2	118.9	12.1	63.5	90.0	1,059.3	271.1	788.2	493.0	295.2	-39.6	
2002: I ^r	707.0	552.0	277.9	274.2	27.8	7.1	48.5	75.7	693.8	174.9	518.9	382.5	136.4	13.3	
2002: II ^r	740.5	593.3	277.7	315.6	40.0	10.1	52.6	79.7	742.1	188.5	553.6	396.1	157.5	-1.6	
2002: III ^r	774.5	620.0	274.6	345.4	55.0	12.6	45.3	80.2	786.4	196.9	589.5	406.1	183.4	-11.8	
2002: IV ^r	842.7	676.2	275.3	400.9	70.0	12.8	50.7	82.1	851.5	210.2	641.3	412.0	229.3	-8.8	
2003: I ^r	858.0	703.5	304.8	398.7	70.9	12.3	48.6	81.4	883.0	223.9	659.1	416.3	242.8	-25.0	
2003: II ^r	891.0	721.2	309.0	412.2	68.0	10.4	50.3	90.4	893.1	221.7	671.4	419.9	251.5	-2.1	
2003: III ^r	944.0	769.2	320.4	448.9	79.2	10.7	62.1	90.3	949.0	235.3	713.8	424.6	289.2	-5.1	
2003: IV ^r	1,002.6	797.6	317.9	479.7	104.8	12.3	64.1	88.8	1,023.4	247.5	775.9	432.0	343.9	-20.8	
2004: I ^r	1,001.2	803.0	324.1	479.0	97.3	11.0	56.8	97.5	1,030.2	257.9	772.3	445.9	326.4	-28.9	
2004: II ^r	1,016.5	839.7	316.1	523.6	107.3	11.7	61.3	92.9	1,064.9	274.7	790.2	460.9	329.2	-48.3	
2004: III ^r	981.3	795.5	242.8	552.7	116.2	11.4	69.1	81.9	1,018.2	259.0	759.2	475.9	283.4	-36.9	
2004: IV ^r	1,079.7	901.1	319.4	581.7	154.7	14.1	66.9	87.7	1,124.1	293.0	831.1	589.3	241.8	-44.4	
2005: I ^r	1,339.2	1,145.7	377.2	768.5	170.2	23.7	81.4	104.6	1,378.3	362.6	1,015.7	494.9	520.8	-39.1	
2005: II ^r												506.3			

¹ See p. 4 for profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

² Includes rest of the world, not shown separately.

³ Includes industries not shown separately.

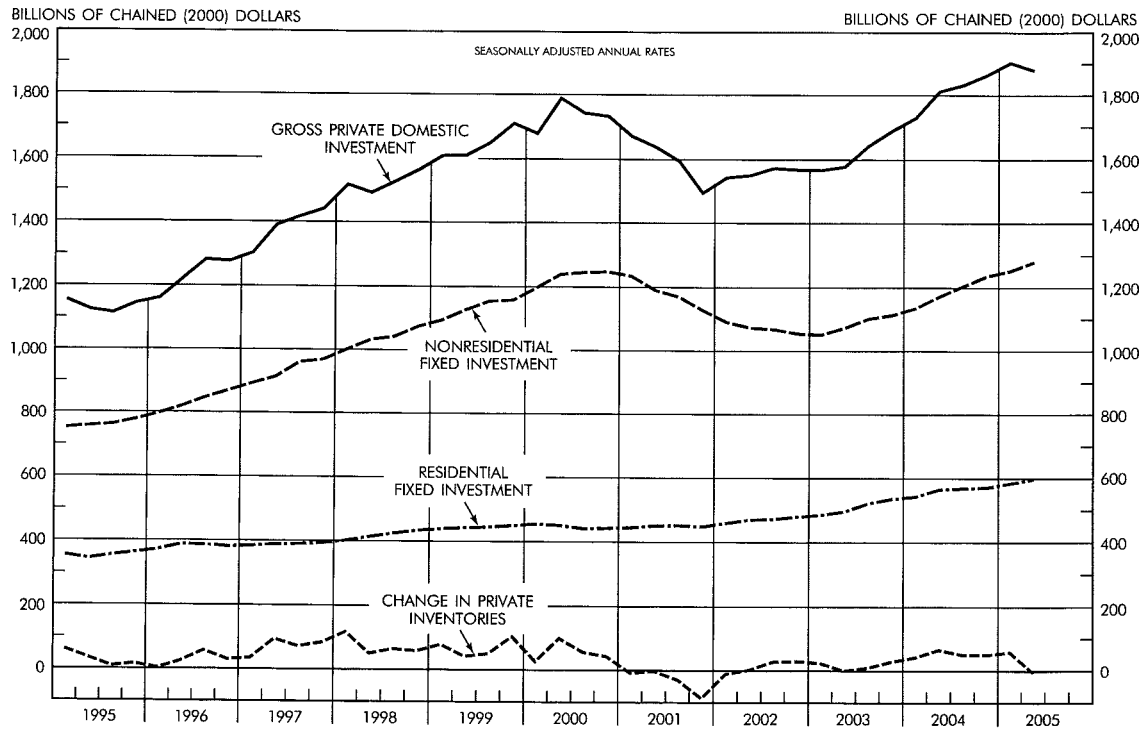
⁴ Data by industry beginning 1998 are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and are not directly comparable with data for prior years shown, which are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Note.—See Note, p. 1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

In the second quarter of 2005, according to advance estimates, nonresidential fixed investment in chained (2000) dollars rose \$27.3 billion (annual rate) and residential investment rose \$13.8 billion. There was a decrease of \$6.4 billion in inventories following an increase of \$58.2 billion in the first quarter. (Series revised.)



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in private inventories	
		Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Structures	Equipment and software			
1995	1,134.0	1,109.6	762.5	247.1	523.1	353.1	29.9	41.3
1996	1,234.3	1,209.2	833.6	261.1	578.7	381.3	28.7	21.7
1997	1,387.7	1,320.6	934.2	280.1	658.3	388.6	71.2	68.5
1998	1,524.1	1,455.0	1,037.8	294.5	745.6	418.3	72.6	71.2
1999	1,642.6	1,576.3	1,133.3	293.2	840.2	443.6	68.9	71.5
2000	1,735.5	1,679.0	1,232.1	313.2	918.9	446.9	56.5	57.8
2001	1,598.4	1,629.4	1,180.5	306.1	874.2	448.5	-31.7	-31.8
2002 ^r	1,557.1	1,544.6	1,071.5	253.8	820.2	469.9	12.5	15.2
2003 ^r	1,617.4	1,600.0	1,085.0	243.1	846.8	509.4	15.5	15.5
2004 ^r	1,809.8	1,755.1	1,186.7	248.4	947.6	561.8	52.0	49.9
2002: I ^r	1,541.7	1,551.5	1,090.3	270.3	820.9	459.0	-10.2	-11.1
2002: II ^r	1,549.0	1,545.9	1,073.3	256.4	819.0	469.5	2.6	12.4
2002: III ^r	1,570.9	1,543.2	1,068.0	245.8	825.7	471.8	28.0	29.3
2002: IV ^r	1,567.0	1,537.8	1,054.5	242.5	815.4	479.3	29.5	29.9
2003: I ^r	1,565.3	1,540.9	1,051.6	237.3	818.7	484.8	24.0	19.7
2003: II ^r	1,575.8	1,573.7	1,072.9	244.8	832.0	496.0	-4	1.0
2003: III ^r	1,640.6	1,629.0	1,101.8	244.7	862.4	521.2	9.3	13.0
2003: IV ^r	1,687.9	1,656.3	1,113.7	245.5	874.0	535.7	29.0	28.1
2004: I ^r	1,729.1	1,684.4	1,135.1	243.4	899.1	542.4	41.9	46.8
2004: II ^r	1,813.0	1,744.5	1,171.6	248.5	931.4	565.1	65.6	58.5
2004: III ^r	1,833.4	1,780.2	1,204.8	249.4	965.6	568.8	50.4	43.7
2004: IV ^r	1,863.9	1,811.3	1,235.1	252.3	994.2	571.0	50.1	50.8
2005: I ^r	1,902.9	1,842.2	1,252.2	251.0	1,014.2	584.1	58.2	61.8
2005: II ^p	1,879.0	1,883.6	1,279.5	253.0	1,041.1	597.9	-6.4	-2.1

NOTE.—See p. 10 for further detail on fixed investment by type.

Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

See Note, p. 1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL PRIVATE FIXED INVESTMENT BY TYPE

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total fixed investment	Nonresidential									Residential				
		Total nonresidential	Structures	Equipment and software							Total residential	Structures		Equipment	
				Total	Information processing equipment and software				Industrial equipment	Transportation equipment		Other equipment	Total ²		Single family
					Total	Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	Software	Other							
1995	1,109.6	762.5	247.1	523.1	182.7	.....	71.6	107.0	134.9	120.6	101.7	353.1	346.8	180.6	6.2
1996	1,209.2	833.6	261.1	578.7	218.9	.....	84.1	117.2	139.9	125.4	105.6	381.3	375.1	197.3	6.2
1997	1,320.6	934.2	280.1	658.3	269.9	.....	108.8	127.3	143.0	135.9	115.8	388.6	382.4	196.6	6.1
1998	1,455.0	1,037.8	294.5	745.6	328.9	.....	129.4	143.2	148.1	145.4	125.7	418.3	411.9	218.1	6.4
1999	1,576.3	1,133.3	293.2	840.2	398.5	.....	157.2	158.0	147.9	167.7	126.7	443.6	436.6	234.2	7.0
2000	1,679.0	1,232.1	313.2	918.9	467.6	.....	176.2	190.0	159.2	160.8	131.2	446.9	439.5	236.8	7.4
2001	1,629.4	1,180.5	306.1	874.2	459.0	.....	173.8	181.7	145.7	142.8	126.9	448.5	441.1	237.1	7.4
2002	1,544.6	1,071.5	253.8	820.2	437.4	.....	169.7	161.1	134.5	126.0	122.9	469.9	462.2	246.3	7.7
2003	1,600.0	1,085.0	243.1	846.8	459.7	.....	175.7	166.2	134.9	123.1	130.7	509.4	501.3	272.6	8.1
2004	1,755.1	1,186.7	248.4	947.6	522.4	.....	188.8	188.9	139.4	138.7	150.0	561.8	552.9	307.5	8.9
2002: I ^r	1,551.5	1,090.3	270.3	820.9	435.0	.....	166.3	162.9	135.8	130.4	120.3	459.0	451.4	238.0	7.6
2002: II ^r	1,545.9	1,073.3	256.4	819.0	437.1	.....	170.2	162.6	132.7	126.1	123.8	469.5	461.8	245.9	7.7
2002: III ^r	1,543.2	1,068.0	245.8	825.7	444.2	.....	173.4	161.7	134.7	124.1	123.6	471.8	464.2	248.9	7.6
2002: IV ^r	1,537.8	1,054.5	242.5	815.4	433.3	.....	168.7	157.1	134.9	123.5	124.1	479.3	471.6	252.4	7.7
2003: I ^r	1,540.9	1,051.6	237.3	818.7	439.4	.....	169.8	159.7	138.8	116.7	124.5	484.8	477.1	257.8	7.7
2003: II ^r	1,573.7	1,072.9	244.8	832.0	445.3	.....	171.0	161.1	135.6	126.3	125.5	496.0	488.0	262.4	7.9
2003: III ^r	1,629.0	1,101.8	244.7	862.4	469.0	.....	178.9	169.1	134.5	126.6	134.0	521.2	512.9	276.4	8.3
2003: IV ^r	1,656.3	1,113.7	245.5	874.0	485.3	.....	183.2	174.9	130.7	122.6	138.8	535.7	527.1	293.8	8.5
2004: I ^r	1,684.4	1,135.1	243.4	899.1	504.8	.....	185.5	184.7	135.9	121.9	141.3	542.4	533.7	298.0	8.7
2004: II ^r	1,744.5	1,171.6	248.5	931.4	517.4	.....	186.9	189.5	134.4	136.7	146.4	565.1	556.2	308.2	8.8
2004: III ^r	1,780.2	1,204.8	249.4	965.6	527.9	.....	190.0	191.1	142.8	142.8	154.3	568.8	559.7	312.0	9.0
2004: IV ^r	1,811.3	1,235.1	252.3	994.2	539.7	.....	192.8	190.3	144.5	153.3	158.0	571.0	561.8	312.0	9.2
2005: I ^r	1,842.2	1,252.2	251.0	1,014.2	565.1	.....	199.8	196.3	150.9	148.8	153.9	584.1	574.8	320.5	9.2
2005: II ^r	1,883.6	1,279.5	253.0	1,041.1	581.4	.....	203.8	197.0	142.9	162.1	159.5	597.9	588.6	323.1	9.2

¹ For details on this component, see *Survey of Current Business*, Tables 5.3.6, 5.3.1 for growth rates, 5.3.2 for contributions, and 5.3.3 for quantity indexes.

² Includes other items, not shown separately.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (2000) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

See Note, p. 1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

BUSINESS INVESTMENT

[Billions of dollars]

Period	Capital expenditures																For companies without employees
	Total capital expenditures	By industry														Other ¹	
		Total by industry	Forestry, fishing and agricultural services	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Health care and social assistance		
1996	807.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1997	871.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1998	970.9	896.5	0.9	40.4	36.0	26.9	203.6	29.2	57.3	51.3	96.5	118.2	85.2	22.3	47.1	81.7	74.4
1999	1,047.0	974.6	1.7	30.6	42.8	23.1	196.4	32.4	64.1	57.3	122.8	130.1	100.6	29.5	51.3	91.8	72.3
2000	1,161.0	1,089.9	1.5	42.5	61.3	25.0	214.8	33.6	69.8	59.9	160.2	133.7	92.5	34.1	52.2	108.9	71.2
2001	1,109.0	1,052.3	1.5	51.3	82.8	24.8	192.8	30.0	66.9	57.8	144.8	131.1	82.7	30.5	52.9	102.5	56.7
2002	997.9	917.5	1.9	42.5	65.5	24.8	157.2	26.8	59.3	47.1	88.2	128.4	94.5	25.9	59.3	96.1	80.4
2003	983.8	895.6	1.9	50.5	54.7	23.1	149.5	28.4	65.5	44.9	81.7	125.1	89.4	24.9	60.8	95.2	88.2

¹ Includes the following industries: Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management; educational services; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services (except public administration). Also includes an item for structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories.

NOTE.—Data from *Annual Capital Expenditures*. Industry data are based on the *North American Industry Classification System (NAICS): 1997*.

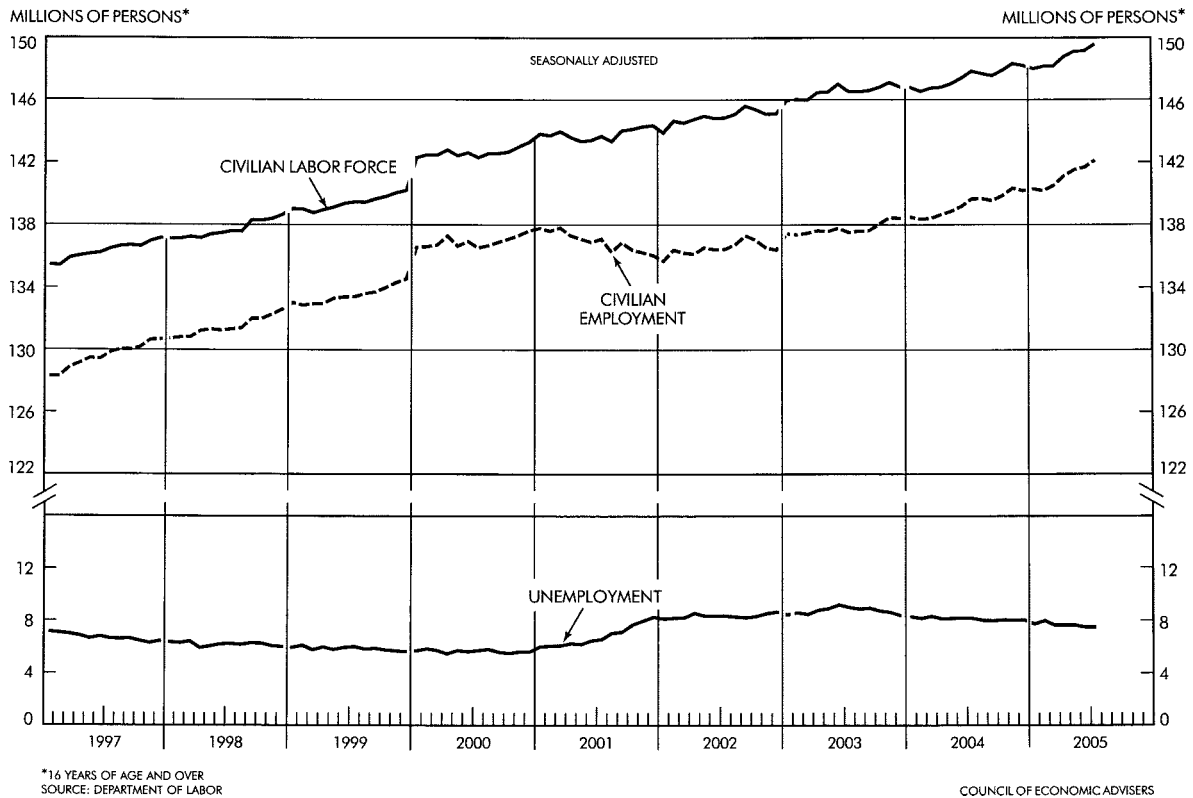
Data shown in this table are capital expenditures for both new and used structures and equipment.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

In July, employment rose by 438,000 and unemployment rose by 11,000.



[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted except as noted by NSA]

Period	Civilian noninstitutional population (NSA)	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment				Unemployment				Not in labor force	Percent ¹		
			Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	Total	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years		Labor force participation rate	Employment/population ratio	Unemployment rate
1995	198,584	132,304	124,900	64,085	54,396	6,419	7,404	3,239	2,819	1,346	66,280	66.6	62.9	5.6
1996	200,591	133,943	126,708	64,897	55,311	6,500	7,236	3,146	2,783	1,306	66,647	66.8	63.2	5.4
1997 ²	203,133	136,297	129,558	66,284	56,613	6,661	6,739	2,882	2,585	1,271	66,837	67.1	63.8	4.9
1998 ²	205,220	137,673	131,463	67,135	57,278	7,051	6,210	2,580	2,424	1,205	67,547	67.1	64.1	4.5
1999 ²	207,753	139,368	133,488	67,761	58,555	7,172	5,880	2,433	2,285	1,162	68,385	67.1	64.3	4.2
2000 ²	212,577	142,583	136,891	69,634	60,067	7,189	5,692	2,376	2,235	1,081	69,994	67.1	64.4	4.0
2001	215,092	143,734	136,933	69,776	60,417	6,740	6,801	3,040	2,599	1,162	71,359	66.8	63.7	4.7
2002	217,570	144,863	136,485	69,734	60,420	6,332	8,378	3,896	3,228	1,253	72,707	66.6	62.7	5.8
2003 ²	221,168	146,510	137,736	70,415	61,402	5,919	8,774	4,209	3,314	1,251	74,658	66.2	62.3	6.0
2004 ²	223,357	147,401	139,252	71,572	61,773	5,907	8,149	3,791	3,150	1,208	75,956	66.0	62.3	5.5
2004: July	223,422	147,823	139,639	71,830	61,902	5,907	8,184	3,737	3,183	1,265	75,599	66.2	62.5	5.5
Aug	223,677	147,676	139,658	71,847	61,877	5,934	8,018	3,768	3,032	1,217	76,001	66.0	62.4	5.4
Sept	223,941	147,531	139,527	71,701	61,939	5,887	8,005	3,761	3,069	1,175	76,410	65.9	62.3	5.4
Oct	224,192	147,893	139,827	71,895	62,024	5,908	8,066	3,736	3,102	1,227	76,299	66.0	62.4	5.5
Nov	224,422	148,313	140,293	72,134	62,145	6,014	8,020	3,733	3,099	1,188	76,109	66.1	62.5	5.4
Dec	224,640	148,203	140,156	72,020	62,208	5,927	8,047	3,733	3,051	1,262	76,437	66.0	62.4	5.4
2005: Jan ²	224,837	147,979	140,241	72,029	62,295	5,917	7,737	3,565	3,023	1,150	76,858	65.8	62.4	5.2
Feb	225,041	148,132	140,144	72,131	62,202	5,811	7,988	3,685	3,068	1,235	76,909	65.8	62.3	5.4
Mar	225,236	148,157	140,501	72,429	62,099	5,973	7,656	3,492	2,952	1,212	77,079	65.8	62.4	5.2
Apr	225,441	148,762	141,099	72,817	62,384	5,897	7,663	3,356	3,036	1,271	76,679	66.0	62.6	5.2
May	225,670	149,122	141,475	73,100	62,464	5,911	7,647	3,339	3,015	1,293	76,547	66.1	62.7	5.1
June	225,911	149,123	141,638	73,174	62,451	6,013	7,486	3,288	3,019	1,178	76,787	66.0	62.7	5.0
July	226,153	149,573	142,076	73,363	62,690	6,024	7,497	3,261	3,078	1,158	76,580	66.1	62.8	5.0

¹ Civilian labor force (or employment) as percent of civilian noninstitutional population; and unemployment as percent of civilian labor force.

² Not strictly comparable with earlier data.

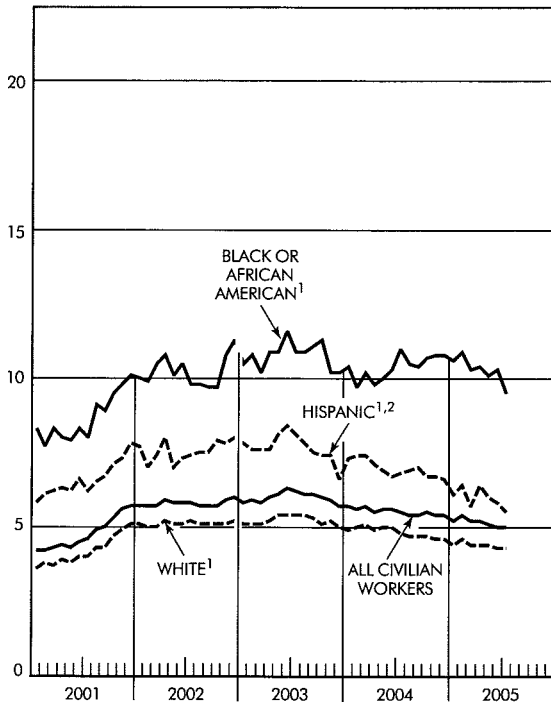
NOTE.—Beginning January 2005 data reflect revised population controls and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

See *Employment and Earnings* for details on breaks in series.
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

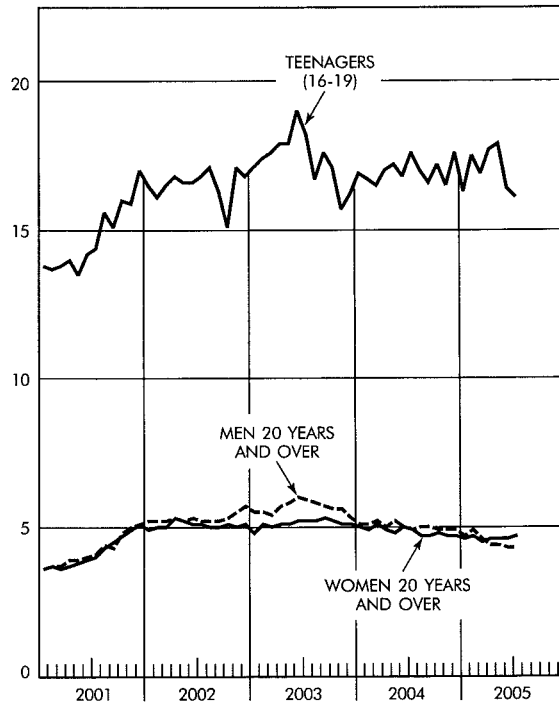
SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

In July, the unemployment rate was unchanged from June at 5.0 percent.

PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



PERCENT (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



¹SEE FOOTNOTE 1 TABLE BELOW.
²HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group)											
	All civilian workers	By sex and age			By race or ethnicity ¹				By selected groups			
		Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	White	Black or African American	Asian (NSA)	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families (NSA)	Full-time workers	Part-time workers
1995	5.6	4.8	4.9	17.3	4.9	10.4	.....	9.3	3.3	8.0	5.5	6.0
1996	5.4	4.6	4.8	16.7	4.7	10.5	.....	8.9	3.0	8.2	5.3	5.8
1997	4.9	4.2	4.4	16.0	4.2	10.0	.....	7.7	2.7	8.1	4.8	5.5
1998	4.5	3.7	4.1	14.6	3.9	8.9	.....	7.2	2.4	7.2	4.3	5.3
1999	4.2	3.5	3.8	13.9	3.7	8.0	.....	6.4	2.2	6.4	4.1	5.0
2000	4.0	3.3	3.6	13.1	3.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	2.0	5.9	3.8	4.8
2001	4.7	4.2	4.1	14.7	4.2	8.6	4.5	6.6	2.7	6.6	4.7	5.1
2002	5.8	5.3	5.1	16.5	5.1	10.2	5.9	7.5	3.6	8.0	5.9	5.2
2003	6.0	5.6	5.1	17.5	5.2	10.8	6.0	7.7	3.8	8.5	6.1	5.5
2004	5.5	5.0	4.9	17.0	4.8	10.4	4.4	7.0	3.1	8.0	5.6	5.3
2004: July	5.5	4.9	4.9	17.6	4.8	11.0	4.3	6.8	3.2	9.0	5.6	5.2
Aug	5.4	5.0	4.7	17.0	4.7	10.5	3.6	6.9	3.1	8.3	5.5	5.2
Sept	5.4	5.0	4.7	16.6	4.7	10.4	4.3	7.0	3.0	8.2	5.5	5.0
Oct	5.5	4.9	4.8	17.2	4.7	10.7	4.8	6.7	3.0	7.8	5.4	5.5
Nov	5.4	4.9	4.7	16.5	4.6	10.8	4.2	6.7	3.1	7.7	5.4	5.4
Dec	5.4	4.9	4.7	17.6	4.6	10.8	4.1	6.6	3.1	7.1	5.4	5.4
2005: Jan	5.2	4.7	4.6	16.3	4.4	10.6	4.2	6.1	3.1	8.2	5.2	5.3
Feb	5.4	4.9	4.7	17.5	4.6	10.9	4.5	6.4	3.0	8.0	5.4	5.4
Mar	5.2	4.6	4.5	16.9	4.4	10.3	3.9	5.7	3.0	8.0	5.1	5.4
Apr	5.2	4.4	4.6	17.7	4.4	10.4	3.9	6.4	2.7	7.7	5.1	5.3
May	5.1	4.4	4.6	17.9	4.4	10.1	3.9	6.0	2.7	7.9	5.0	5.6
June	5.0	4.3	4.6	16.4	4.3	10.3	4.0	5.8	2.6	8.2	4.9	5.4
July	5.0	4.3	4.7	16.1	4.3	9.5	5.2	5.5	2.6	8.8	4.9	5.5

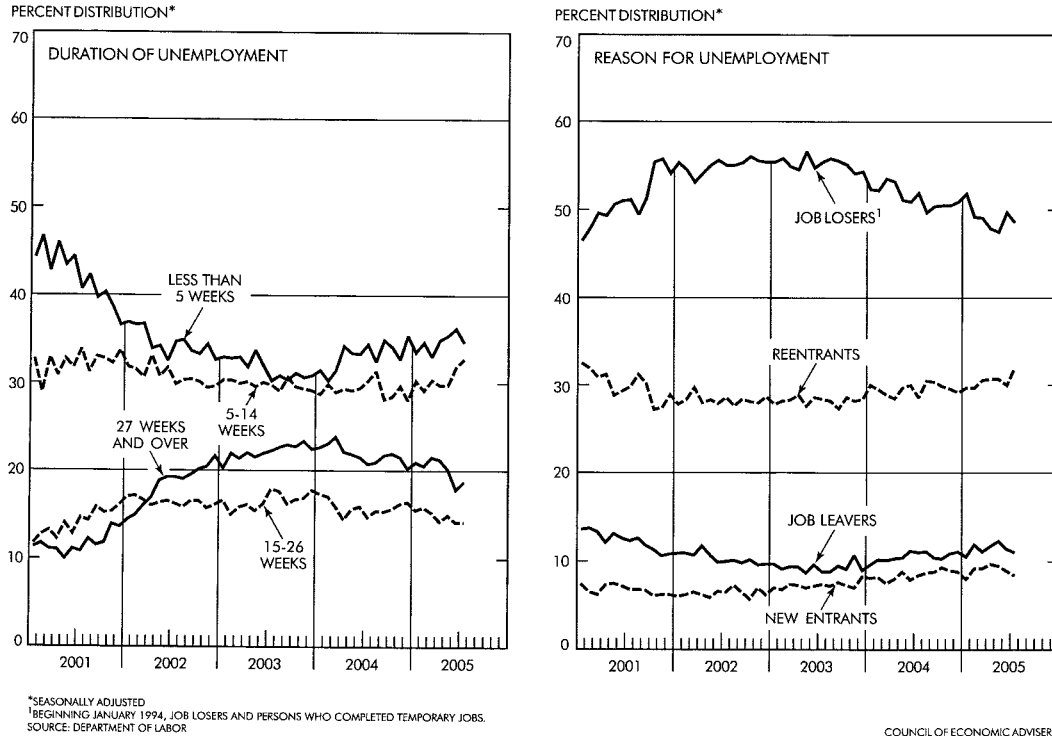
¹Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

SELECTED MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

In July, the percentage of the unemployed who had been out of work for less than 5 weeks fell; the percentages for 5–14 weeks and for 27 weeks and over rose; and the percentage for 15–26 weeks was unchanged. The mean duration of unemployment rose to 17.6 weeks and the median duration fell to 9.0 weeks.



[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Un-employment (thousands)	Duration of unemployment				Number of weeks		Reason for unemployment: percent distribution				State programs		Insured unemployment, all regular programs (unadjusted) ²
		Percent distribution				Average (mean)	Median	Job losers ¹	Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants	Insured unemployment	Initial claims	
		Less than 5 weeks	5–14 weeks	15–26 weeks	27 weeks and over									
Weekly average, thousands														
1995	7,404	36.5	31.6	14.6	17.3	16.6	8.3	46.9	11.1	34.1	7.8	2,572	357	2,633
1996	7,236	36.4	31.6	14.6	17.4	16.7	8.3	46.6	10.7	34.7	8.0	2,595	356	2,650
1997	6,739	37.7	31.7	14.8	15.8	15.8	8.0	45.1	11.8	34.7	8.4	2,323	323	2,366
1998	6,210	42.2	31.4	12.3	14.1	14.5	6.7	45.5	11.8	34.3	8.4	2,222	321	2,257
1999	5,880	43.7	31.2	12.8	12.3	13.4	6.4	44.6	13.3	34.1	8.0	2,188	298	2,219
2000	5,692	44.9	31.9	11.8	11.4	12.6	5.9	44.2	13.7	34.5	7.6	2,110	301	2,141
2001	6,801	42.0	32.3	14.0	11.8	13.1	6.8	51.1	12.3	29.9	6.8	2,974	404	3,007
2002	8,378	34.5	30.8	16.3	18.3	16.6	9.1	55.0	10.3	28.3	6.4	3,585	407	3,619
2003	8,774	31.7	29.8	16.4	22.1	19.2	10.1	55.1	9.3	28.2	7.3	3,531	404	3,569
2004	8,149	33.1	29.2	15.9	21.8	19.6	9.8	51.5	10.5	29.5	8.4	2,950	345	2,995
2004: July	8,184	34.4	30.2	14.7	20.7	18.5	8.9	51.9	11.0	28.6	8.4	2,888	340	2,724
Aug	8,018	32.4	31.3	15.4	20.9	19.2	9.5	49.7	11.1	30.5	8.7	2,875	339	2,914
Sept	8,005	34.9	28.1	15.3	21.7	19.6	9.5	50.4	10.4	30.4	8.8	2,846	343	2,401
Oct	8,066	34.1	28.4	15.6	21.9	19.7	9.5	50.5	10.3	29.9	9.3	2,797	339	2,426
Nov	8,020	32.7	29.6	16.2	21.5	19.8	9.8	50.5	10.9	29.6	9.0	2,756	336	2,621
Dec	8,047	35.4	28.0	16.4	20.2	19.3	9.5	50.9	11.1	29.2	8.8	2,738	332	2,693
2005: Jan	7,737	33.5	30.2	15.5	20.9	19.3	9.4	51.8	10.5	29.7	8.0	2,723	329	3,654
Feb	7,988	34.6	29.1	15.8	20.5	19.1	9.3	49.2	11.9	29.7	9.2	2,674	309	3,258
Mar	7,656	33.0	30.3	15.2	21.5	19.5	9.3	49.1	11.1	30.6	9.2	2,652	337	2,954
Apr	7,663	34.9	29.7	14.2	21.2	19.6	8.9	47.9	11.7	30.7	9.7	2,593	323	2,659
May	7,647	35.4	29.7	14.9	20.1	18.8	9.1	47.5	12.3	30.7	9.5	2,590	334	2,587
June	7,486	36.2	31.8	14.1	17.8	17.1	9.1	49.7	11.4	30.0	8.9	2,600	323	2,410
July	7,497	34.6	32.7	14.1	18.7	17.6	9.0	48.6	11.0	32.0	8.4	.....	317	.....

¹ Beginning January 1994, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.

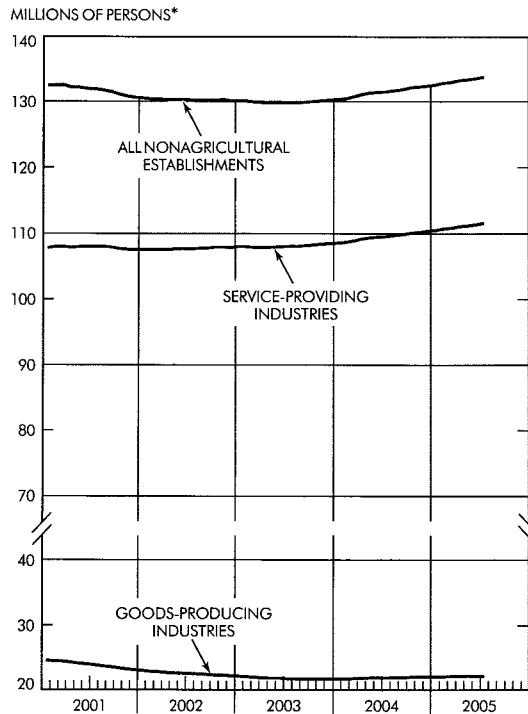
² Includes State (50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands), ex-servicemen (UCX), and Federal (UCFE). Also includes Federal and State extended benefit programs. Does not include Railroad (RR) program, Federal supplemental compensation or Emergency Unemployment Compensation programs.

NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over (except for insured unemployment and initial claims).

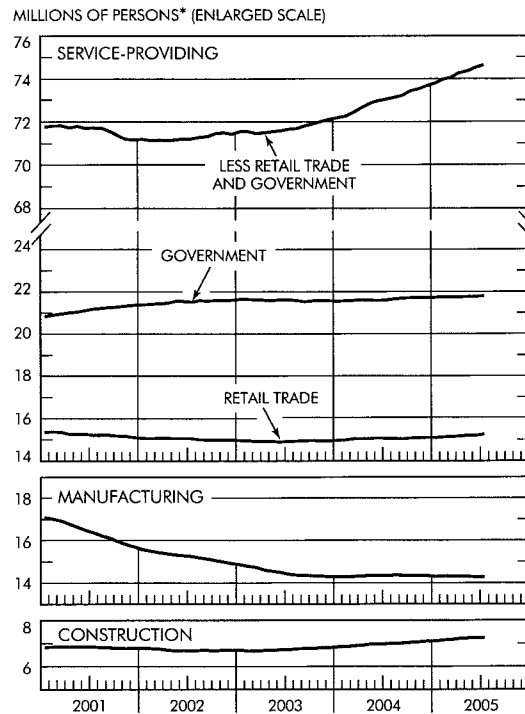
Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics and Employment and Training Administration).

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Total nonagricultural employment as measured by the payroll survey rose by 207,000 in July.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR



COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of wage and salary workers; ¹ monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total nonagricultural employment	Goods-producing industries			Service-providing industries										
		Total ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities		Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government	
						Total ³	Retail trade							Total	Federal
1995	117,298	23,156	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	13,897	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432	2,949
1996	119,708	23,410	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	14,143	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539	2,877
1997	122,776	23,886	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	14,389	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664	2,806
1998	125,930	24,354	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	14,609	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909	2,772
1999	128,993	24,465	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	14,970	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307	2,769
2000	131,785	24,649	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	15,280	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790	2,865
2001	131,826	23,873	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	15,239	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118	2,764
2002	130,341	22,557	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	15,025	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513	2,766
2003	129,999	21,816	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	14,917	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583	2,761
2004	131,480	21,884	6,964	14,329	109,596	25,510	15,035	3,138	8,052	16,414	16,954	12,479	5,431	21,618	2,728
2004: July	131,562	21,902	6,965	14,341	109,660	25,536	15,048	3,144	8,043	16,453	16,963	12,497	5,438	21,586	2,726
Aug	131,750	21,946	6,985	14,366	109,804	25,537	15,043	3,135	8,058	16,470	17,010	12,508	5,441	21,645	2,730
Sept	131,880	21,947	6,998	14,352	109,933	25,555	15,038	3,127	8,083	16,514	17,019	12,522	5,436	21,677	2,730
Oct	132,162	21,982	7,043	14,344	110,180	25,581	15,057	3,131	8,093	16,614	17,081	12,546	5,434	21,700	2,723
Nov	132,294	21,996	7,060	14,337	110,298	25,621	15,081	3,133	8,107	16,611	17,108	12,571	5,441	21,706	2,728
Dec	132,449	22,022	7,086	14,334	110,427	25,620	15,077	3,127	8,128	16,674	17,142	12,589	5,447	21,700	2,706
2005: Jan	132,573	22,004	7,090	14,307	110,569	25,652	15,081	3,123	8,150	16,694	17,178	12,611	5,451	21,710	2,717
Feb	132,873	22,066	7,133	14,321	110,807	25,714	15,125	3,127	8,165	16,775	17,186	12,650	5,457	21,733	2,720
Mar	132,995	22,093	7,159	14,315	110,902	25,743	15,129	3,134	8,167	16,796	17,210	12,662	5,459	21,731	2,724
Apr	133,287	22,130	7,207	14,300	111,157	25,797	15,158	3,152	8,182	16,843	17,243	12,723	5,472	21,745	2,718
May ^r	133,413	22,138	7,213	14,301	111,275	25,842	15,186	3,146	8,189	16,851	17,289	12,736	5,468	21,754	2,722
June ^r	133,579	22,136	7,228	14,280	111,443	25,850	15,195	3,146	8,208	16,908	17,332	12,760	5,483	21,756	2,721
July ^p	133,786	22,140	7,235	14,276	111,646	25,916	15,245	3,148	8,229	16,941	17,353	12,793	5,484	21,782	2,724

¹ Data from the establishment survey. Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and private household workers. Data from the household survey shown on p. 11 include those workers and also count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off. In the series shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll, in contrast to the series shown on p. 11 where persons are counted only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. See *Employment and Earnings* for details.

² Includes natural resources and mining, not shown separately.

³ Includes wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and utilities, not shown separately.

NOTE.—Data classified by industry based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For details see *Employment and Earnings*, June 2003.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, HOURLY EARNINGS, AND WEEKLY EARNINGS

PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Average weekly hours			Average gross hourly earnings			Average gross weekly earnings						Percent change from a year earlier, total private non-agricultural	
	Total private non-agricultural ¹	Manufacturing		Total private non-agricultural ¹		Manufacturing	Total private non-agricultural ¹		Current dollars					
		Total	Overtime	Current dollars	1982 dollars ²		Current dollars	1982 dollars ²	Manufacturing	Construction	Retail trade			
												Current dollars	1982 dollars	
1995	34.3	41.3	4.7	\$11.64	\$7.53	\$12.34	\$399.53	\$258.43	\$509.26	\$571.57	\$272.56	2.3	-0.6	
1996	34.3	41.3	4.8	12.03	7.57	12.75	412.74	259.58	526.55	588.48	282.76	3.3	.4	
1997	34.5	41.7	5.1	12.49	7.68	13.14	431.25	265.22	548.22	609.48	295.97	4.5	2.2	
1998	34.5	41.4	4.8	13.00	7.89	13.45	448.04	271.87	557.12	629.75	310.34	3.9	2.5	
1999	34.3	41.4	4.8	13.47	8.00	13.85	462.49	274.64	573.17	655.11	321.63	3.2	1.0	
2000	34.3	41.3	4.7	14.00	8.03	14.32	480.41	275.62	590.65	685.78	333.38	3.9	.4	
2001	34.0	40.3	4.0	14.53	8.11	14.76	493.20	275.38	595.19	695.89	346.16	2.7	-1	
2002	33.9	40.5	4.2	14.95	8.24	15.29	506.07	278.83	618.75	711.82	360.81	2.6	1.3	
2003	33.7	40.4	4.2	15.35	8.27	15.74	517.30	278.72	635.99	726.83	367.15	2.2	-0	
2004	33.7	40.8	4.6	15.67	8.23	16.14	528.56	277.61	658.53	735.70	371.15	2.2	-4	
2004: July	33.7	40.8	4.6	15.70	8.23	16.16	529.09	277.45	659.33	735.74	370.26	2.3	-6	
Aug	33.7	40.9	4.6	15.74	8.25	16.22	530.44	278.01	663.40	733.43	372.39	2.5	-0	
Sept	33.8	40.8	4.6	15.77	8.25	16.29	533.03	278.93	664.63	738.04	374.53	3.0	.6	
Oct	33.8	40.7	4.5	15.81	8.22	16.27	534.38	277.89	662.19	738.79	374.53	2.9	-3	
Nov	33.7	40.5	4.5	15.82	8.21	16.29	533.13	276.52	659.75	739.57	373.32	2.1	-1.6	
Dec	33.7	40.5	4.5	15.85	8.23	16.34	534.15	277.19	661.77	740.74	376.07	2.9	-5	
2005: Jan	33.7	40.7	4.5	15.90	8.24	16.37	535.83	277.78	666.26	723.42	378.22	2.4	-6	
Feb	33.7	40.6	4.6	15.91	8.22	16.42	536.17	276.95	666.65	737.64	378.53	2.3	-7	
Mar	33.7	40.4	4.5	15.95	8.19	16.43	537.52	276.08	663.77	740.72	377.92	2.6	-5	
Apr	33.8	40.5	4.4	16.00	8.16	16.47	540.80	275.92	667.04	755.82	379.15	3.0	-6	
May	33.7	40.4	4.4	16.03	8.19	16.53	540.21	275.90	667.81	745.36	378.83	2.3	-6	
June ^r	33.7	40.4	4.4	16.07	8.21	16.54	541.56	276.59	668.22	748.06	376.98	3.1	.4	
July ^p	33.7	40.4	4.5	16.13	.....	16.55	543.58	.....	668.62	744.90	377.87	2.7	.....

¹ Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

² Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) (on a 1982=100 base).

EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX—PRIVATE INDUSTRY

Period	Index (June 1989 = 100)			Percent change from					
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹	3 months earlier			12 months earlier		
				Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹
Not seasonally adjusted									
1995: Dec	126.7	123.1	135.9	.....	.....	.....	2.6	2.8	2.2
1996: Dec	130.6	127.3	138.6	.....	.....	.....	3.1	3.4	2.0
1997: Dec	135.1	132.3	141.8	.....	.....	.....	3.4	3.9	2.3
1998: Dec	139.8	137.4	145.2	.....	.....	.....	3.5	3.9	2.4
1999: Dec	144.6	142.2	150.2	.....	.....	.....	3.4	3.5	3.4
2000: Dec	150.9	147.7	158.6	.....	.....	.....	4.4	3.9	5.6
2001: Dec	157.2	153.3	166.7	.....	.....	.....	4.2	3.8	5.1
2002: Dec	162.3	157.5	174.6	.....	.....	.....	3.2	2.7	4.7
2003: Dec	168.8	162.3	185.8	.....	.....	.....	4.0	3.0	6.4
2004: Dec	175.2	166.2	198.7	.....	.....	.....	3.8	2.4	6.9
Seasonally adjusted									
Not seasonally adjusted									
2001: June	154.2	150.8	162.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	4.0	3.8	4.8
Sept	155.7	152.0	164.7	.8	.8	1.4	4.0	3.6	4.9
Dec	157.5	153.4	167.2	1.2	.9	1.5	4.2	3.8	5.1
2002: Mar	158.8	154.8	168.3	.8	.9	.7	3.9	3.5	4.8
June	160.5	156.2	170.6	1.1	.9	1.4	4.0	3.6	5.1
Sept	161.5	156.9	172.7	.6	.4	1.2	3.7	3.2	4.8
Dec	162.8	157.7	175.2	.8	.5	1.4	3.2	2.7	4.7
2003: Mar	165.0	159.3	178.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	3.8	3.0	6.1
June	166.4	160.3	180.9	.8	.6	1.3	3.5	2.6	6.1
Sept	168.2	161.6	183.9	1.1	.8	1.7	4.0	3.0	6.5
Dec	169.6	162.5	186.7	.8	.6	1.5	4.0	3.0	6.4
2004: Mar	171.5	163.5	190.9	1.1	.6	2.2	3.9	2.6	7.0
June	173.1	164.5	194.1	.9	.6	1.7	4.0	2.6	7.3
Sept	174.8	165.7	196.7	1.0	.7	1.3	3.7	2.6	6.8
Dec	176.2	166.4	199.9	.8	.4	1.6	3.8	2.4	6.9
2005: Mar	177.3	167.4	202.0	.6	.6	1.1	3.4	2.4	5.8
June	178.4	168.4	203.6	.6	.6	.8	3.2	2.4	4.9

¹ Employer costs for employee benefits.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

NOTE.—The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRODUCTIVITY AND RELATED DATA, BUSINESS SECTOR

Period	Output per hour of all persons		Output ¹		Hours of all persons ²		Compensation per hour ³		Real compensation per hour ⁴		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator ⁵	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
Indexes, 1992=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted														
1995	101.6	102.1	111.4	111.8	109.6	109.4	105.9	106.0	98.8	98.9	104.2	103.7	105.7	105.8
1996	104.7	104.9	116.5	116.8	111.3	111.4	109.6	109.5	99.6	99.5	104.7	104.5	107.4	107.3
1997	106.7	106.6	122.7	122.8	115.0	115.3	113.1	112.9	100.6	100.4	106.1	105.9	109.0	109.1
1998	109.7	109.5	128.6	128.9	117.3	117.7	120.0	119.6	105.3	105.0	109.4	109.3	109.7	109.9
1999	112.9	112.6	135.2	135.6	119.7	120.4	125.8	125.2	108.1	107.5	111.4	111.2	110.7	111.1
2000	116.1	115.6	140.5	140.8	121.0	121.8	134.5	134.0	111.9	111.4	115.9	115.9	112.7	113.3
2001	119.0	118.5	141.0	141.3	118.4	119.3	140.2	139.3	113.4	112.6	117.7	117.5	114.9	115.4
2002 ^r	123.8	123.3	143.1	143.4	115.6	116.3	145.0	144.2	115.4	114.8	117.1	117.0	116.1	116.7
2003 ^r	128.6	128.0	147.9	148.2	115.0	115.8	150.7	149.9	117.3	116.7	117.2	117.1	117.7	118.2
2004 ^r	133.0	132.3	154.9	155.3	116.5	117.4	157.7	156.7	119.5	118.7	118.6	118.4	120.6	120.7
2002: I ^r	122.7	122.5	141.9	142.5	115.7	116.3	143.5	142.7	115.4	114.8	116.9	116.5	115.6	116.0
II ^r	123.2	122.7	142.6	143.0	115.7	116.5	145.0	144.2	115.7	115.0	117.7	117.5	115.9	116.6
III ^r	124.6	123.9	143.8	144.1	115.4	116.3	145.7	144.8	115.7	114.9	116.9	116.9	116.2	116.9
IV ^r	124.7	124.0	144.0	144.1	115.5	116.2	145.8	145.0	115.1	114.5	116.9	116.9	116.7	117.3
2003: I ^r	125.6	124.9	144.6	144.8	115.2	115.9	147.8	147.0	115.5	114.9	117.7	117.7	117.2	117.9
II ^r	127.9	126.9	146.4	146.5	114.5	115.4	150.3	149.3	117.3	116.5	117.5	117.6	117.4	118.0
III ^r	130.5	129.9	149.8	150.2	114.8	115.6	152.0	151.2	118.0	117.4	116.4	116.4	117.9	118.3
IV ^r	130.6	130.1	150.8	151.2	115.5	116.2	152.8	152.2	118.4	117.9	117.0	116.9	118.3	118.6
2004: I ^r	131.7	130.8	152.6	152.8	115.9	116.8	154.4	153.5	118.5	117.8	117.3	117.3	119.4	119.6
II ^r	132.8	132.2	154.1	154.5	116.1	116.8	155.7	154.9	118.2	117.6	117.2	117.1	120.5	120.6
III ^r	133.3	132.7	155.8	156.3	116.9	117.8	158.2	157.2	119.6	118.8	118.7	118.5	120.7	121.0
IV ^r	134.3	133.5	157.2	157.7	117.1	118.2	162.5	161.0	121.8	120.7	121.0	120.7	121.5	121.8
2005: I ^r	135.3	134.5	158.9	159.4	117.5	118.5	164.9	163.8	122.9	122.0	121.9	121.7	122.3	122.7
II ^p	135.7	135.3	160.5	161.1	118.3	119.1	166.0	165.2	122.4	121.8	122.3	122.1	123.0	123.4
Percent change; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates														
1995	0.2	0.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7
1996	3.0	2.7	4.6	4.5	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.4	.8	.7	.5	.7	1.6	1.4
1997	1.9	1.6	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	1.1	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
1998	2.8	2.8	4.8	5.0	2.0	2.1	6.1	6.0	4.6	4.5	3.2	3.1	.6	.7
1999	3.0	2.8	5.1	5.2	2.1	2.3	4.8	4.6	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.8	.9	1.1
2000	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.8	1.1	1.1	7.0	7.0	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2	1.8	1.9
2001	2.5	2.5	.3	.4	-2.2	-2.0	4.2	4.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.9
2002 ^r	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	-2.4	-2.5	3.4	3.5	1.8	1.9	-5	-5	1.0	1.1
2003 ^r	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	-5	-5	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.6	.0	.2	1.4	1.3
2004 ^r	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.8	1.3	1.4	4.6	4.5	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.1
2001: I	-5	-4	-1.1	-1.1	-6	-7	6.9	6.8	3.0	2.8	7.4	7.2	2.7	2.6
II	5.5	5.6	.8	1.2	-4.4	-4.2	3.0	2.5	-2	-6	-2.4	-3.0	3.0	2.7
III	1.4	1.5	-3.1	-2.9	-4.4	-4.3	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	.6	.4	1.0	.7
IV	6.6	6.5	1.8	1.2	-4.5	-5.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.8	-3.6	-3.1	1.3	1.5
2002: I ^r	5.3	6.5	2.6	3.5	-2.5	-2.8	5.6	6.1	4.1	4.5	.3	-4	.2	.0
II ^r	1.8	.8	2.1	1.4	.3	.6	4.4	4.2	1.1	.9	2.6	3.4	1.0	2.0
III ^r	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.1	-1.1	-9	2.0	1.8	-1	-3	-2.6	-2.2	1.0	.9
IV ^r .....	.1	.2	.5	.1	.3	.0	.1	.4	-1.9	-1.6	.0	.2	1.7	1.6
2003: I ^r	2.8	3.1	1.7	2.0	-1.1	-1.1	5.5	5.8	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.9
II ^r	7.6	6.6	4.9	4.7	-2.6	-1.8	7.0	6.2	6.5	5.8	-6	-3	.6	.4
III ^r	8.4	9.6	9.9	10.4	1.3	.8	4.5	5.1	2.3	2.9	-3.6	-4.1	1.5	1.0
IV ^r .....	.3	.8	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.6	.8
2004: I ^r	3.4	2.1	4.9	4.2	1.5	2.0	4.2	3.5	.3	-5	.8	1.3	3.7	3.6
II ^r	3.4	4.5	4.0	4.6	.6	.1	3.3	3.7	-1.0	-7	-1	-8	3.8	3.2
III ^r	1.4	1.3	4.4	4.6	3.0	3.3	6.5	6.1	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.7	.7	1.5
IV ^r	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.9	.5	1.4	11.3	10.2	7.5	6.4	7.9	7.6	2.4	2.6
2005: I ^r	2.9	3.2	4.4	4.3	1.4	1.1	6.2	6.9	3.7	4.5	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.0
II ^p	1.2	2.2	4.2	4.4	3.0	2.1	2.5	3.5	-1.6	-6	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.3

¹ Output refers to real gross domestic product originating in the sector.

² Hours of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.

³ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

⁴ Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) for recent quarters. The trend from 1978-2004 is based on the consumer price index research series (CPI-U-RS).

⁵ Current dollar gross domestic output divided by the output index.

NOTE.—Data relate to all persons engaged in the sector.

Percent changes are from preceding period and are based on original data; they therefore may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes shown here.

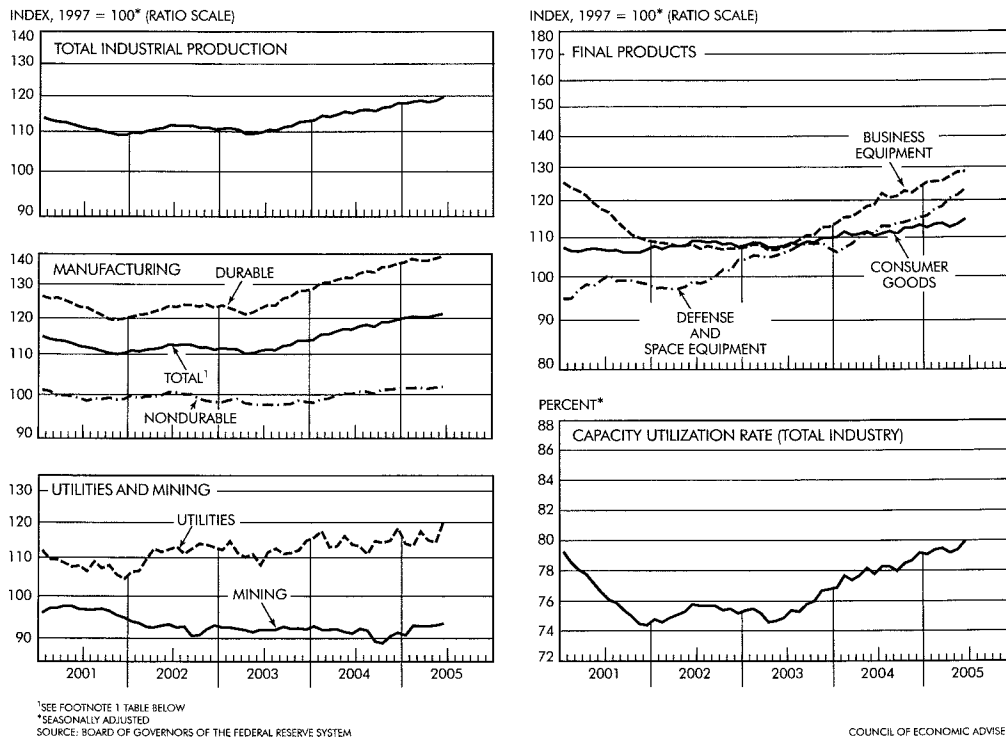
* Data for 2002:I through 2005:I reflect the annual revisions to GDP data released by the Department of Commerce on July 29, 2005. GDP data for 2005:II were also released on July 29, 2005.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Industrial production and capacity utilization rose in June.



[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total industrial production ¹			Industry production indexes, 1997=100						Capacity utilization rate (output as percent of capacity) ¹	
	Index, 1997=100	Percent change ²		Total ¹	Manufacturing			Mining	Utilities	Total industry	Total manufacturing
		From preceding month	From year earlier		Durable	Non-durable	Other (non-NAICS) ¹				
1995	89.4	.....	4.8	88.1	82.1	96.2	93.0	96.7	97.2	83.7	82.8
1996	93.2	.....	4.3	92.2	89.1	96.4	92.3	98.3	100.0	82.7	81.4
1997	100.0	.....	7.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.7	82.8
1998	105.8	.....	5.8	106.6	110.5	101.5	106.5	98.5	102.6	82.9	81.8
1999	110.6	.....	4.5	112.2	120.1	102.2	109.9	93.6	105.5	82.2	81.1
2000	115.4	.....	4.3	117.3	129.4	102.8	112.2	95.8	108.6	82.0	80.6
2001	111.3	.....	-3.6	112.3	123.1	99.4	105.7	96.7	108.1	76.6	74.5
2002	111.0	.....	-.3	111.9	122.8	99.6	100.5	92.6	111.4	75.3	73.5
2003	110.9	.....	.0	111.9	124.4	98.1	99.5	92.2	111.9	75.5	73.7
2004	115.5	.....	4.2	117.2	133.0	100.2	103.4	91.4	115.0	78.1	76.7
2004: June	115.1	-0.4	4.7	116.9	132.3	100.2	103.5	91.2	113.8	77.8	76.5
July	115.9	.7	4.8	117.8	133.7	100.7	104.0	92.3	113.3	78.3	77.0
Aug	116.0	.1	5.0	118.3	134.4	100.7	105.9	91.9	111.1	78.3	77.2
Sept	115.7	-.3	3.9	117.7	134.1	100.2	104.0	89.4	114.8	78.0	76.8
Oct	116.6	.8	4.6	119.0	135.7	101.2	103.8	89.0	114.3	78.5	77.5
Nov	116.9	.3	3.8	119.1	135.9	101.2	104.4	90.6	114.9	78.7	77.5
Dec	117.9	.8	4.4	119.7	136.8	101.4	106.1	91.4	118.5	79.2	77.9
2005: Jan	117.8	-.1	4.0	120.2	137.3	101.6	107.8	90.8	114.0	79.1	78.1
Feb	118.3	.5	3.4	120.6	138.4	101.6	107.1	93.0	113.4	79.4	78.3
Mar ^r	118.6	.2	3.9	120.5	137.9	101.7	108.3	92.9	117.5	79.5	78.1
Apr ^r	118.2	-.3	3.0	120.4	137.8	101.4	108.7	92.9	115.0	79.2	77.9
May ^r	118.6	.3	2.7	120.9	138.5	101.7	109.9	93.1	114.4	79.4	78.2
June ^p	119.7	.9	3.9	121.4	139.3	101.9	110.2	93.5	120.5	80.0	78.4

¹Total industry and total manufacturing series include manufacturing as defined in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) plus those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book and directory-publishing—that have traditionally been included in manufacturing.

²Percent changes based on unrounded indexes.

NOTE.—Data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) except series as defined in footnote 1.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—MAJOR MARKET GROUPS AND SELECTED MANUFACTURES

[1997=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Products and nonindustrial supplies										Materials	
	Final products							Nonindustrial supplies			Total ¹	Energy
	Total	Consumer goods			Equipment			Total	Con- struc- tion sup- plies	Busi- ness sup- plies		
		Total	Dur- able goods	Nondur- able goods	Total ¹	Busi- ness equip- ment	De- fense and space equip- ment					
1995	90.6	94.6	90.0	96.5	83.2	79.9	105.8	90.3	91.4	89.9	88.0	98.6
1996	94.0	96.6	93.7	97.7	89.2	87.3	101.8	93.8	95.5	93.2	92.3	100.1
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	105.6	103.5	106.9	102.2	109.6	110.9	103.7	105.7	105.2	105.8	106.1	100.5
1999	108.4	105.5	114.1	102.2	114.2	117.4	100.7	109.9	107.9	110.6	113.1	100.2
2000	111.7	107.7	117.8	103.8	119.7	125.8	90.1	114.3	110.2	115.8	119.6	101.6
2001	109.1	106.5	112.7	103.9	113.9	116.8	98.1	109.5	105.1	111.1	114.1	100.4
2002	107.7	108.0	118.8	103.9	105.6	107.6	99.2	108.6	104.2	110.3	115.2	100.4
2003	108.6	108.3	121.4	103.3	107.9	108.9	106.4	107.6	101.8	109.9	114.6	99.8
2004	113.4	111.3	124.9	106.2	117.2	119.2	111.2	112.6	106.9	114.8	118.7	99.3
2004: June	112.4	110.2	123.1	105.3	116.6	118.7	110.7	112.6	107.0	114.7	118.8	99.6
July	113.7	110.8	123.0	106.1	119.6	121.9	112.8	113.0	107.9	114.9	119.2	99.6
Aug	113.8	111.4	125.4	106.1	118.6	120.7	112.7	113.0	108.3	114.8	119.3	98.6
Sept	113.5	110.7	123.5	105.8	119.2	121.1	113.5	112.8	107.6	114.9	118.9	98.2
Oct	115.0	112.3	126.2	107.0	120.5	122.7	113.8	113.4	108.3	115.3	119.4	97.6
Nov	115.0	112.3	125.7	107.2	120.3	122.1	114.5	113.7	107.8	115.9	120.1	98.2
Dec	116.0	113.1	126.1	108.2	121.7	123.7	115.1	114.6	107.8	117.2	121.0	100.1
2005: Jan	115.8	112.4	124.3	107.8	123.1	125.2	115.6	114.6	108.5	117.1	120.8	98.4
Feb	116.6	113.3	128.1	107.7	123.5	125.4	117.4	114.9	109.6	117.0	121.2	99.4
Mar ^r	116.8	113.5	126.0	108.7	123.8	125.6	118.2	115.5	109.4	117.9	121.4	100.1
Apr ^r	116.5	112.5	124.0	108.0	125.2	126.9	120.5	115.5	110.0	117.7	120.9	100.0
May ^r	117.4	113.3	124.9	108.9	126.2	128.2	121.4	115.6	110.1	117.7	120.9	99.9
June ^p	118.6	114.7	127.2	109.9	126.8	128.4	123.2	116.6	109.7	119.3	121.8	102.1

¹ Includes other items, not shown separately.

[1997=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures							Nondurable manufactures				
	Primary metal		Fabri- cated metal prod- ucts	Ma- chinery	Computer and elec- tronic products		Transportation equipment		Ap- parel	Print- ing and sup- port	Chem- ical	Food
	Total	Iron and steel prod- ucts			Total	Selected high- tech- nology ¹	Total	Motor vehicles and parts				
	Total	Iron and steel prod- ucts	Fabri- cated metal prod- ucts	Ma- chinery	Total	Selected high- tech- nology ¹	Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Ap- parel	Print- ing and sup- port	Chem- ical	Food
1995	93.8	94.8	92.3	91.5	58.1	48.0	90.0	92.0	104.2	97.3	92.5	99.3
1996	96.0	97.1	95.8	94.8	74.3	67.3	91.7	92.7	101.3	98.0	94.4	97.3
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998	101.6	99.8	103.1	102.5	128.5	139.2	108.9	105.2	94.6	101.2	101.7	104.4
1999	101.4	100.5	104.0	100.3	169.7	202.2	114.7	116.7	90.6	102.0	103.7	105.5
2000	98.1	99.5	108.1	105.4	224.9	288.4	109.4	115.9	86.2	102.7	105.3	107.3
2001	88.7	90.0	100.0	93.1	227.3	293.6	105.2	105.7	73.9	96.4	103.4	107.4
2002	90.3	92.0	97.6	88.3	222.2	289.9	109.3	115.7	62.1	91.1	107.9	109.4
2003	87.4	93.3	93.5	86.4	251.5	340.8	111.1	119.9	52.4	87.3	107.2	109.6
2004	92.3	100.6	96.5	96.4	288.2	405.6	115.4	124.5	48.7	87.8	110.3	111.4
2004: June	92.1	98.9	96.9	96.4	288.7	406.8	113.0	121.0	49.3	87.9	110.3	111.3
July	93.4	100.7	97.1	99.1	292.9	411.5	113.2	120.5	47.9	87.0	110.9	111.9
Aug	93.2	100.7	97.6	96.6	295.4	415.7	115.8	124.5	47.5	86.9	111.8	111.9
Sept	94.2	104.9	96.9	97.3	298.0	418.4	114.7	123.1	47.7	88.8	110.5	111.5
Oct	94.3	106.3	97.2	98.6	301.0	422.2	117.8	127.4	47.2	87.8	112.1	112.8
Nov	95.2	104.8	97.0	98.7	303.5	429.8	117.5	126.7	47.6	88.0	112.2	112.5
Dec	93.1	99.5	97.2	99.0	308.0	436.6	118.7	128.2	47.0	87.8	112.7	112.2
2005: Jan	93.2	99.7	97.2	100.2	316.2	453.3	117.5	126.0	46.7	88.4	111.8	113.6
Feb	91.3	98.6	97.1	100.3	320.9	459.3	121.4	131.4	46.2	88.0	112.9	113.6
Mar ^r	91.7	97.7	97.0	100.4	323.1	461.8	119.0	127.3	45.4	89.1	113.1	112.8
Apr ^r	87.4	90.3	97.1	101.9	326.5	466.0	118.6	125.3	45.7	88.3	113.0	111.8
May ^r	85.9	87.0	97.3	102.9	331.6	474.6	119.1	125.8	44.1	88.9	113.1	113.4
June ^p	84.0	83.6	96.9	103.1	333.8	475.8	121.7	129.4	43.7	88.6	113.3	113.3

¹ Computers and office equipment, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private									Federal and State and local
		Total	Residential		Nonresidential						
			Total ¹	New housing	Total	Lodging	Office	Commercial (including farm)	Manufacturing	Other ²	
1995	557.8	427.9	247.4	171.4	180.5	7.1	23.0	44.1	35.4	70.9	129.9
1996	615.9	476.6	281.1	191.1	195.5	10.9	26.5	49.4	38.1	70.6	139.3
1997	653.4	502.7	289.0	198.1	213.7	12.9	32.8	53.1	37.6	77.3	150.7
1998	706.3	552.0	314.6	224.0	237.4	14.8	40.4	55.7	40.5	86.0	154.3
1999	769.5	599.7	350.6	251.3	249.2	16.0	45.1	59.4	35.1	93.7	169.7
2000	835.3	649.8	374.5	265.0	275.3	16.3	52.4	64.1	37.6	104.9	185.5
2001	868.3	662.2	388.3	279.4	273.9	14.5	49.7	63.6	37.8	108.2	206.1
2002	876.8	659.7	421.9	298.8	237.7	10.5	35.3	59.0	22.7	110.2	217.2
2003	925.1	701.6	475.9	345.7	225.7	9.9	30.6	57.2	21.4	106.5	223.5
2004	1,027.7	798.5	563.4	416.1	235.1	11.5	33.1	61.6	23.5	105.4	229.3
2004: June	1,013.2	780.7	552.2	417.2	228.5	11.7	33.4	62.2	20.9	100.4	232.5
July	1,041.8	807.8	572.1	419.5	235.7	12.0	34.3	64.1	22.5	102.9	234.0
Aug	1,036.2	807.1	572.0	429.8	235.1	12.5	32.7	63.0	22.8	104.1	229.1
Sept	1,039.8	811.8	568.0	429.1	243.8	12.8	32.5	64.1	23.3	111.2	228.0
Oct	1,036.8	809.4	569.9	430.0	239.4	12.9	33.0	64.1	25.5	103.9	227.4
Nov	1,051.1	815.6	572.8	429.4	242.7	12.6	32.8	63.9	27.2	106.3	235.5
Dec	1,098.6	864.9	622.8	432.3	242.0	12.2	32.8	64.1	28.2	104.7	233.7
2005: Jan	1,049.5	819.1	575.8	440.7	243.3	11.6	33.6	64.2	27.3	106.6	230.4
Feb	1,128.0	887.9	645.8	446.6	242.1	11.6	34.1	63.0	27.4	106.1	240.1
Mar	1,125.7	883.3	639.0	448.0	244.3	12.0	34.7	64.5	29.0	104.1	242.3
Apr ^r	1,115.0	872.3	626.2	449.3	246.1	12.8	35.0	66.7	28.4	103.2	242.7
May ^r	1,096.0	845.6	604.8	451.7	240.9	11.5	33.8	65.3	27.7	102.5	250.3
June ^p	1,093.0	843.8	602.4	452.9	241.4	11.4	34.1	65.6	27.6	102.7	249.2

¹ Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

² Includes health care, educational, communication, and power, among other categories not shown separately.

NEW PRIVATE HOUSING AND VACANCY RATES

[Thousands of units or houses, except as noted]

Period	New private housing units						New private houses		Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent) ³
	Units started, by type of structure				Units authorized	Units completed	Houses sold	Houses for sale at end of period ²	
	Total	1 unit	2-4 units ¹	5 units or more					
1995	1,354.1	1,076.2	33.8	244.1	1,332.5	1,312.6	667	370	7.6
1996	1,476.8	1,160.9	45.3	270.8	1,425.6	1,412.9	757	322	7.8
1997	1,474.0	1,133.7	44.5	295.8	1,441.1	1,400.5	804	281	7.7
1998	1,616.9	1,271.4	42.6	302.9	1,612.3	1,474.2	886	294	7.9
1999	1,640.9	1,302.4	31.9	306.6	1,663.5	1,604.9	880	308	8.1
2000	1,568.7	1,230.9	38.7	299.1	1,592.3	1,573.7	877	298	8.0
2001	1,602.7	1,273.3	36.6	292.8	1,636.7	1,570.8	908	308	8.4
2002	1,704.9	1,358.6	38.5	307.9	1,747.7	1,648.4	973	339	8.9
2003	1,847.7	1,499.0	33.5	315.2	1,889.2	1,678.7	1,086	370	9.8
2004	1,955.8	1,610.5	42.3	303.0	2,070.1	1,841.9	1,203	422	10.2
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
2004: June	1,827	1,526	26	275	2,014	1,857	1,205	383	10.2
July	1,986	1,661	64	261	2,114	1,888	1,104	400	.....
Aug	2,025	1,689	68	268	2,058	1,909	1,165	406	.....
Sept	1,912	1,555	31	326	2,039	1,784	1,223	411	10.1
Oct	2,062	1,666	41	355	2,093	1,841	1,306	412	.....
Nov	1,807	1,484	39	284	2,093	1,725	1,175	419	.....
Dec	2,050	1,713	48	289	2,081	1,911	1,247	422	10.0
2005: Jan	2,188	1,769	48	371	2,136	1,883	1,194	437	.....
Feb	2,228	1,808	52	368	2,093	1,922	1,247	446	.....
Mar	1,833	1,550	34	249	2,021	1,797	1,307	446	10.1
Apr ^r	2,027	1,640	47	340	2,148	1,944	1,283	443	.....
May ^r	2,004	1,709	35	260	2,062	2,092	1,321	443	.....
June ^p	2,004	1,667	35	302	2,132	1,953	1,374	454	9.8

¹ Derived; seasonally adjusted monthly data for 2-4 units are no longer published.

² Seasonally adjusted.

³ Revised series. Quarterly data entered in last month of quarter.

⁴ Based on 20,000 permit-issuing places. Based on 19,000 places, the total for 2004 is 2,052.1 thousand units.

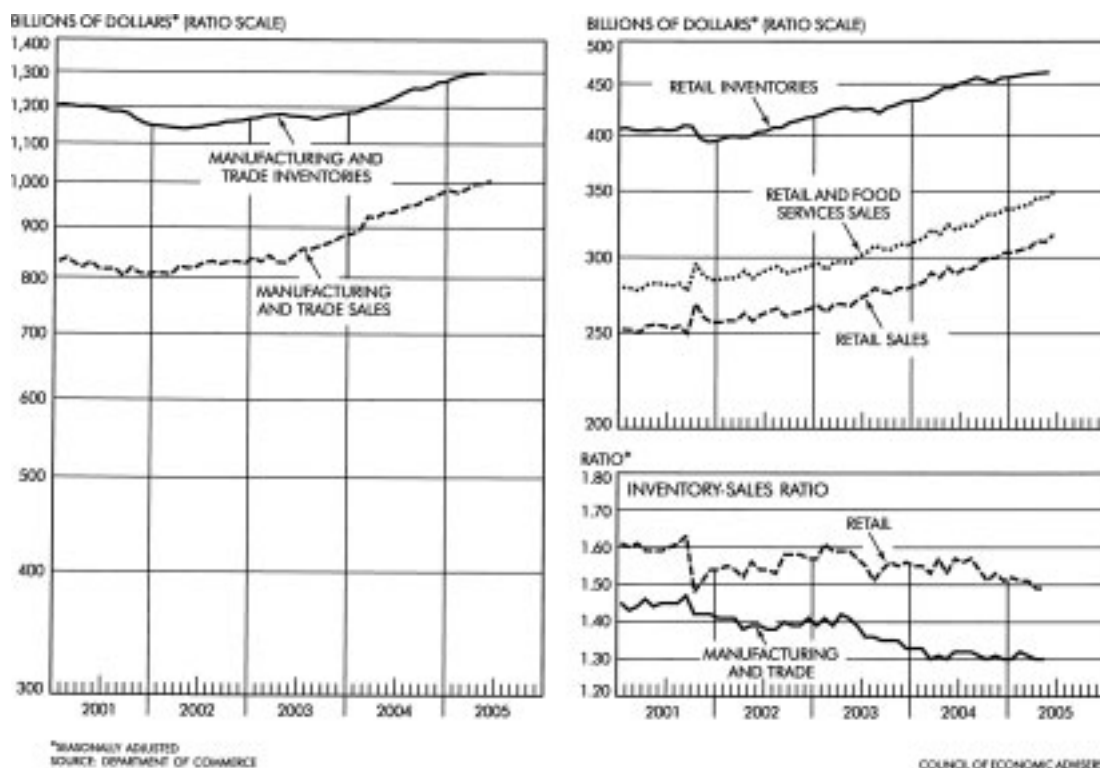
NOTE.—Beginning 2004, units authorized are for 20,000 permit-issuing places. For other data shown, units authorized are for 19,000 places.

Beginning 1999, housing starts, completions, and sales are not directly comparable with earlier data due to new estimation methods.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES—Manufacturing and Trade

In June, according to preliminary estimates, manufacturing and trade sales rose 0.7 percent. In May, according to current estimates, manufacturing and trade sales rose 0.1 percent and inventories rose \$1.1 billion. According to advance estimates, retail sales rose 1.8 percent in June. Retail and food services sales rose 1.7 percent.



[Millions of dollars, except ratios; seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Manufacturing and trade ¹			Wholesale			Retail			Retail and food services sales ²
	Sales ²	Inventories ³	Inventory-sales ratio ⁴	Sales ²	Inventories ³	Inventory-sales ratio ⁴	Sales ²	Inventories ³	Inventory-sales ratio ⁴	
1995	655,297	985,716	1.48	181,369	240,473	1.30	183,955	320,026	1.71	203,423
1996	687,557	1,004,905	1.46	191,936	243,194	1.27	195,855	330,895	1.66	216,097
1997	724,012	1,045,906	1.42	199,788	260,713	1.26	204,666	341,389	1.64	226,170
1998	742,836	1,078,451	1.43	203,495	273,910	1.32	214,356	355,310	1.62	237,043
1999	786,597	1,138,539	1.40	217,449	291,290	1.30	233,157	383,603	1.59	256,914
2000	834,353	1,197,538	1.41	235,053	309,820	1.29	248,584	406,322	1.59	274,061
2001	818,632	1,144,697	1.44	231,939	297,182	1.32	255,819	395,279	1.58	282,330
2002	821,470	1,163,440	1.40	235,368	300,671	1.26	261,789	418,581	1.55	289,472
2003	851,750	1,180,184	1.38	245,539	306,556	1.23	272,951	435,044	1.57	302,066
2004	940,813	1,270,690	1.31	278,196	339,639	1.17	293,476	459,700	1.54	325,145
2004: May ^r	933,372	1,215,122	1.30	275,440	317,009	1.15	293,277	448,167	1.53	324,439
June ^r	933,335	1,227,428	1.32	275,861	320,389	1.16	288,670	452,729	1.57	320,016
July	941,958	1,239,571	1.32	277,482	325,495	1.17	292,371	455,395	1.56	324,034
Aug	948,607	1,250,375	1.32	280,837	329,417	1.17	292,233	458,983	1.57	323,700
Sept	951,361	1,249,529	1.31	282,514	330,462	1.17	297,368	456,690	1.54	329,447
Oct	963,680	1,254,716	1.30	286,341	334,466	1.17	299,882	453,864	1.51	332,280
Nov	967,806	1,268,249	1.31	288,654	338,544	1.17	300,005	458,828	1.53	332,392
Dec	979,059	1,270,690	1.30	291,456	339,639	1.17	303,731	459,700	1.51	336,583
2005: Jan	984,299	1,282,348	1.30	292,430	343,126	1.17	303,933	460,871	1.52	336,785
Feb	979,038	1,289,116	1.32	290,976	345,294	1.19	305,757	462,535	1.51	338,991
Mar	986,991	1,295,398	1.31	291,624	347,275	1.19	307,078	463,567	1.51	340,075
Apr ^r	998,810	1,298,202	1.30	295,487	349,626	1.18	312,363	464,150	1.49	346,081
May ^r	999,335	1,299,256	1.30	295,647	350,764	1.19	^r 311,451	464,950	1.49	^r 345,072
June ^p	1,006,218	.....	.....	297,339	353,083	1.19	317,036	.....	.....	350,775

¹ See page 21 for manufacturing.

² Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month.

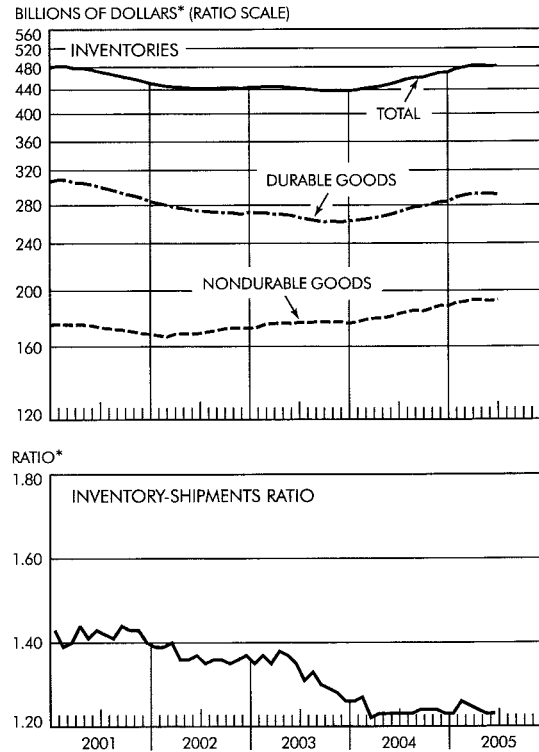
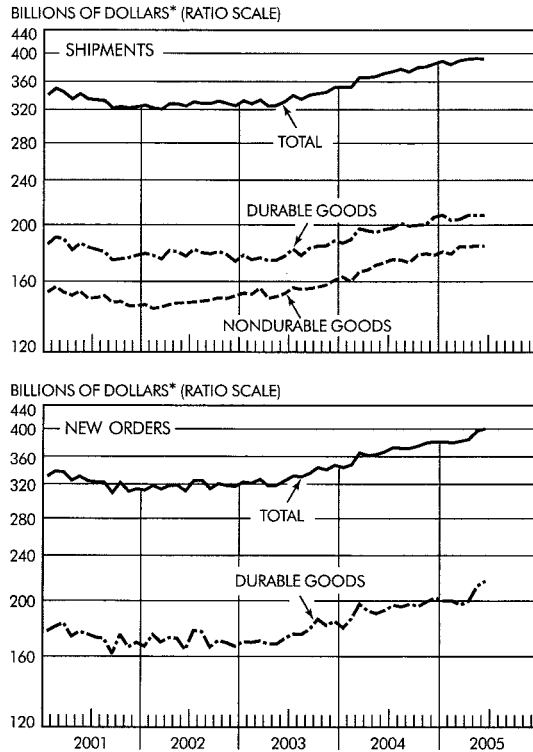
³ Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

⁴ Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS

In June, manufacturers' shipments and inventories fell; new and unfilled orders rose.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Manufacturers' shipments ¹			Manufacturers' inventories ²			Manufacturers' new orders ¹			Manufacturers' unfilled orders ²	Manufacturers' inventory—shipments ratio ³
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Capital goods industries, nondefense		
Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted											
1995	289,973	158,568	131,405	425,217	267,696	157,521	285,542	154,137	51,011	447,338	1.44
1996	299,766	164,883	134,883	430,816	272,787	158,029	297,282	162,399	54,066	488,815	1.43
1997	319,558	178,949	140,610	443,804	281,249	162,555	314,986	174,377	60,697	513,166	1.37
1998	324,984	185,966	139,019	449,231	290,874	158,357	317,345	178,327	62,133	496,471	1.39
1999	335,991	193,895	142,096	463,646	296,645	167,001	329,770	187,674	64,392	505,941	1.35
2000	350,715	197,807	152,908	481,396	306,682	174,714	346,789	193,881	69,278	550,005	1.35
2001	330,875	181,201	149,674	452,236	283,722	168,514	322,944	173,270	58,336	517,590	1.42
2002	324,313	177,617	146,696	444,188	271,789	172,399	316,744	170,048	53,991	485,816	1.37
2003	333,260	179,220	154,041	438,584	262,947	175,637	329,167	175,126	57,445	506,298	1.33
2004	369,142	197,784	171,358	471,351	283,320	188,031	365,753	194,395	65,339	552,198	1.24
2004: June	368,804	196,708	172,096	454,310	271,849	182,461	364,818	192,722	63,934	527,537	1.23
July	372,105	197,698	174,407	458,681	274,834	183,847	370,838	196,431	69,879	533,792	1.23
Aug	375,537	201,398	174,139	461,975	277,119	184,856	369,574	195,435	65,015	535,310	1.23
Sept	371,479	199,341	172,138	462,377	278,013	184,364	369,578	197,440	67,076	540,244	1.24
Oct	377,457	200,030	177,427	466,386	280,101	186,285	372,953	195,526	64,911	542,976	1.24
Nov	379,147	200,500	178,647	470,877	282,599	188,278	378,047	199,400	69,919	549,184	1.24
Dec	383,872	206,456	177,416	471,351	283,320	188,031	379,892	202,476	69,489	552,198	1.23
2005: Jan	387,936	208,112	179,824	478,351	287,835	190,516	379,848	200,024	70,286	552,015	1.23
Feb	382,305	204,239	178,066	481,287	289,964	191,323	377,816	199,750	70,028	554,807	1.26
Mar	388,289	204,816	183,473	484,556	291,755	192,801	380,304	196,831	67,781	553,940	1.25
Apr	390,960	207,758	183,202	484,426	291,727	192,699	383,001	199,799	70,497	553,190	1.24
May ^r	392,237	208,088	184,149	483,542	291,853	191,689	396,655	212,506	81,826	564,822	1.23
June ^p	391,843	207,991	183,852	483,412	290,861	192,551	400,532	216,680	80,341	580,656	1.23

¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month. Shipments are the same as sales.

² Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

³ Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

NOTE.—Manufacturers' nondurable new orders (not shown) are the same as nondurable shipments. Also, there are no unfilled nondurable orders; data shown for total unfilled orders are durable unfilled orders.

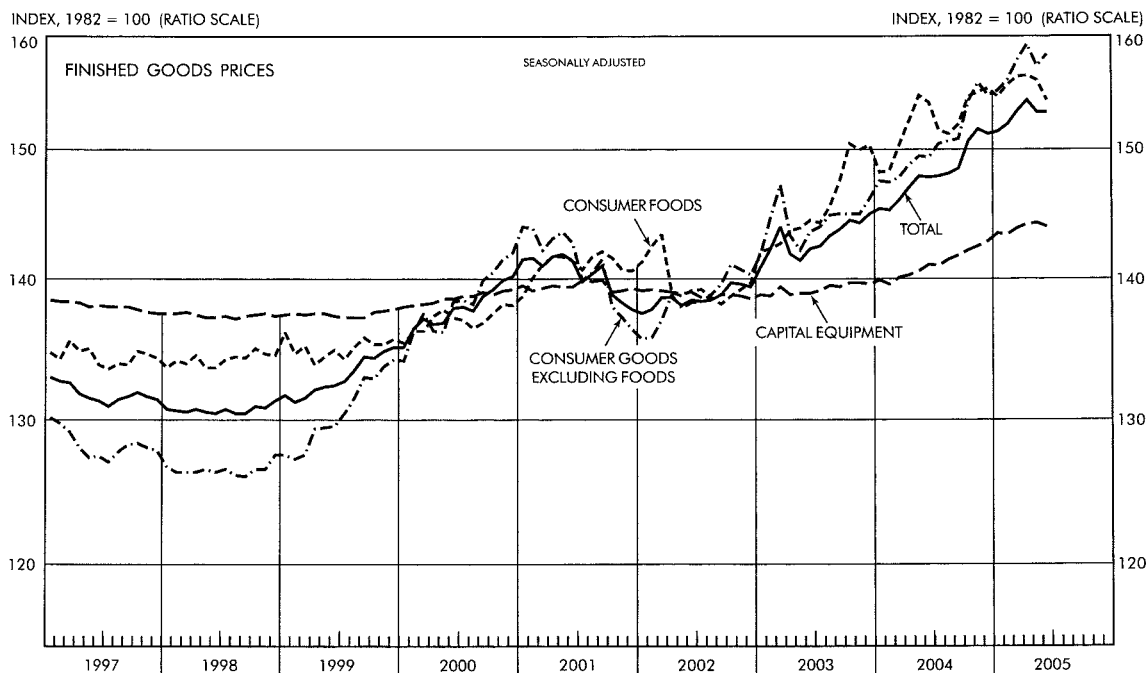
Total and durable shipments and inventories include data on semiconductors; new and unfilled orders do not.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

PRICES

PRODUCER PRICES

The producer price index for all finished goods was unchanged in June. Prices of finished consumer foods fell 1.1 percent, while prices of other finished consumer goods rose 0.6 percent. Capital equipment prices fell 0.2 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1982=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

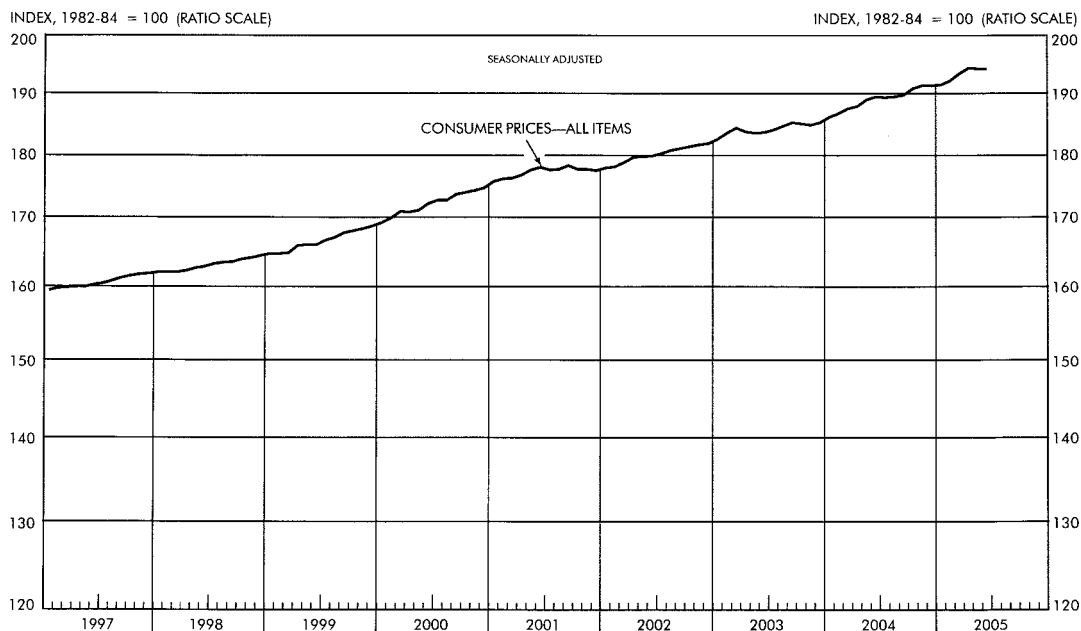
Period	Finished goods							Intermediate materials			Crude materials			
	Total finished goods	Consumer foods	Finished goods excluding consumer foods					Total finished consumer goods	Total	Foods and feeds ¹	Other	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Other
			Total	Consumer goods			Capital equipment							
				Total	Durable	Nondurable								
1995	127.9	129.0	127.5	124.0	132.7	118.8	136.7	125.6	124.9	114.8	125.5	102.7	105.8	96.8
1996	131.3	133.6	130.5	127.6	134.2	123.3	138.3	129.5	125.7	128.1	125.6	113.8	121.5	104.5
1997	131.8	134.5	130.9	128.2	133.7	124.3	138.2	130.2	125.6	125.4	125.7	111.1	112.2	106.4
1998	130.7	134.3	129.5	126.4	132.9	122.2	137.6	128.9	123.0	116.2	123.4	96.8	103.9	88.4
1999	133.0	135.1	132.3	130.5	133.0	127.9	137.6	132.0	123.2	111.1	123.9	98.2	98.7	94.3
2000	138.0	137.2	138.1	138.4	133.9	138.7	138.8	138.2	129.2	111.7	130.1	120.6	100.2	130.4
2001	140.7	141.3	140.4	141.4	134.0	142.8	139.7	141.5	129.7	115.9	130.5	121.0	106.1	126.8
2002	138.9	140.1	138.3	138.8	133.0	139.8	139.1	139.4	127.8	115.5	128.5	108.1	99.5	111.4
2003	143.3	145.9	142.4	144.7	133.1	148.4	139.5	145.3	133.7	125.9	134.2	135.3	113.5	148.2
2004	148.5	152.7	147.2	150.9	135.0	156.6	141.4	151.7	142.6	137.1	143.0	159.0	127.0	179.2
2004: June	148.2	154.3	146.4	149.8	135.6	154.6	141.4	151.3	142.2	144.2	142.3	161.9	135.1	177.9
July	148.3	152.0	147.1	150.9	134.9	156.5	141.3	151.4	143.1	141.6	143.3	162.0	129.9	182.1
Aug	148.5	151.7	147.5	151.1	135.1	156.9	141.8	151.5	144.6	135.8	145.1	161.5	123.4	186.4
Sept	148.9	152.5	147.7	151.3	135.4	157.0	142.1	151.9	145.1	134.3	145.7	154.2	121.7	174.9
Oct	151.1	154.8	149.8	154.4	135.9	161.3	142.5	154.8	146.6	131.9	147.4	160.8	119.9	188.0
Nov	152.1	155.2	151.0	156.0	136.2	163.5	142.8	156.1	147.7	131.2	148.6	173.0	121.2	208.4
Dec	151.7	155.5	150.4	154.9	136.4	161.9	143.2	155.4	147.8	131.7	148.6	167.6	123.9	196.7
2005: Jan	151.9	154.8	150.8	155.3	137.1	162.0	143.8	155.4	148.2	132.8	149.0	164.3	126.5	189.0
Feb	152.5	155.8	151.4	156.2	136.5	163.6	143.7	156.3	149.1	132.3	150.0	162.7	122.6	189.1
Mar	153.6	156.5	152.6	157.9	136.6	166.0	144.2	157.8	150.6	133.7	151.5	169.3	128.2	196.3
Apr	154.5	156.6	153.7	159.3	137.0	167.9	144.5	158.8	151.8	134.2	152.7	173.8	125.2	206.6
May	153.5	156.2	152.5	157.4	136.8	165.3	144.6	157.3	150.7	134.7	151.5	170.4	123.9	201.7
June	153.5	154.5	153.1	158.4	136.3	167.0	144.3	157.6	150.9	133.6	151.9	164.7	120.1	194.7

¹ Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

In June, the consumer price index for all urban consumers was unchanged seasonally adjusted; it rose 0.1 percent not seasonally adjusted. The index was 2.5 percent above its year-earlier level.



SEE NOTE ON TABLE BELOW
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1982-84=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	All items ¹		Food	Housing					Apparel	Transportation			Medical care	Energy ²	All items less food and energy
	Not seasonally adjusted (NSA)	Seasonally adjusted		Total ¹	Shelter			Fuels and utilities		Total ¹	New cars	Motor fuel			
					Total ¹	Rent of primary residence	Owners' equivalent rent (12/82=100)								
<i>Rel. imp.</i> ³	100.0	.....	14.3	42.0	32.7	6.1	23.2	5.0	3.8	17.4	.....	4.0	6.1	8.0	77.7
1995	152.4	.....	148.4	148.5	165.7	157.8	171.3	123.7	132.0	139.1	139.0	100.0	220.5	105.2	161.2
1996	156.9	.....	153.3	152.8	171.0	162.0	176.8	127.5	131.7	143.0	141.4	106.3	228.2	110.1	165.6
1997	160.5	.....	157.3	156.8	176.3	166.7	181.9	130.8	132.9	144.3	141.7	106.2	234.6	111.5	169.5
1998	163.0	.....	160.7	160.4	182.1	172.1	187.8	128.5	133.0	141.6	140.7	92.2	242.1	102.9	173.4
1999	166.6	.....	164.1	163.9	187.3	177.5	192.9	128.8	131.3	144.4	139.6	100.7	250.6	106.6	177.0
2000	172.2	.....	167.8	169.6	193.4	183.9	198.7	137.9	129.6	153.3	139.6	129.3	260.8	124.6	181.3
2001	177.1	.....	173.1	176.4	200.6	192.1	206.3	150.2	127.3	154.3	138.9	124.7	272.8	129.3	186.1
2002	179.9	.....	176.2	180.3	208.1	199.7	214.7	143.6	124.0	152.9	137.3	116.6	285.6	121.7	190.5
2003	184.0	.....	180.0	184.8	213.1	205.5	219.9	154.5	120.9	157.6	134.7	135.8	297.1	136.5	193.2
2004	188.9	.....	186.2	189.5	218.8	211.0	224.9	161.9	120.4	163.1	133.9	160.4	310.1	151.4	196.6
2004: June	189.7	189.3	186.4	189.5	218.9	210.9	225.0	161.9	121.1	165.0	134.5	170.0	309.8	156.0	196.6
July	189.4	189.2	186.9	190.0	219.4	211.4	225.4	162.6	120.5	163.2	133.7	161.6	310.8	152.3	196.8
Aug	189.5	189.3	186.9	190.2	219.5	212.0	225.8	164.0	120.1	162.7	133.4	159.2	311.7	151.9	196.9
Sept	189.9	189.6	186.8	190.7	220.3	212.5	226.1	163.4	120.1	163.0	133.2	159.1	312.7	151.4	197.5
Oct	190.9	190.7	187.9	191.1	220.7	212.9	226.4	163.4	120.1	166.4	133.5	171.9	313.9	157.5	197.9
Nov	191.0	191.2	188.4	191.7	220.8	213.1	226.6	167.4	120.4	166.7	134.4	170.4	314.7	159.0	198.2
Dec	190.3	191.2	188.4	192.1	221.3	213.7	227.0	167.7	119.9	165.6	134.5	165.7	315.6	156.9	198.5
2005: Jan	190.7	191.3	188.6	192.3	221.7	214.3	227.6	167.6	120.3	165.3	135.6	162.4	316.9	155.1	198.9
Feb	191.8	192.0	188.7	193.0	222.4	214.8	228.1	168.9	120.0	166.6	135.6	167.6	318.7	158.2	199.4
Mar	193.3	193.2	189.0	193.9	223.7	215.3	228.7	169.0	120.9	169.7	135.2	181.0	320.2	164.6	200.1
Apr	194.6	194.2	190.3	194.4	223.8	216.0	229.0	172.5	120.2	172.7	135.2	192.5	320.9	172.0	200.2
May	194.4	194.1	190.5	194.6	223.7	216.4	229.6	173.5	120.2	171.0	135.3	184.1	322.0	168.5	200.5
June	194.5	194.1	190.6	194.8	224.1	217.0	230.0	173.7	119.3	170.9	135.4	182.1	322.8	167.6	200.7

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

² Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. excluded beginning 1983.

³ Relative importance, December 2004.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CHANGES IN PRODUCER PRICES FOR FINISHED GOODS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Change from preceding period				Change from 3 months earlier, annual rate				Change from 6 months earlier, annual rate				Change from year earlier, total finished goods NSA
	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	
		Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods		
Change, Dec. to Dec., NSA													
1995	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
1996	2.8	3.4	3.7	.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.7
1997	-1.2	-.8	-1.5	-.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4
1998	0	.1	-.1	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-.8
1999	2.9	.8	5.1	.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.8
2000	3.6	1.7	5.5	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.8
2001	-1.6	1.8	-3.9	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2.0
2002	1.2	-.6	2.9	-.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1.3
2003	4.0	7.7	4.1	.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.2
2004	4.2	3.1	5.5	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.6
Change, month to month													
2004: June	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	5.0	9.6	4.4	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.6	2.2	4.0
July .....	.1	-1.5	.7	-.1	2.5	-2.1	4.6	2.0	3.6	4.6	4.1	1.6	3.8
Aug .....	.1	-.2	.1	.4	.5	-8.0	3.2	2.6	4.0	4.1	4.5	2.7	3.3
Sept .....	.3	.5	.1	.2	1.9	-4.6	4.1	2.0	3.4	2.3	4.2	2.4	3.3
Oct	1.5	1.5	2.0	.3	7.8	7.6	9.6	3.4	5.1	2.6	7.1	2.7	4.5
Nov .....	.7	.3	1.0	.2	10.1	9.6	13.6	2.9	5.2	.4	8.3	2.7	5.0
Dec	-.3	.2	-.7	.3	7.7	8.1	9.9	3.1	4.8	1.6	6.9	2.6	4.2
2005: Jan .....	.1	-.5	.3	.4	2.1	0	2.4	3.7	4.9	3.7	5.9	3.6	4.1
Feb .....	.4	.6	.6	-.1	1.1	1.6	.5	2.5	5.5	5.5	6.9	2.7	4.7
Mar .....	.7	.4	1.1	.3	5.1	2.6	8.0	2.8	6.4	5.3	8.9	3.0	4.9
Apr .....	.6	.1	.9	.2	7.0	4.7	10.7	2.0	4.6	2.3	6.4	2.8	4.8
May	-.6	-.3	-1.2	.1	2.6	1.0	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.5
June	0	-1.1	.6	-.2	-.3	-5.0	1.3	.3	2.4	-1.3	4.6	1.5	3.6

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items ¹	Food	Housing					Apparel	Transportation			Medical care	Energy ²	All items less food and energy	Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate)			
			Total ¹	Shelter		Fuels and utilities	Total ¹		New cars	Motor fuel	From previous quarter ³				From 3 months earlier	From 6 months earlier	From year earlier NSA	
				Total ¹	Rent of primary residence													Owners' equivalent rent
Change, December to December, NSA																		
1995	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.7	1.4	0.1	1.5	1.6	-4.0	3.9	-1.3	3.0	.....	.....	.....	2.8
1996	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.6	-.2	4.4	1.6	12.7	3.0	8.6	2.6	.....	.....	.....	3.0
1997	1.7	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	.5	1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-6.2	2.8	-3.4	2.2	.....	.....	.....	2.3
1998	1.6	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	-2.6	-.7	-1.7	-.1	-15.4	3.4	-8.8	2.4	.....	.....	.....	1.6
1999	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	-.5	5.4	-.8	30.2	3.7	13.4	1.9	.....	.....	.....	2.2
2000	3.4	2.8	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	12.1	-1.8	4.1	.3	13.9	4.2	14.2	2.6	.....	.....	.....	3.4
2001	1.6	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.7	4.5	-2.1	-3.2	-3.8	0	-24.8	4.7	-13.0	2.7	.....	.....	.....	2.8
2002	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	1.4	-1.8	3.8	-2.0	24.6	5.0	10.7	1.9	.....	.....	.....	1.6
2003	1.9	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.0	6.5	-2.1	.3	-2.1	6.8	3.7	6.9	1.1	.....	.....	.....	2.3
2004	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.3	7.9	-.2	6.5	.5	26.1	4.2	16.6	2.2	.....	.....	.....	2.7
Change, month to month																		
2004: June	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.3
July	-.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4	-.5	-1.1	-.6	-4.9	.3	-2.4	.1	.....	3.2	3.6	3.0
Aug .....	.1	0	.1	.0	.3	.2	.9	-.3	-.3	-.2	-1.5	.3	-.3	.1	.....	1.1	3.0	2.7
Sept .....	.2	-.1	.3	.4	.2	.1	-.4	0	.2	-.1	-.1	.3	-.3	.3	1.7	.6	2.5	2.5
Oct .....	.6	.6	.2	.2	.2	.1	0	0	2.1	.2	8.0	.4	4.0	.2	.....	3.2	3.2	3.2
Nov .....	.3	.3	.3	.0	.1	.1	2.4	-.2	.2	.7	-.9	.3	1.0	.2	.....	4.1	2.6	3.5
Dec	0	0	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	-.4	-.7	.1	-2.8	.3	-1.3	.2	3.4	3.4	2.0	3.3
2005: Jan .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	-.1	.3	-.2	.8	-2.0	.4	-1.1	.2	.....	1.3	2.2	3.0
Feb .....	.4	.1	.4	.3	.2	.2	.8	-.2	.8	0	3.2	.6	2.0	.3	.....	1.7	2.9	3.0
Mar .....	.6	.2	.5	.6	.2	.3	.1	.8	1.9	-.3	8.0	.5	4.0	.4	2.5	4.3	3.8	3.1
Apr .....	.5	.7	.3	.0	.3	.1	2.1	-.6	1.8	0	6.4	.2	4.5	.0	.....	6.2	3.7	3.5
May	-.1	.1	.1	-.0	.2	.3	.6	0	-1.0	.1	-4.4	.3	-2.0	.1	.....	4.4	3.1	2.8
June	0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	0	-.1	.1	-1.1	.2	-.5	.1	4.0	1.9	3.1	2.5

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

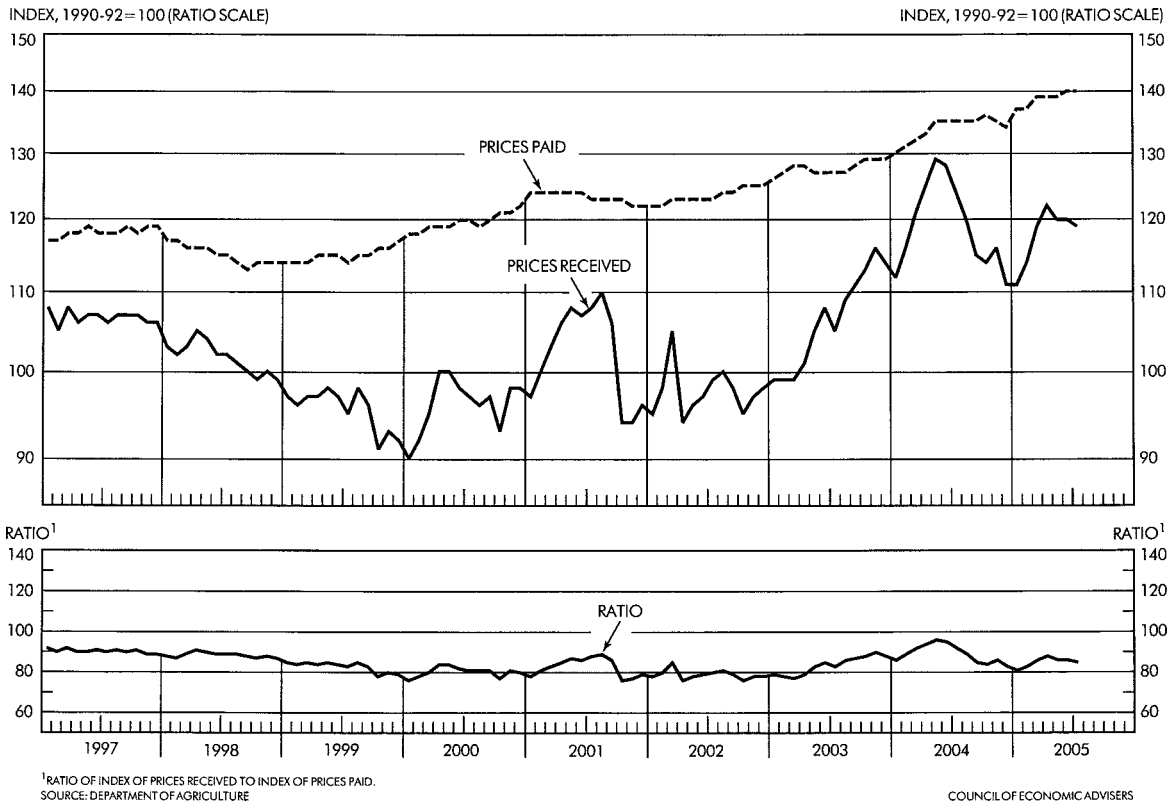
² Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc., excluded beginning 1983.

³ Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

In July, prices received by farmers fell 0.8 percent; prices paid by farmers were unchanged. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.)



[1990-92=100; not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Ratio ²
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates ¹	Production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates	Production items	
1995	102	112	92	109	108	108	93
1996	112	127	99	115	115	115	98
1997	107	115	98	118	118	119	90
1998	102	107	97	115	114	113	89
1999	96	97	95	115	113	111	83
2000	96	96	97	120	118	116	80
2001	102	99	106	123	122	120	83
2002	98	105	90	124	121	119	79
2003	107	111	103	128	126	124	84
2004	119	117	122	134	132	132	89
2004: July	124	120	128	135	134	133	92
Aug	120	118	122	135	134	133	89
Sept	115	113	118	135	134	133	85
Oct	114	111	118	136	134	134	84
Nov	116	113	119	135	134	133	86
Dec	111	104	120	134	133	132	83
2005: Jan	111	102	121	137	135	134	81
Feb	114	107	119	137	136	134	83
Mar	119	116	121	139	138	136	86
Apr	122	122	122	139	138	138	88
May	120	118	122	139	138	138	86
June ^r	120	122	118	140	139	139	86
July	119	119	118	140	140	140	85

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

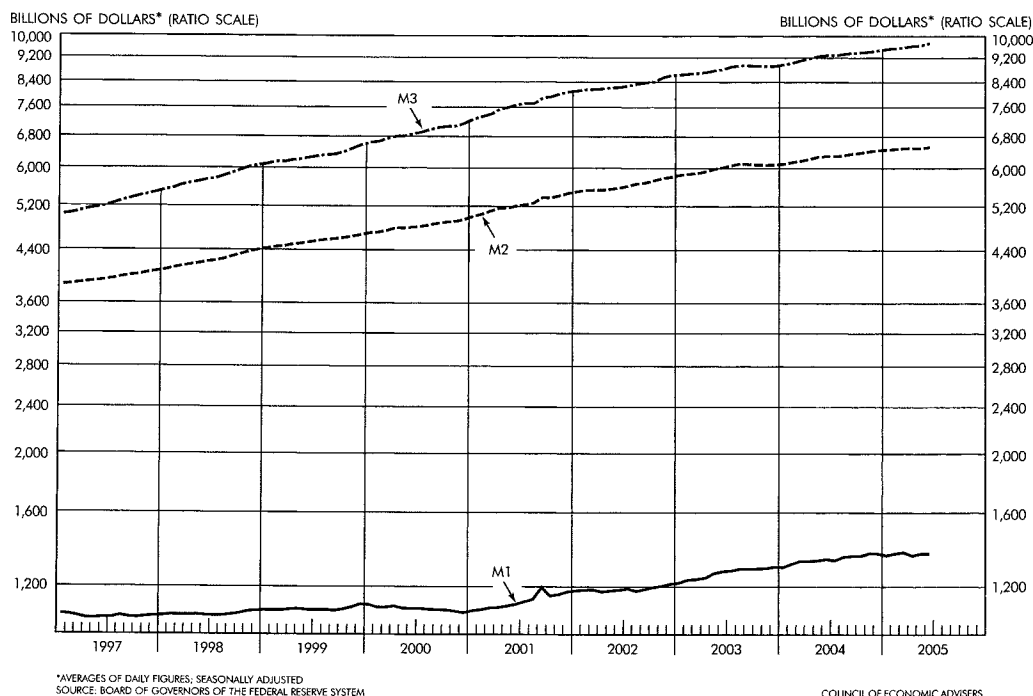
² Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

NOTE.—The official indexes are published on a 1910-14 base as required by law. The indexes have been converted to a 1990-92=100 base to facilitate comparison with other indexes. Source: Department of Agriculture.

MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

MONEY STOCK AND DEBT MEASURES

In June, M2 and M3 rose.



[Averages of daily figures, except debt end-of-period basis; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	M1	M2	M3	Debt	Percent change			
	Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers' checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs)	M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits	M2 plus large time deposits, RPs, Euro-dollars, and institutional MMMF balances	Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors ¹	From year or 6 months earlier ²			From previous period ³
					M1	M2	M3	Debt
1995: Dec	1,126.9	3,640.3	4,636.0	13,672.4	-2.1	4.1	6.1	5.3
1996: Dec	1,079.8	3,814.8	4,985.4	14,388.5	-4.2	4.8	7.5	5.2
1997: Dec	1,072.2	4,030.1	5,460.6	15,155.0	-7.7	5.6	9.5	5.3
1998: Dec	1,094.8	4,382.3	6,052.0	16,184.9	2.1	8.7	10.8	6.8
1999: Dec	1,122.6	4,647.4	6,551.7	17,253.7	2.5	6.0	8.3	6.4
2000: Dec	1,087.1	4,930.2	7,118.6	18,101.0	-3.2	6.1	8.7	4.8
2001: Dec	1,178.0	5,446.1	8,032.9	19,216.4	8.4	10.5	12.8	6.2
2002: Dec	1,215.4	5,798.8	8,570.7	20,537.2	3.2	6.5	6.7	6.9
2003: Dec	1,297.2	6,076.6	8,885.1	22,237.2	6.7	4.8	3.7	8.1
2004: Dec ^r	1,365.6	6,422.1	9,449.8	24,169.9	5.3	5.7	6.4	8.6
2004: June	1,336.8	6,276.5	^r 9,279.4	23,194.4	6.1	6.6	8.9	7.7
July	1,329.5	6,278.3	^r 9,283.1	.....	5.3	6.2	7.6	.....
Aug	1,347.4	6,299.5	^r 9,315.6	.....	5.3	5.5	6.8	.....
Sept	1,351.8	6,334.4	^r 9,363.9	23,684.1	4.0	5.4	^r 6.1	8.2
Oct	1,351.9	6,361.2	^r 9,372.8	.....	3.9	5.0	^r 4.8	.....
Nov ^r	1,366.8	6,397.9	9,402.6	.....	5.6	4.3	3.5	.....
Dec ^r	1,365.6	6,422.1	9,449.8	24,169.9	4.3	4.6	3.7	8.2
2005: Jan ^r	1,356.3	6,436.6	9,498.0	.....	4.0	5.0	4.6	.....
Feb ^r	1,364.0	6,451.6	9,532.9	.....	2.5	4.8	4.7	.....
Mar ^r	1,371.4	6,472.3	9,562.9	24,772.7	2.9	4.4	4.3	10.0
Apr ^r	1,354.0	6,469.1	9,612.0	.....	.3	3.4	5.1	.....
May ^r	1,365.7	6,470.3	9,646.3	.....	-2.2	2.3	5.2	.....
June	1,365.1	6,502.7	9,724.9	.....	-1.1	2.5	5.8	.....

¹ Quarterly data; shown in last month of quarter. End-of-year data are for fourth quarter. Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors; data from flow of funds accounts.

² Annual changes are from December to December and monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

³ Annual changes are from fourth quarter to fourth quarter. Quarterly changes are from previous quarter at an annual rate.

See p. 27 for components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Currency	Nonbank travelers checks	Demand deposits	Other checkable deposits (OCDs)	Savings deposits, including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs)	Small denomination time deposits ¹	Money market mutual fund balances		Large denomination time deposits ¹	Overnight and term repurchase agreements (RPs) (net)	Overnight and term Eurodollars (net)
							Retail	Institutional			
1995: Dec	372.2	9.0	389.2	356.5	1,133.8	931.3	448.3	264.1	438.9	198.6	94.0
1996: Dec	394.1	8.8	401.6	275.4	1,272.9	946.9	515.2	324.2	521.0	210.7	114.6
1997: Dec	424.5	8.4	393.8	245.4	1,399.5	968.2	590.2	397.6	631.1	254.4	147.5
1998: Dec	459.8	8.5	376.9	249.5	1,605.2	951.9	730.4	542.0	683.7	293.8	150.2
1999: Dec	517.9	8.6	353.0	243.1	1,740.9	954.2	829.8	638.8	758.7	335.9	170.8
2000: Dec	531.3	8.3	309.4	238.1	1,878.7	1,044.2	920.2	792.8	836.4	363.8	195.4
2001: Dec	581.1	8.0	331.5	257.4	2,314.4	972.7	981.0	1,198.6	800.6	375.8	211.8
2002: Dec	626.1	7.8	302.1	279.3	2,781.3	891.7	910.5	1,251.1	812.5	476.8	231.5
2003: Dec	662.1	7.7	317.2	310.2	3,173.7	808.5	797.2	1,121.1	881.6	508.9	297.0
2004: Dec	696.9	7.6	333.1	328.0	3,530.0	^r 814.4	712.1	1,072.4	1,065.4	^r 508.0	381.9
2004: June	678.2	7.7	327.0	324.0	3,394.4	794.4	750.9	1,126.4	996.4	^r 552.5	327.6
July	684.3	7.6	313.3	324.3	3,414.2	795.2	739.5	1,112.1	1,017.0	^r 540.2	335.6
Aug	686.3	7.6	327.2	326.4	3,421.0	799.0	732.1	1,108.6	1,026.2	^r 537.9	343.4
Sept	689.6	7.6	330.4	324.2	3,453.7	802.4	726.6	1,104.4	1,032.9	^r 538.4	353.7
Oct	692.2	7.6	326.0	^r 326.0	^r 3,483.5	806.1	719.6	1,080.9	1,041.4	^r 521.4	367.9
Nov	696.9	7.6	332.4	329.9	3,507.1	809.8	714.3	1,072.2	1,046.4	^r 514.2	371.7
Dec	696.9	7.6	333.1	328.0	3,530.0	^r 814.4	712.1	1,072.4	1,065.4	^r 508.0	381.9
2005: Jan	699.6	7.5	324.7	324.5	3,544.7	824.5	711.1	1,060.7	1,125.0	^r 479.9	395.8
Feb	701.6	7.5	333.5	321.5	^r 3,545.4	836.4	705.9	1,043.3	1,145.5	^r 497.1	395.3
Mar ^r	703.9	7.5	337.7	322.4	3,548.4	850.1	702.4	1,039.5	1,156.4	490.5	404.3
Apr ^r	704.4	7.5	318.9	323.3	3,543.0	865.5	706.6	1,054.1	1,198.1	478.9	411.8
May ^r	706.1	7.5	327.0	325.1	3,516.4	883.8	704.5	1,051.1	1,195.9	507.0	422.1
June	709.0	7.3	329.9	318.8	3,535.5	900.3	701.7	1,067.3	1,221.6	499.8	433.5

¹ Small denomination and large denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000 and more than \$100,000, respectively. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

AGGREGATE RESERVES AND MONETARY BASE

[Averages of daily figures¹; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements				Monetary base	Borrowings of depository institutions from the Federal Reserve (NSA)				
	Reserves of depository institutions					Total	Primary	Secondary	Seasonal	Adjustment ⁴
	Total ²	Non-borrowed ³	Required	Excess (NSA)						
1995: Dec	56,483	56,226	55,193	1,290	434,571	257			40	217
1996: Dec	50,183	50,028	48,766	1,416	452,082	155			68	87
1997: Dec	46,873	46,549	45,189	1,685	479,941	324			79	245
1998: Dec	45,515	45,398	44,001	1,514	514,094	117			15	101
1999: Dec	42,099	41,778	40,802	1,297	593,652	320			67	179
2000: Dec	38,792	38,582	37,364	1,427	584,820	210			111	99
2001: Dec	41,496	41,429	39,846	1,651	635,414	67			33	34
2002: Dec	40,441	40,361	38,432	2,009	681,303	80			45	35
2003: Dec	42,767	42,721	41,729	1,038	719,853	46	17	0	29	
2004: Dec	46,761	46,698	44,849	1,911	758,574	63	11	0	52	
2004: July	46,460	46,216	44,758	1,702	745,848	245	42	0	203	
Aug	45,510	45,258	43,973	1,537	747,506	251	18	0	233	
Sept	46,520	46,185	44,941	1,579	751,528	335	97	0	238	
Oct	46,427	46,248	44,709	1,719	754,172	179	15	0	164	
Nov	46,393	46,210	44,623	1,771	758,483	183	105	0	78	
Dec	46,761	46,698	44,849	1,911	758,574	63	11	0	52	
2005: Jan	47,436	47,374	45,694	1,742	761,120	62	39	0	23	
Feb	45,949	45,907	44,420	1,529	764,292	42	26	0	16	
Mar	46,810	46,761	45,003	1,807	766,493	49	13	0	37	
Apr	46,613	46,481	44,935	1,678	^r 767,409	132	52	0	80	
May ^r	45,918	45,779	44,390	1,528	768,390	139	6	0	133	
June ^r	46,707	46,458	44,932	1,775	771,678	249	85	0	164	
July ^p	46,112	45,687	44,388	1,724	772,112	425	176	12	237	

¹ Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures. Reserves and monetary base incorporate adjustments for discontinuities, or "breaks," associated with changes in reserve requirements.

² Seasonally adjusted break-adjusted required reserves plus unadjusted excess reserves.

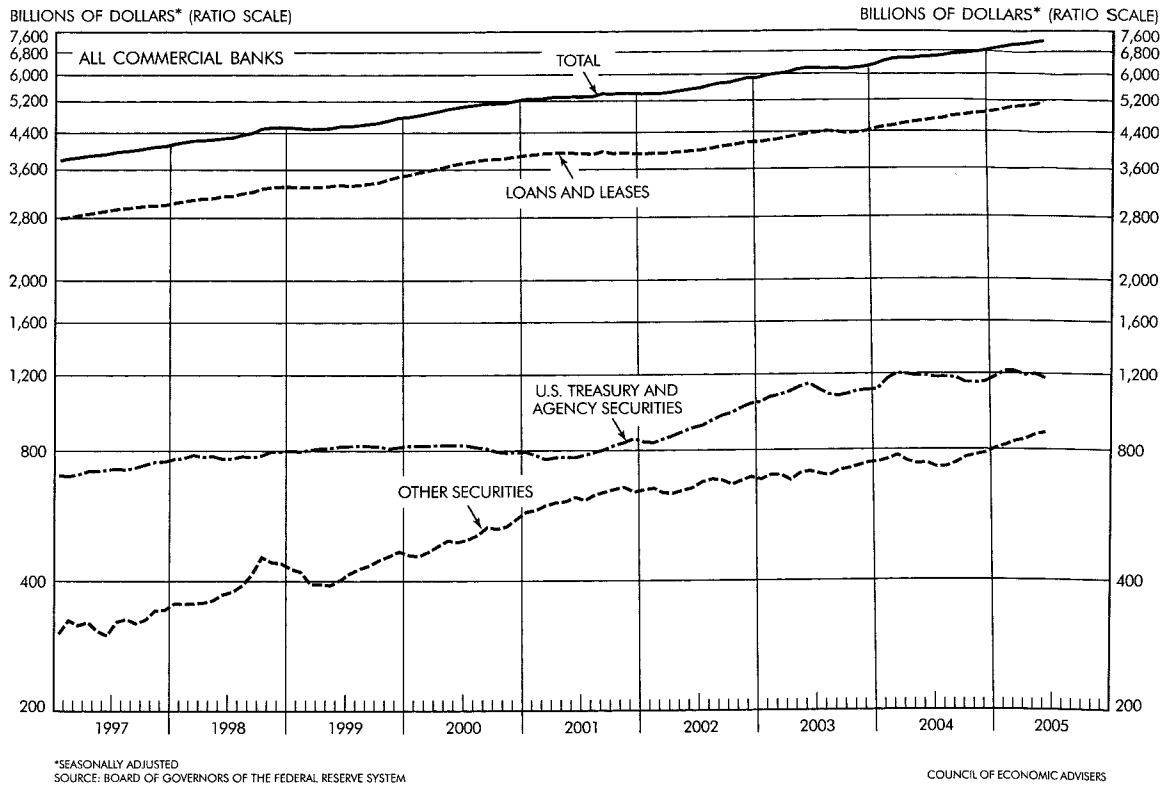
³ Seasonally adjusted break-adjusted total reserves less unadjusted total borrowings of depository institutions from the Federal Reserve.

⁴ Discontinued after January 8, 2003.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK CREDIT AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

Total commercial bank loans and leases rose 1.3 percent in June; commercial and industrial loans rose 0.5 percent.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted ¹]

Period	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit			Loans and leases in bank credit							
		Total securities	U.S. Treasury and agency securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases ²	Commercial and industrial	Real estate			Consumer	Security	Other
							Total	Revolving home equity	Other			
1995: Dec	3,601.0	984.0	701.1	282.9	2,617.0	723.8	1,089.5	84.5	1,004.9	491.4	83.2	229.1
1996: Dec	3,757.0	984.4	702.6	281.8	2,772.6	783.9	1,141.4	90.9	1,050.5	512.4	75.3	259.6
1997: Dec	4,099.4	1,098.7	755.6	343.1	3,000.7	853.4	1,243.5	105.0	1,138.5	502.6	94.4	306.8
1998: Dec	4,532.9	1,237.0	797.6	439.5	3,295.9	946.8	1,333.7	103.9	1,229.7	496.9	145.3	373.1
1999: Dec	4,763.4	1,282.8	815.6	467.2	3,480.6	998.3	1,471.9	101.5	1,370.4	490.6	149.8	370.0
2000: Dec	5,216.6	1,348.2	792.4	555.8	3,868.4	1,086.4	1,651.1	130.0	1,521.1	539.3	177.3	414.2
2001: Dec	5,427.6	1,493.3	853.0	640.3	3,934.3	1,026.6	1,780.3	155.8	1,624.5	556.0	146.0	425.4
2002: Dec ^r	5,886.2	1,721.6	1,028.8	692.7	4,164.6	963.2	2,021.8	213.5	1,808.3	586.7	190.2	402.9
2003: Dec ^r	6,250.8	1,850.6	1,104.5	746.1	4,400.1	901.5	2,216.3	280.8	1,935.5	643.0	215.2	424.2
2004: Dec ^r	6,791.9	1,937.5	1,151.0	786.5	4,854.4	927.4	2,544.5	399.0	2,145.4	695.3	215.9	471.4
2004: June ^r	6,585.6	1,933.6	1,188.9	744.7	4,652.0	890.8	2,408.7	337.2	2,071.6	662.3	248.8	441.3
2004: July ^r	6,597.9	1,908.5	1,180.7	727.8	4,689.3	896.3	2,418.7	347.0	2,071.7	691.0	238.0	445.4
2004: Aug ^r	6,628.1	1,914.0	1,182.3	731.7	4,714.1	904.7	2,437.0	358.1	2,078.9	691.3	232.0	449.0
2004: Sept ^r	6,698.3	1,924.2	1,176.7	747.4	4,774.1	908.2	2,462.7	369.4	2,093.3	693.3	247.5	462.4
2004: Oct ^r	6,713.0	1,917.1	1,148.1	768.9	4,796.0	910.1	2,497.5	383.4	2,114.1	690.0	241.6	456.8
2004: Nov ^r	6,757.7	1,924.2	1,146.6	777.6	4,833.5	918.0	2,522.0	393.3	2,128.7	685.6	236.9	471.0
2004: Dec ^r	6,791.9	1,937.5	1,151.0	786.5	4,854.4	927.4	2,544.5	399.0	2,145.4	695.3	215.9	471.4
2005: Jan ^r	6,891.9	1,990.9	1,183.9	806.9	4,901.1	946.7	2,569.7	406.4	2,163.3	702.9	200.7	481.1
2005: Feb ^r	6,998.9	2,038.7	1,219.8	819.0	4,960.2	957.1	2,598.1	408.2	2,189.9	700.7	221.4	482.8
2005: Mar ^r	7,086.1	2,057.9	1,220.4	837.5	5,028.2	963.7	2,652.1	416.1	2,236.0	708.7	228.4	475.3
2005: Apr ^r	7,108.4	2,043.7	1,195.6	848.1	5,064.7	976.0	2,677.7	420.3	2,257.4	711.5	223.9	475.6
2005: May ^r	7,157.8	2,070.3	1,202.1	868.2	5,087.5	987.6	2,683.1	423.8	2,259.3	704.8	236.1	475.9
2005: June	7,206.0	2,053.0	1,174.6	878.3	5,153.0	993.0	2,721.8	427.1	2,294.8	707.5	246.4	484.2

¹Data are prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, New York State investment companies (through September 1996), and Edge Act and agreement corporations. Data are adjusted for breaks caused by reclassifications of assets and liabilities.

²Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS, NONFARM NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Sources									Uses			Discrepancy (sources less uses)
	Total	Internal ¹	External (Net increase in liabilities)						Other ²	Total	Capital expenditures ³	Increase in financial assets	
			Total	Total net funds raised	Net new equity issues	Funds raised in markets							
						Credit market instruments							
						Total	Securities and mortgages	Loans and short-term paper					
1995	989.2	598.4	390.8	168.8	-58.3	227.1	102.2	124.9	222.1	1,044.0	617.6	426.4	-54.7
1996	1,058.0	659.5	398.5	135.4	-47.3	182.8	129.2	53.7	263.1	1,093.0	639.0	454.0	-35.0
1997	995.4	711.9	283.5	214.4	-77.4	291.8	187.2	104.6	69.0	1,016.2	743.8	272.4	-20.8
1998	1,298.1	682.1	616.0	180.4	-215.5	395.9	241.2	154.9	435.5	1,348.5	778.6	569.9	-50.5
1999	1,718.6	731.0	987.6	259.9	-110.4	370.2	269.5	100.8	727.8	1,833.8	863.9	969.9	-115.2
2000	1,955.4	718.0	1,237.4	232.3	-118.2	350.5	192.7	157.8	1,005.2	2,137.8	928.6	1,209.2	-182.4
2001	850.2	755.0	95.2	173.8	-47.4	221.2	411.3	-190.1	-78.5	980.1	802.5	177.6	-130.0
2002	910.9	826.0	84.9	-13.9	-41.6	27.7	184.1	-156.4	98.8	892.7	762.6	130.1	18.2
2003	1,064.9	917.2	147.7	85.7	-57.8	143.4	242.3	-98.9	62.1	1,129.2	769.6	359.6	-64.3
2004	1,372.4	1,001.3	371.1	73.8	-157.0	230.8	180.3	50.5	297.3	1,497.3	899.6	597.7	-124.9
2003: I	1,035.9	822.5	213.4	88.7	-67.0	155.7	229.1	-73.3	124.7	1,153.0	748.9	404.1	-117.1
2003: II	1,103.2	901.2	202.0	222.4	-50.2	272.6	404.9	-132.2	-20.5	1,119.0	741.7	377.3	-15.9
2003: III	993.8	944.8	49.0	28.9	-44.9	73.8	198.9	-125.0	20.1	1,043.2	777.5	265.7	-49.4
2003: IV	1,126.6	1,000.2	126.4	2.6	-69.0	71.6	136.5	-61.0	123.8	1,201.4	810.3	391.1	-74.9
2004: I	1,451.7	998.3	453.4	117.1	-82.2	199.3	210.3	-11.0	336.3	1,544.3	847.8	696.5	-92.6
2004: II	1,343.6	1,000.3	343.3	-65.2	-159.5	94.3	77.7	16.6	408.5	1,469.8	900.9	568.9	-126.1
2004: III	1,342.5	1,047.8	294.7	21.6	-203.2	224.8	176.4	48.4	273.1	1,377.7	898.5	479.2	-35.1
2004: IV	1,351.8	959.0	392.8	221.7	-183.2	404.9	256.9	148.0	171.2	1,597.5	951.3	646.2	-245.6
2005: I ^P	1,552.8	1,020.0	532.8	163.5	-226.0	389.5	160.8	228.8	369.3	1,661.9	989.9	672.0	-109.1

¹ Profits before tax (book) less taxes on corporate income, less net dividends, plus capital consumption allowance (consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment), foreign earnings retained abroad, inventory valuation adjustment, and net capital transfers.

² Includes trade payables, taxes payable, and miscellaneous liabilities (foreign direct investment in the U.S., pension fund contributions payable, and other).

³ Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment, inventory change with inventory valuation adjustment, and nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period)			Net change in consumer credit outstanding ¹		
	Total	Revolving	Non-revolving ²	Total	Revolving	Non-revolving ²
1995: Dec	1,141.0	443.5	697.5	143.9	77.9	65.9
1996: Dec	1,242.9	499.6	743.2	101.9	56.1	45.7
1997: Dec	1,320.1	536.7	783.4	77.2	37.1	40.2
1998: Dec	1,415.6	577.8	837.8	95.5	41.1	54.4
1999: Dec	1,529.4	606.6	922.8	113.8	28.8	85.0
2000: Dec	1,704.3	676.9	1,027.4	174.9	70.3	104.6
2001: Dec	1,841.1	721.2	1,119.9	136.8	44.3	92.5
2002: Dec	1,922.8	736.9	1,185.9	81.7	15.7	66.0
2003: Dec	2,013.5	760.7	1,252.8	90.7	23.8	66.9
2004: Dec	2,104.9	793.2	1,311.8	91.4	32.5	59.0
2004: June	2,055.1	768.0	1,287.1	5.5	2.3	3.2
2004: July	2,064.1	775.5	1,288.7	9.0	7.5	1.6
2004: Aug	2,071.7	777.8	1,293.8	7.6	2.3	5.1
2004: Sept ^r	2,084.9	785.4	1,299.5	13.2	7.6	5.7
2004: Oct ^r	2,103.3	794.2	1,309.2	18.4	8.8	9.7
2004: Nov ^r	2,097.7	787.7	1,310.1	-5.6	-6.5	.9
2004: Dec ^r	2,104.9	793.2	1,311.8	7.2	5.5	1.7
2005: Jan ^r	2,116.8	795.8	1,321.0	11.9	2.6	9.2
2005: Feb ^r	2,122.6	797.0	1,325.5	5.8	1.2	4.5
2005: Mar ^r	2,129.3	796.4	1,332.9	6.7	-6	7.4
2005: Apr ^r	2,132.3	796.1	1,336.2	3.0	-3	3.3
2005: May ^r	2,131.1	797.0	1,334.0	-1.2	.9	-2.2
2005: June ^P	2,145.6	804.7	1,340.9	14.5	7.7	6.9

¹ Change based on data in billions of dollars as shown here. For year-end data, change from preceding year-end; for monthly data, change from preceding month.

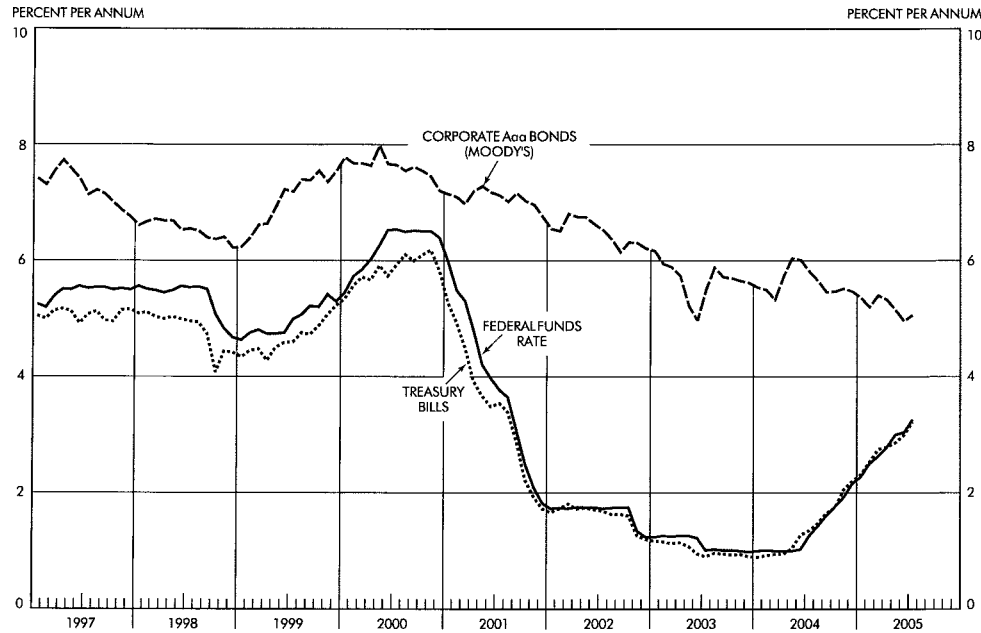
² Includes automobile loans and all other loans not included in revolving credit, such as loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured.

NOTE.—Effective October 7, 2003 data beginning 1977 include student loans extended by the Federal Government and by SLM Holding Corporation.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

INTEREST RATES AND BOND YIELDS

Interest rates rose in July.



SOURCE: SEE TABLE BELOW

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Percent per annum]

Period	U.S. Treasury security yields				High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate Aaa bonds (Moody's)	Discount window (N.Y. F.R. Bank) ^{4,5}		Prime rate charged by banks ⁵	Federal funds rate ⁶	New-home mortgage yields (FHFB) ⁷
	3-month bills (new issues) ¹	Constant maturities ²					Primary credit	Discount rate			
		3-year	10-year	30-year							
1995	5.51	6.25	6.57	6.88	5.95	7.59	.....	5.21	8.83	5.83	7.87
1996	5.02	5.99	6.44	6.71	5.75	7.37	.....	5.02	8.27	5.30	7.80
1997	5.07	6.10	6.35	6.61	5.55	7.26	.....	5.00	8.44	5.46	7.71
1998	4.81	5.14	5.26	5.58	5.12	6.53	.....	4.92	8.35	5.35	7.07
1999	4.66	5.49	5.65	5.87	5.43	7.04	.....	4.62	8.00	4.97	7.04
2000	5.85	6.22	6.03	5.94	5.77	7.62	.....	5.73	9.23	6.24	7.52
2001	3.45	4.09	5.02	5.49	5.19	7.08	.....	3.40	6.91	3.88	7.00
2002	1.62	3.10	4.61	*	5.05	6.49	.....	1.17	4.67	1.67	6.43
2003	1.02	2.10	4.01	*	4.73	5.67	2.12	*	4.12	1.13	5.80
2004	1.38	2.78	4.27	*	4.63	5.63	2.34	*	4.34	1.35	5.77
2004: July	1.35	3.05	4.50	*	4.82	5.82	2.25	*	4.25	1.26	5.96
Aug	1.48	2.88	4.28	*	4.65	5.65	2.50	*	4.50	1.43	5.88
Sept	1.65	2.83	4.13	*	4.49	5.46	2.75	*	4.75	1.61	5.72
Oct	1.75	2.85	4.10	*	4.43	5.47	2.75	*	4.75	1.76	5.82
Nov	2.06	3.09	4.19	*	4.48	5.52	3.00	*	5.00	1.93	5.91
Dec	2.20	3.21	4.23	*	4.40	5.47	3.25	*	5.25	2.16	6.02
2005: Jan	2.32	3.39	4.22	*	4.28	5.36	3.25	*	5.25	2.28	6.01
Feb	2.53	3.54	4.17	*	4.14	5.20	3.50	*	5.50	2.50	5.75
Mar	2.75	3.91	4.50	*	4.42	5.40	3.75	*	5.75	2.63	5.82
Apr	2.79	3.79	4.34	*	4.31	5.33	3.75	*	5.75	2.79	5.84
May	2.86	3.72	4.14	*	4.16	5.15	4.00	*	6.00	3.00	5.82
June	2.99	3.69	4.00	*	4.08	4.96	4.25	*	6.25	3.04	5.76
July	3.22	3.91	4.18	*	4.15	5.06	4.25	*	6.25	3.26	.....
Week ended:											
2005: July 9	3.15	3.80	4.09	*	4.15	5.03	4.25	*	6.25	3.29	.....
16	3.14	3.89	4.16	*	4.14	5.04	4.25	*	6.25	3.22	.....
23	3.22	3.96	4.22	*	4.14	5.09	4.25	*	6.25	3.26	.....
30	3.35	4.02	4.25	*	4.17	5.08	4.25	*	6.25	3.26	.....
Aug 6	3.40	4.10	4.34	*	4.21	5.16	4.25	*	6.25	3.29	.....

¹ Bank-discount basis.

² Yields on actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities.

³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

⁴ Discount window borrowing for primary credit and discount rate (adjustment credit). The rate for primary credit replaced the rate for adjustment credit under an amendment to the Federal Reserve Board's Regulation A, effective January 9, 2003.

⁵ Average effective rate for year; rate in effect at end of month or week.

⁶ Daily effective rate; weighted average of rates on brokered trades.

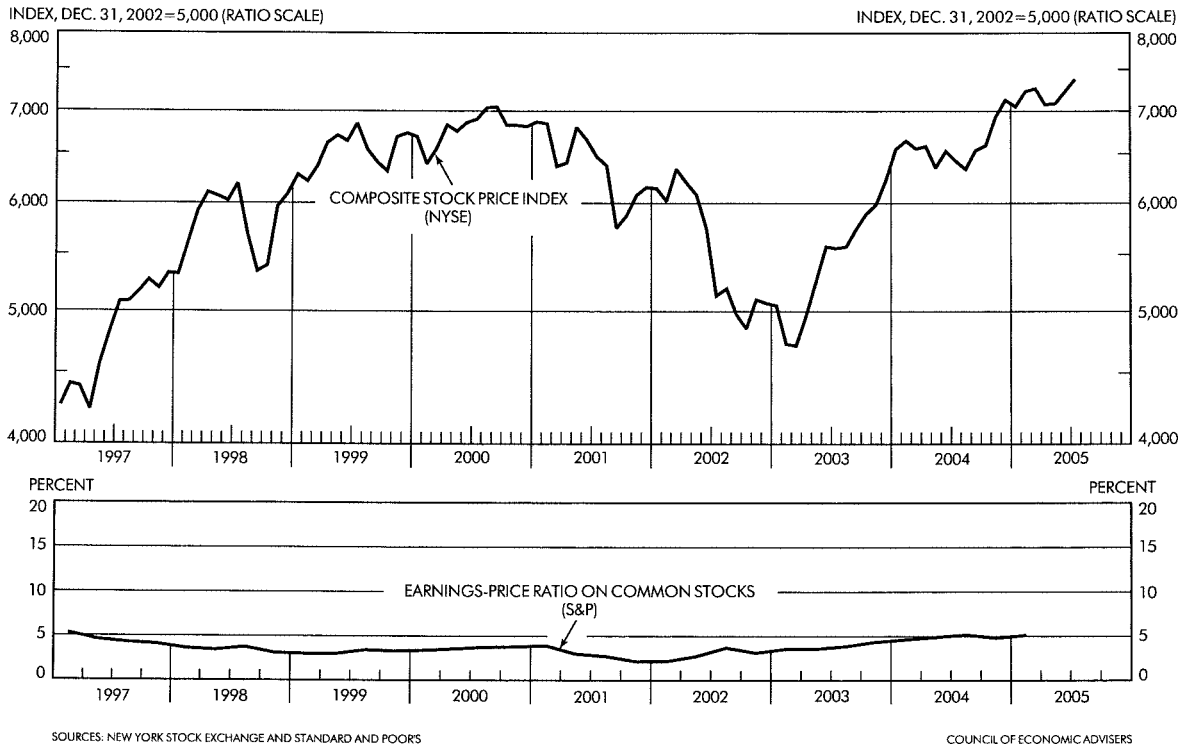
⁷ Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assumed, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years.

*Series no longer published or discontinued.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Board, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's.

COMMON STOCK PRICES AND YIELDS

Overall, stock prices rose in July.



Period	Common stock prices ¹							Common stock yields (percent) ⁷	
	New York Stock Exchange indexes ^{2,3} (December 31, 2002=5,000)				Dow Jones industrial average ⁴	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941-43=10) ⁵	Nasdaq composite index (Feb. 5, 1971=100) ⁶	Dividend-price ratio	Earnings-price ratio
	Com-posite	Financial	Energy	Health Care					
1995	3,078.56				4,493.76	541.72	925.19	2.56	6.09
1996	3,787.20				5,742.89	670.50	1,164.96	2.19	5.24
1997	4,827.35				7,441.15	873.43	1,469.49	1.77	4.57
1998	5,818.26				8,625.52	1,085.50	1,794.91	1.49	3.46
1999	6,546.81				10,464.88	1,327.33	2,728.15	1.25	3.17
2000	6,805.89				10,734.90	1,427.22	3,783.67	1.15	3.63
2001	6,397.85				10,189.13	1,194.18	2,035.00	1.32	2.95
2002	5,578.89				9,226.43	993.94	1,539.73	1.61	2.92
2003	5,447.46	5,583.00	5,273.90	5,288.67	8,993.59	965.23	1,647.17	1.77	3.84
2004	6,612.62	6,822.18	6,952.36	5,924.80	10,317.39	1,130.65	1,986.53	1.72	4.89
2004: July	6,443.45	6,569.52	6,971.57	5,823.34	10,152.09	1,105.85	1,912.42	1.77	
Aug	6,352.83	6,566.19	6,866.75	5,733.68	10,032.80	1,088.94	1,821.54	1.81	
Sept	6,551.90	6,773.95	7,270.08	5,890.05	10,204.67	1,117.66	1,884.73	1.78	5.18
Oct	6,608.98	6,792.44	7,593.71	5,668.02	10,001.60	1,118.07	1,938.25	1.79	
Nov	6,933.75	7,118.40	7,773.26	5,818.20	10,411.76	1,168.94	2,062.87	1.74	
Dec	7,134.42	7,354.73	7,843.99	6,006.46	10,673.38	1,199.21	2,149.53	1.72	4.83
2005: Jan	7,056.85	7,282.65	7,841.24	5,970.34	10,539.51	1,181.41	2,071.87	1.77	
Feb	7,241.89	7,377.10	8,646.71	6,052.78	10,723.82	1,199.63	2,065.74	1.76	
Mar	7,275.51	7,274.12	9,077.38	6,148.03	10,682.09	1,194.90	2,030.43	1.79	5.11
Apr	7,077.97	7,014.98	8,793.74	6,253.05	10,283.19	1,164.42	1,957.49	1.86	
May	7,094.02	7,092.20	8,513.39	6,432.30	10,377.18	1,178.28	2,005.22	1.86	
June	7,238.96	7,199.86	9,122.87	6,408.88	10,486.68	1,202.25	2,074.02	1.83	
July	7,389.23	7,373.25	9,607.53	6,342.76	10,545.38	1,222.24	2,145.14	1.82	
Week ended:									
2005: July 9	7,281.67	7,262.27	9,609.13	6,324.32	10,348.48	1,202.42	2,083.99	1.86	
16	7,400.43	7,396.02	9,607.12	6,369.17	10,572.14	1,223.87	2,146.46	1.81	
23	7,420.00	7,410.27	9,525.30	6,336.76	10,637.93	1,229.28	2,172.99	1.81	
30	7,462.04	7,429.43	9,729.59	6,341.02	10,631.96	1,234.98	2,182.44	1.80	
Aug 6	7,518.74	7,439.61	9,948.47	6,430.40	10,634.52	1,237.36	2,199.91	1.79	

¹ Average of daily closing prices.

² Includes all the stocks (nearly 3,000) listed on the NYSE.

³ Effective January 9, 2003, the NYSE relabeled the composite index with changes in methodology, definitions, and based on Dec. 31, 2002=5,000. Effective January 8, 2004 new indexes for Financial, Energy, and Health Care were introduced by the NYSE. Previous indexes shown for Industrial, Transportation, Utility, and Finance were discontinued.

⁴ Includes 30 stocks.

⁵ Includes 500 stocks.

⁶ Includes over 5,000 stocks.

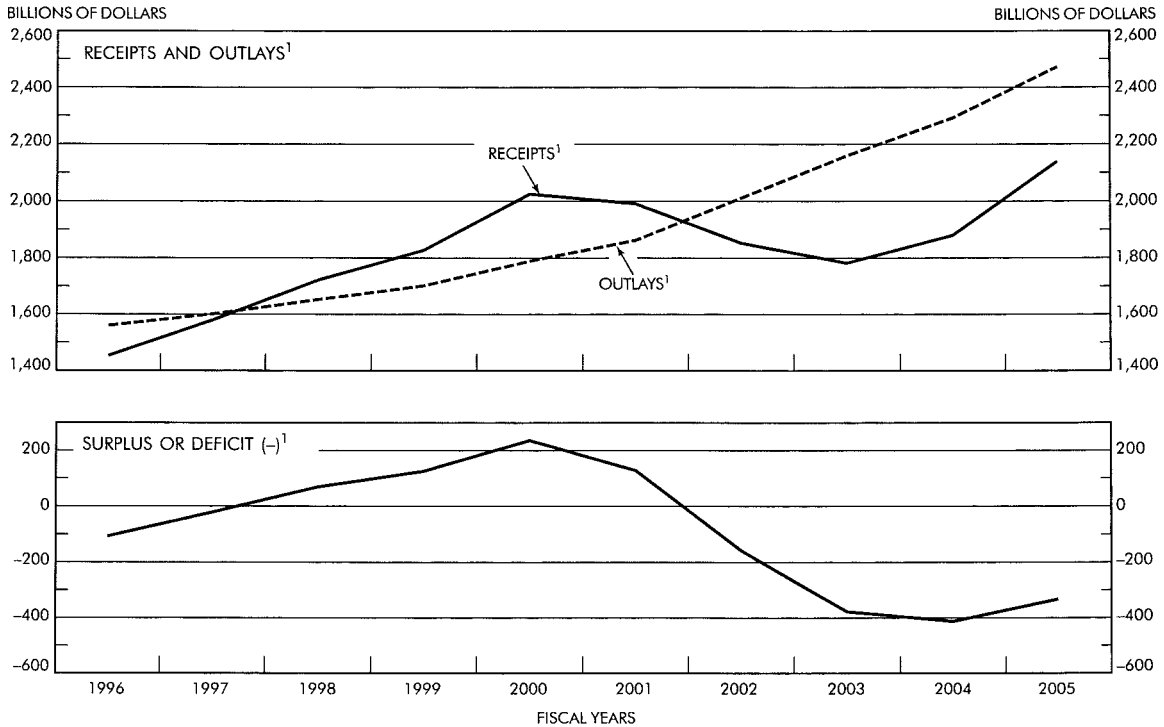
⁷ Standard & Poor's series. Dividend-price ratios based on Wednesday closing prices. Earnings-price ratios based on prices at end of quarter.

Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow Jones & Company, Inc., Standard & Poor's, and Nasdaq Stock Market.

FEDERAL FINANCE

FEDERAL RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND DEBT

In the first 9 months of fiscal 2005, there was a deficit of \$249.8 billion, compared with a deficit of \$327.2 billion a year earlier.



¹INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.

SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)	
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Gross Federal	Held by the public
1988	909.3	1,064.5	-155.2	667.8	860.1	-192.3	241.5	204.4	37.1	2,601.1	2,051.6
1989	991.2	1,143.8	-152.6	727.5	932.9	-205.4	263.7	210.9	52.8	2,867.8	2,190.7
1990	1,032.0	1,253.1	-221.1	750.3	1,028.1	-277.7	281.7	225.1	56.6	3,206.3	2,411.6
1991	1,055.0	1,324.3	-269.3	761.2	1,082.6	-321.5	293.9	241.7	52.2	3,598.2	2,689.0
1992	1,091.3	1,381.6	-290.3	788.9	1,129.3	-340.4	302.4	252.3	50.1	4,001.8	2,999.7
1993	1,154.4	1,409.5	-255.1	842.5	1,142.9	-300.4	311.9	266.6	45.3	4,351.0	3,248.4
1994	1,258.6	1,461.9	-203.2	923.6	1,182.5	-258.9	335.0	279.4	55.7	4,643.3	3,433.1
1995	1,351.8	1,515.8	-164.0	1,000.8	1,227.2	-226.4	351.1	288.7	62.4	4,920.6	3,604.4
1996	1,453.1	1,560.5	-107.5	1,085.6	1,259.6	-174.1	367.5	300.9	66.6	5,181.5	3,734.1
1997	1,579.3	1,601.2	-21.9	1,187.3	1,290.6	-103.3	392.0	310.6	81.4	5,369.2	3,772.3
1998	1,721.8	1,652.6	69.2	1,306.0	1,336.0	-30.0	415.8	316.6	99.2	5,478.2	3,721.1
1999	1,827.5	1,701.9	125.5	1,383.0	1,381.1	1.9	444.5	320.8	123.7	5,605.5	3,632.4
2000	2,025.2	1,789.1	236.2	1,544.6	1,458.3	86.3	480.6	330.8	149.8	5,628.7	3,409.8
2001	1,991.2	1,863.0	128.2	1,483.7	1,516.2	-32.5	507.5	346.8	160.7	5,769.9	3,319.6
2002	1,853.2	2,011.0	-157.8	1,337.9	1,655.3	-317.5	515.3	355.7	159.7	6,198.4	3,540.4
2003	1,782.3	2,159.9	-377.6	1,258.5	1,796.9	-538.4	523.8	363.0	160.8	6,760.0	3,913.4
2004	1,880.1	2,292.2	-412.1	1,345.3	1,912.7	-567.4	534.7	379.5	155.2	7,354.7	4,295.5
2005 (estimates) ^r	2,139.7	2,472.3	-332.7	1,564.0	2,072.2	-508.2	575.7	400.1	175.6	7,942.0	4,619.3
Cumulative total, first 9 months: ¹											
Fiscal year 2004	1,400.3	1,727.5	-327.2	994.8	1,467.3	-472.4	405.5	260.2	145.3	7,248.3	4,209.6
Fiscal year 2005	1,604.2	1,854.0	-249.8	1,168.2	1,578.7	-410.5	436.0	275.2	160.7	7,809.9	4,516.8

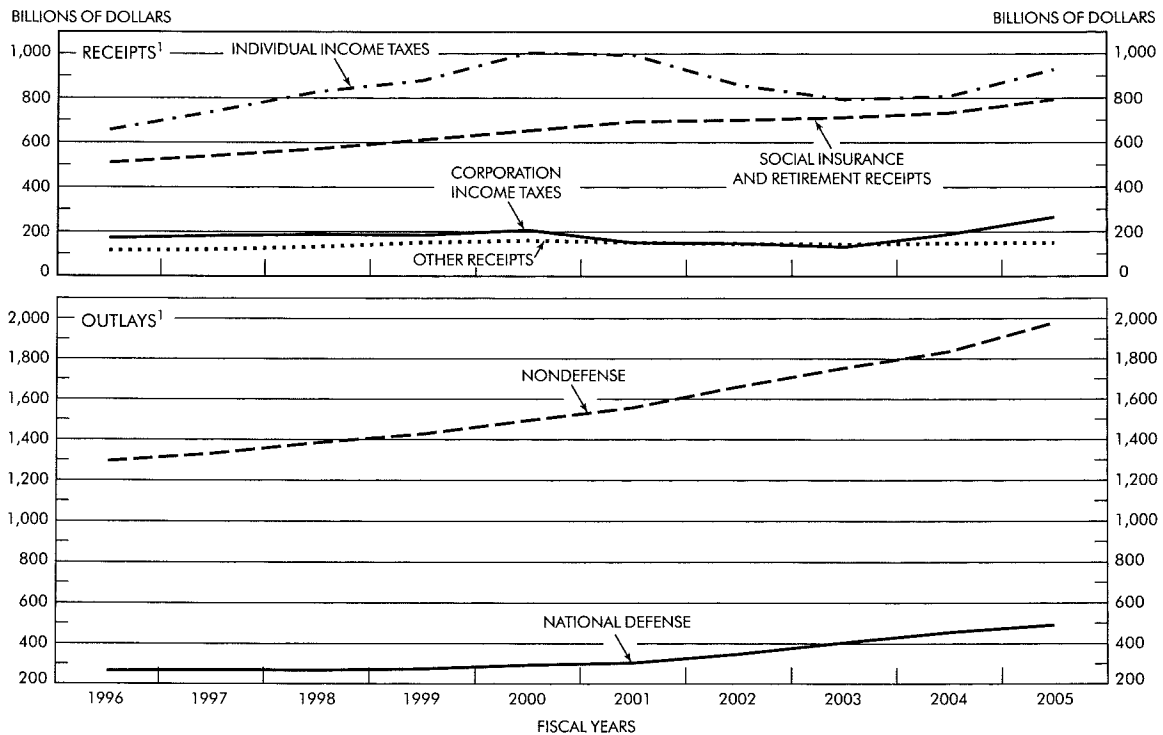
¹ Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

NOTE.—Data for fiscal 2005 are from *Mid-Session Review*, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2006, issued July 13, 2005. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2006*, issued February 7, 2005.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

FEDERAL RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION

In the first 9 months of fiscal 2005, receipts were \$203.9 billion higher than a year earlier and outlays were \$126.5 billion higher.



¹INCLUDES ON-BUDGET AND OFF-BUDGET ITEMS.
SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	On-budget and off-budget receipts					On-budget and off-budget outlays									
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance and retirement receipts	Other	Total	National defense		International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other
							Total	Department of Defense, military ¹							
1988	909.3	401.2	94.5	334.3	79.3	1,064.5	290.4	281.9	10.5	44.5	78.9	130.4	219.3	151.8	138.8
1989	991.2	445.7	103.3	359.4	82.8	1,143.8	303.6	294.8	9.6	48.4	85.0	137.4	232.5	169.0	158.4
1990	1,032.0	466.9	93.5	380.0	91.5	1,253.1	299.3	289.7	13.8	57.7	98.1	148.7	248.6	184.3	202.6
1991	1,055.0	467.8	98.1	396.0	93.1	1,324.3	273.3	262.3	15.9	71.2	104.5	172.4	269.0	194.4	223.6
1992	1,091.3	476.0	100.3	413.7	101.4	1,381.6	298.4	286.8	16.1	89.5	119.0	199.5	287.6	199.3	172.2
1993	1,154.4	509.7	117.5	428.3	98.9	1,409.5	291.1	278.5	17.2	99.4	130.6	209.9	304.6	198.7	158.0
1994	1,258.6	543.1	140.4	461.5	113.7	1,461.9	281.6	268.6	17.1	107.1	144.7	217.1	319.6	202.9	171.7
1995	1,351.8	590.2	157.0	484.5	120.1	1,515.8	272.1	259.4	16.4	115.4	159.9	223.7	335.8	232.1	160.3
1996	1,453.1	656.4	171.8	509.4	115.4	1,560.5	265.8	253.1	13.5	119.4	174.2	229.7	349.7	241.1	167.3
1997	1,579.3	737.5	182.3	539.4	120.2	1,601.2	270.5	258.3	15.2	123.8	190.0	235.0	365.3	244.0	157.4
1998	1,721.8	828.6	188.7	571.8	132.7	1,652.6	268.5	256.1	13.1	131.4	192.8	237.7	379.2	241.1	188.8
1999	1,827.5	879.5	184.7	611.8	151.5	1,701.9	274.9	261.3	15.2	141.1	190.4	242.4	390.0	229.8	218.1
2000	2,025.2	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	160.6	1,789.1	294.5	281.2	17.2	154.5	197.1	253.6	409.4	222.9	239.8
2001	1,991.2	994.3	151.1	694.0	151.8	1,863.0	304.9	290.3	16.5	172.3	217.4	269.6	433.0	206.2	243.3
2002	1,853.2	858.3	148.0	700.8	146.0	2,011.0	348.6	332.0	22.4	196.5	230.9	312.5	456.0	170.9	273.2
2003	1,782.3	793.7	131.8	713.0	143.9	2,159.9	404.9	387.3	21.2	219.6	249.4	334.4	474.7	153.1	302.6
2004	1,880.1	809.0	189.4	733.4	148.3	2,292.2	455.9	436.5	26.9	240.1	269.4	332.8	495.5	160.2	311.3
2005 (estimates) ^r	2,139.7	929.1	265.8	793.5	151.3	2,472.3	492.7	470.7	33.0	256.2	295.3	349.2	522.3	182.9	340.9
Cumulative total, first 9 months: ²															
Fiscal year 2004	1,400.3	596.4	140.3	555.9	107.6	1,727.5	336.2	322.3	20.3	182.4	198.8	264.3	371.0	124.4	229.9
Fiscal year 2005	1,604.2	693.7	197.8	601.4	111.2	1,854.0	360.1	347.0	26.9	189.9	217.8	272.6	391.6	140.8	254.3

¹ Cumulative data for fiscal 2004 and 2005 for Department of Defense, military include a small amount classified as international affairs, and not included in national defense.

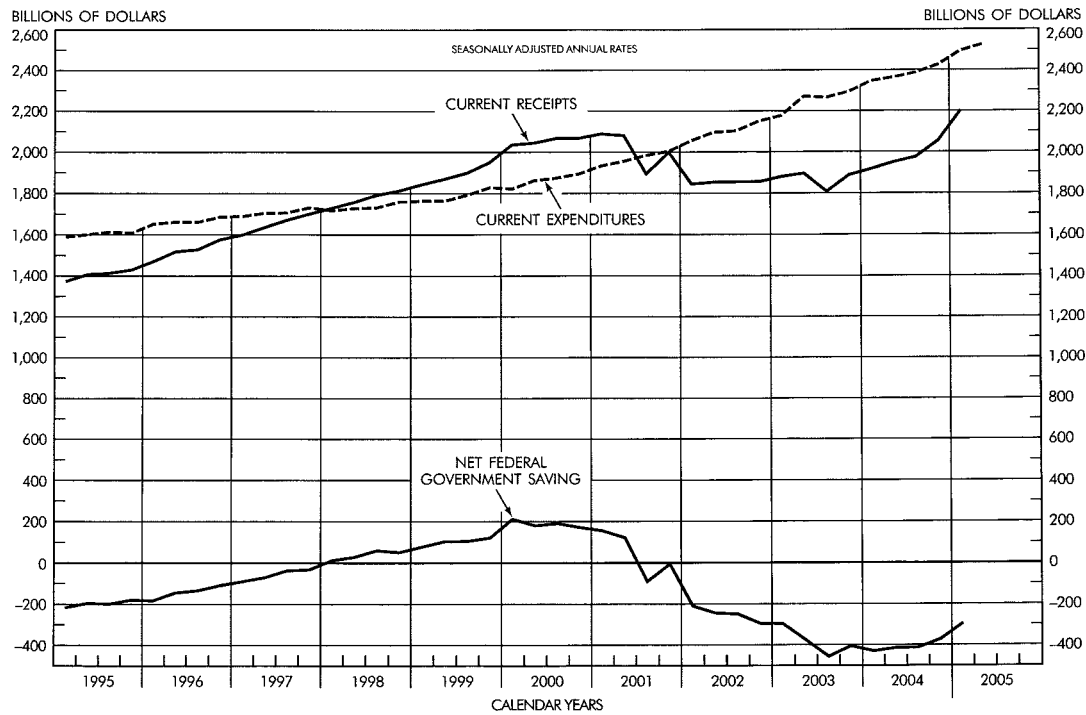
² Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

NOTE.—Data for fiscal 2005 are from *Mid-Session Review*, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2006, issued July 13, 2005. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2006*, issued February 7, 2005.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

FEDERAL SECTOR, NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS BASIS

In the second quarter of 2005, according to advance estimates, Federal current expenditures rose \$31.6 billion (annual rate); receipts data are incomplete. (Series revised.)



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Federal Government current receipts								Federal Government current expenditures					Net Federal Government saving	
	Total	Current tax receipts				Contributions for government social insurance	Income receipts on assets	Current transfer receipts	Current surplus of government enterprises	Total ²	Consumption expenditures	Current transfer payments	Interest payments		Subsidies
		Total ¹	Personal current taxes	Taxes on production and imports	Taxes on corporate income										
Calendar year:															
1995	1,406.5	845.1	586.0	75.9	179.3	519.2	23.7	19.1	-0.6	1,603.5	440.5	839.0	290.4	33.7	-197.0
1996	1,524.0	932.4	663.4	73.2	190.6	542.8	26.9	23.1	-1.2	1,665.8	446.3	888.3	297.3	34.0	-141.8
1997	1,653.1	1,030.6	744.3	78.2	203.0	576.4	25.9	19.9	.3	1,708.9	457.7	918.8	300.0	32.4	-55.8
1998	1,773.8	1,116.8	825.8	81.1	204.2	613.8	21.5	21.5	.1	1,734.9	454.6	946.5	298.8	35.0	38.8
1999	1,891.2	1,195.7	893.0	83.9	213.0	651.6	21.5	22.7	-.3	1,787.6	475.1	986.1	282.7	43.8	103.6
2000	2,053.8	1,313.6	999.1	87.8	219.4	691.7	25.2	25.7	-2.3	1,864.4	499.3	1,038.1	283.3	43.8	189.5
2001	2,016.2	1,252.2	994.5	85.8	164.7	717.5	24.9	27.1	-5.5	1,969.5	531.9	1,131.4	258.6	47.6	46.7
2002 ^r	1,853.2	1,075.5	830.5	87.3	150.5	734.3	20.2	24.8	-1.6	2,101.1	591.5	1,243.0	229.1	37.5	-247.9
2003 ^r	1,868.6	1,059.2	774.3	89.7	186.7	759.1	22.7	25.7	1.9	2,251.4	661.9	1,327.7	215.2	46.5	-382.7
2004 ^r	1,974.8	1,122.4	801.8	94.0	217.4	802.5	21.9	28.6	-.5	2,381.3	725.7	1,391.2	221.5	43.0	-406.5
2002: I ^r	1,845.9	1,071.3	843.1	84.9	136.3	732.1	21.1	25.7	-4.3	2,054.4	571.3	1,215.1	229.9	38.1	-208.5
2002: II ^r	1,854.1	1,077.5	835.2	87.7	147.4	735.5	20.1	24.9	-3.9	2,095.5	585.0	1,240.7	233.3	36.5	-241.4
2002: III ^r	1,856.1	1,075.4	825.8	88.5	153.9	735.0	19.8	24.5	1.4	2,103.4	591.4	1,247.6	227.7	36.7	-247.3
2002: IV ^r	1,856.6	1,078.0	818.0	88.0	164.2	734.4	19.9	24.0	.3	2,151.1	618.5	1,268.5	225.4	38.7	-294.6
2003: I ^r	1,881.4	1,084.4	806.7	90.1	180.7	749.0	19.5	24.8	3.7	2,177.4	634.7	1,285.0	217.0	42.0	-296.0
2003: II ^r	1,896.3	1,089.6	811.2	89.7	178.8	756.4	22.8	25.5	2.1	2,270.1	667.6	1,332.1	214.9	54.2	-373.8
2003: III ^r	1,808.9	994.5	708.8	88.8	189.1	762.9	24.0	26.2	1.4	2,265.1	668.4	1,339.0	212.2	45.5	-456.2
2003: IV ^r	1,887.9	1,068.2	770.6	90.2	198.1	768.0	24.6	26.5	.6	2,292.9	676.8	1,354.8	216.8	44.4	-405.0
2004: I ^r	1,917.8	1,080.7	771.3	93.4	206.9	787.2	22.0	27.6	.3	2,347.2	710.7	1,379.3	216.9	41.8	-429.3
2004: II ^r	1,951.4	1,108.1	786.3	93.4	219.9	793.5	21.5	28.1	.3	2,364.9	721.1	1,382.6	218.4	41.3	-413.4
2004: III ^r	1,975.4	1,119.4	810.0	94.0	207.5	806.0	21.8	28.7	-.4	2,387.0	735.7	1,384.0	224.5	42.8	-411.6
2004: IV ^r	2,054.6	1,181.3	839.7	95.1	235.3	823.4	22.2	30.0	-2.3	2,426.2	735.1	1,419.0	226.1	46.1	-371.6
2005: I ^r	2,201.5	1,307.7	910.9	95.4	291.7	843.4	23.0	30.4	-2.9	2,494.9	759.6	1,458.7	226.6	50.1	-293.4
2005: II ^r	.....	.....	930.3	97.2	.....	851.0	24.2	30.2	-3.6	2,526.5	763.0	1,460.1	250.8	52.6	.....

¹ Includes taxes from the rest of the world, not shown separately.

² Includes a subtraction for wage accruals less disbursements, not shown separately.

Note.—See Note, p.1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMER PRICES—MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

Period	Industrial production (1997=100; seasonally adjusted)							Consumer prices (1982-84=100; NSA)						
	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	United States ¹	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom
1995	89.4	93.5	94.4	96.1	96.8	98.0	97.3	152.4	151.4	119.2	148.4	133.3	205.6	175.2
1996	93.2	94.7	96.6	96.0	97.0	96.3	98.7	156.9	153.8	119.3	151.4	135.3	213.8	179.4
1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	160.5	156.3	121.5	153.2	137.8	218.2	185.1
1998	105.8	103.5	93.5	103.5	103.7	101.2	101.0	163.0	157.8	122.2	154.2	139.1	222.5	191.4
1999	110.6	109.6	93.8	105.8	104.9	101.2	102.3	166.6	160.5	121.8	155.0	140.0	226.2	194.3
2000	115.4	119.0	99.0	110.1	110.7	105.3	104.2	172.2	164.9	121.0	157.6	142.0	231.9	200.1
2001	111.3	114.4	92.7	111.5	111.0	104.2	102.6	177.1	169.1	120.1	160.2	144.8	238.3	203.6
2002	111.0	116.1	91.7	109.8	109.9	102.6	100.0	179.9	172.9	119.0	163.3	146.7	244.3	207.0
2003	110.9	117.0	94.5	109.3	110.3	102.0	99.8	184.0	177.7	118.7	166.7	148.3	250.8	213.0
2004 ^p	115.5	121.1	99.6	111.2	113.4	101.6	100.1	188.9	181.0	118.7	170.3	150.8	256.3	219.4
2004: Mar	114.1	119.7	97.2	111.1	111.8	102.4	100.0	187.4	179.6	118.4	169.5	150.0	255.0	216.9
Apr	114.7	119.8	100.2	110.6	113.5	102.9	100.9	188.0	180.0	118.4	169.9	150.5	255.6	218.2
May	115.5	120.2	101.3	111.1	114.5	102.8	101.2	189.1	181.6	118.5	170.5	150.8	256.2	219.1
June	115.1	121.4	100.0	112.0	113.4	102.2	101.1	189.7	181.7	118.8	170.5	150.8	256.6	219.5
July	115.9	121.6	100.3	111.2	114.6	102.5	100.6	189.4	181.6	118.4	170.2	151.2	256.8	219.5
Aug	116.0	122.6	100.1	109.5	113.8	101.8	99.5	189.5	181.3	118.5	170.7	151.5	257.4	220.2
Sept	115.7	122.4	99.8	112.6	113.8	102.1	99.4	189.9	181.5	118.9	170.9	151.0	257.4	221.0
Oct	116.6	122.4	98.6	111.5	114.3	101.6	99.3	190.9	181.9	119.5	171.3	151.3	257.4	221.6
Nov	116.9	123.0	100.0	111.8	112.6	100.5	99.7	191.0	182.6	119.3	171.3	150.8	257.6	222.1
Dec	117.9	123.5	99.2	112.6	113.3	99.9	100.2	190.3	182.2	118.7	171.6	152.3	258.3	223.1
2005: Jan	117.8	.....	101.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	190.7	182.0	118.1	170.7	151.7	258.3	221.9
Feb	118.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	191.8	182.8	117.8	171.6	152.3	259.1	222.8
Mar	118.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193.3	183.8	118.2	172.7	152.7	259.9	223.8
Apr	118.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194.6	184.4	118.4	173.0	152.9	260.3	225.1
May	118.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194.4	184.5	118.8	173.2	153.3	261.1	225.6
June ^p	119.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194.5	184.8	118.2	173.5	153.5	261.1	225.8
July ^p	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154.0	262.2	.....

¹Data relate to all urban consumers.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 17, for information on U.S. industrial production series.

Source: National sources as reported by Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Industry Information) and Council of Economic Advisers.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value)							Goods: Imports (customs value)							Services (BOP basis)		Balance of trade (exports minus imports)			
	BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						Exports	Imports	Goods, Census basis	BOP basis		
		Total, Census basis ¹	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except automotive		Total, Census basis ¹	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except automotive				Goods	Services	Goods and services
1995	575.2	584.7	50.5	146.2	233.0	61.8	64.4	749.4	743.5	33.2	181.8	221.4	123.8	159.9	219.2	141.4	-158.8	-174.2	77.8	-96.4
1996	612.1	625.1	55.5	147.7	253.0	65.0	70.1	803.1	795.3	35.7	204.5	228.1	128.9	172.0	239.5	152.6	-170.2	-191.0	86.9	-104.1
1997	678.4	689.2	51.5	158.2	294.5	74.0	77.4	876.5	869.7	39.7	213.8	253.3	139.8	193.8	256.3	166.5	-180.5	-198.1	89.8	-108.3
1998	670.4	682.1	46.4	148.3	299.4	72.4	80.3	917.1	911.9	41.2	200.1	269.5	148.7	217.0	263.1	181.4	-229.8	-246.7	81.7	-165.0
1999	684.0	695.8	46.0	147.5	310.8	75.3	80.9	1,030.0	1,024.6	43.6	221.4	295.7	179.0	241.9	282.5	199.9	-328.8	-346.0	82.6	-263.4
2000	772.0	781.9	47.9	172.6	356.9	80.4	89.4	1,224.4	1,218.0	46.0	299.0	347.0	195.9	281.8	299.5	225.3	-436.1	-452.4	74.1	-378.3
2001	718.7	729.1	49.4	160.1	321.7	75.4	88.3	1,145.9	1,141.0	46.6	273.9	298.0	189.8	284.3	288.4	224.0	-411.9	-427.2	64.5	-362.7
2002	682.4	693.1	49.6	156.8	290.4	78.9	84.4	1,164.7	1,161.4	49.7	267.7	283.3	203.7	307.8	294.9	233.7	-468.3	-482.3	61.1	-421.2
2003	713.4	724.8	55.0	173.0	293.6	80.7	89.9	1,260.7	1,257.1	55.8	313.8	295.8	210.2	333.9	309.1	256.7	-532.4	-547.3	52.5	-494.8
2004	807.5	818.8	56.6	204.0	331.5	89.3	103.1	1,472.9	1,469.7	62.1	412.8	343.5	228.2	372.9	343.9	296.1	-650.9	-665.4	47.8	-617.6
2004: May	68.2	69.1	4.8	17.2	28.3	7.3	8.5	120.8	120.5	5.3	32.4	28.2	19.2	31.2	28.2	24.4	-51.4	-52.6	3.8	-48.7
June	65.8	66.8	4.6	16.5	26.8	7.2	8.5	124.4	124.1	5.2	35.1	29.3	19.0	31.3	28.5	24.8	-57.3	-58.6	3.7	-54.9
July	67.8	68.5	4.6	17.4	28.0	7.5	8.4	122.8	122.5	5.2	34.0	29.1	19.0	31.0	28.4	24.7	-54.0	-55.0	3.7	-51.3
Aug	68.1	68.9	4.5	17.0	28.1	7.8	8.7	125.2	124.9	5.2	36.6	29.0	19.1	30.7	28.5	25.5	-56.0	-57.1	2.9	-54.2
Sept	69.0	70.0	4.8	17.4	28.1	7.8	8.8	124.6	124.4	5.1	35.2	29.6	19.4	30.9	28.7	25.0	-54.3	-55.6	3.7	-51.9
Oct	69.3	70.2	4.8	17.9	28.1	7.8	8.9	128.7	128.4	5.2	38.0	29.9	19.5	31.6	29.3	25.4	-58.2	-59.4	3.9	-55.6
Nov	68.6	69.5	4.8	17.8	27.6	7.6	8.9	131.8	131.5	5.4	40.6	29.7	19.2	32.6	30.0	25.8	-62.0	-63.2	4.3	-59.0
Dec	71.0	71.9	4.8	18.4	28.6	8.0	9.3	130.5	130.3	5.4	38.6	29.8	19.4	32.7	30.7	25.9	-58.4	-59.5	4.8	-54.7
2005: Jan	71.6	72.4	4.7	18.5	28.5	8.2	9.4	134.3	134.0	5.6	38.4	31.1	19.9	34.4	31.0	26.4	-61.6	-62.7	4.6	-58.1
Feb	70.7	71.5	4.6	18.7	28.0	7.8	9.5	135.5	135.2	5.5	40.0	30.0	19.8	35.5	31.0	26.4	-63.7	-64.7	4.6	-60.1
Mar	71.5	72.5	4.8	18.7	28.9	7.7	9.4	130.4	130.1	5.3	39.9	29.6	18.5	32.1	31.8	26.5	-57.6	-58.9	5.3	-53.6
Apr ^p	74.6	75.5	5.0	19.5	30.5	7.9	9.3	136.9	136.6	5.5	41.8	31.9	18.8	33.8	32.2	26.8	-61.1	-62.3	5.4	-56.9
May ^p	74.5	75.5	5.6	19.8	29.6	7.7	9.7	135.3	134.9	5.6	39.4	31.4	19.8	34.0	32.4	27.0	-59.4	-60.8	5.4	-55.3

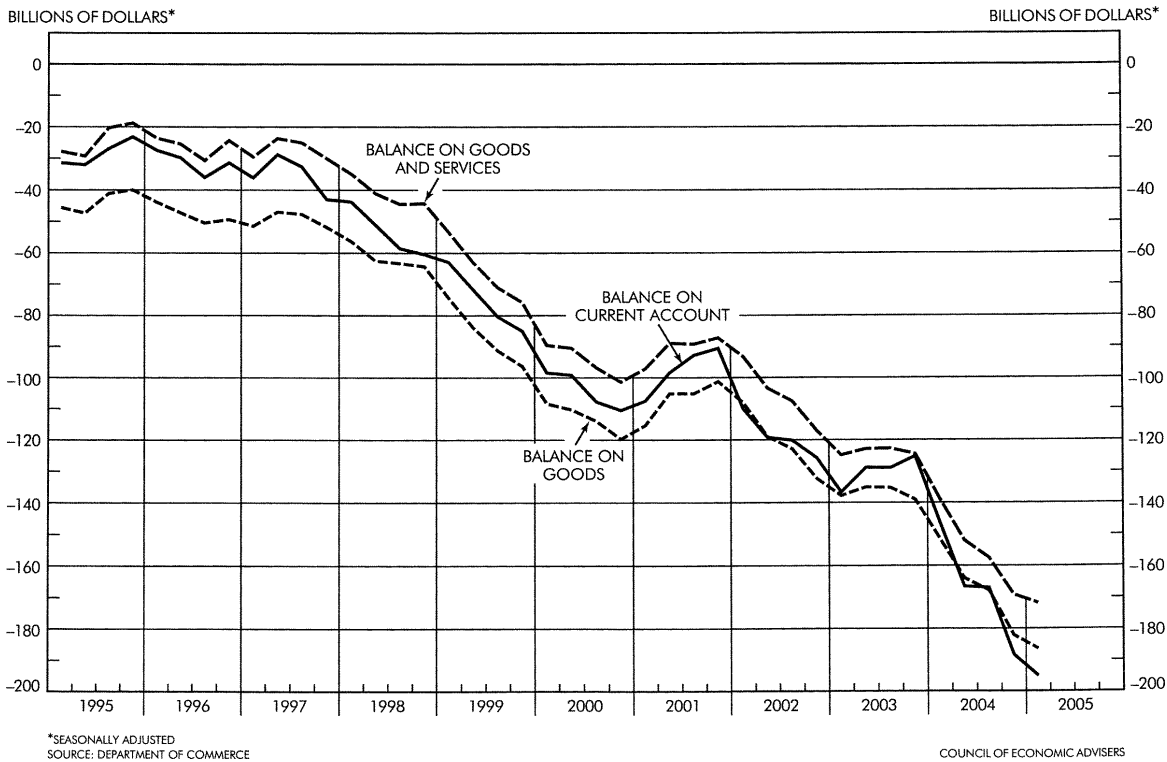
¹Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

NOTE.—BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

In the first quarter of 2005, the goods deficit rose to \$186.3 billion, from \$182.2 billion in the fourth quarter of 2004. The current account deficit rose to \$195.1 billion in the first quarter from \$188.4 billion in the fourth quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

Period	Goods ¹			Services			Balance on goods and services	Income receipts and payments			Unilateral current transfers, net ³	Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Balance on goods	Net military transactions ²	Net travel and transportation	Other services, net		Receipts	Payments	Balance on income		
1995	575,204	- 749,374	- 174,170	4,600	21,772	51,414	- 96,384	210,244	- 189,353	20,891	- 38,177	- 113,670
1996	612,113	- 803,113	- 191,000	5,385	25,015	56,535	- 104,065	226,129	- 203,811	22,318	- 43,147	- 124,894
1997	678,366	- 876,470	- 198,104	4,968	22,152	62,674	- 108,310	256,804	- 244,195	12,609	- 45,205	- 140,906
1998	670,416	- 917,103	- 246,687	5,220	10,210	66,248	- 165,009	261,819	- 257,554	4,265	- 53,320	- 214,064
1999	683,965	- 1,029,980	- 346,015	2,593	7,085	72,943	- 263,394	293,925	- 280,037	13,888	- 50,554	- 300,060
2000	771,994	- 1,224,408	- 452,414	317	2,486	71,339	- 378,272	350,918	- 329,864	21,054	- 58,781	- 415,999
2001	718,712	- 1,145,900	- 427,188	- 2,296	- 3,254	70,009	- 362,729	288,303	- 263,120	25,183	- 51,910	- 389,456
2002	682,422	- 1,164,720	- 482,298	- 7,158	- 4,245	72,520	- 421,181	270,792	- 260,776	10,016	- 64,046	- 475,211
2003	713,421	- 1,260,717	- 547,296	- 12,527	- 11,736	76,745	- 494,814	309,830	- 263,526	46,304	- 71,169	- 519,679
2004	807,536	- 1,472,926	- 665,390	- 14,485	- 13,304	75,596	- 617,583	379,527	- 349,088	30,439	- 80,930	- 668,074
2002: I	165,171	- 273,155	- 107,984	- 1,574	- 926	17,307	- 93,177	64,957	- 63,451	1,506	- 18,420	- 110,091
II	172,131	- 291,124	- 118,993	- 1,882	- 1,343	18,761	- 103,457	67,991	- 68,947	- 956	- 14,873	- 119,286
III	174,241	- 297,169	- 122,928	- 1,537	- 1,110	18,005	- 107,570	70,775	- 68,558	2,217	- 14,726	- 120,079
IV	170,879	- 303,272	- 132,393	- 2,165	- 866	18,447	- 116,977	67,073	- 59,817	7,256	- 16,027	- 125,748
2003: I	173,167	- 311,028	- 137,861	- 2,976	- 3,098	19,102	- 124,833	70,706	- 64,790	5,916	- 17,743	- 136,660
II	174,696	- 309,763	- 135,067	- 3,247	- 3,441	18,905	- 122,850	73,872	- 62,565	11,307	- 17,251	- 128,794
III	178,186	- 313,476	- 135,290	- 2,860	- 3,411	18,862	- 122,699	77,594	- 66,242	11,352	- 17,634	- 128,981
IV	187,372	- 326,450	- 139,078	- 3,444	- 1,786	19,881	- 124,427	87,653	- 69,926	17,727	- 18,543	- 125,243
2004: I	193,789	- 345,241	- 151,452	- 3,200	- 3,212	19,012	- 138,852	86,401	- 71,379	15,022	- 22,271	- 146,101
II	200,072	- 364,059	- 163,987	- 3,643	- 3,014	18,602	- 152,042	91,465	- 85,543	5,922	- 20,515	- 166,635
III	204,801	- 372,576	- 167,775	- 3,829	- 3,394	17,533	- 157,465	95,504	- 89,250	6,254	- 15,771	- 166,982
IV	208,874	- 391,050	- 182,176	- 3,813	- 3,684	20,452	- 169,221	106,154	- 102,918	3,236	- 22,374	- 188,359
2005: I ^p	213,840	- 400,169	- 186,329	- 3,096	- 3,243	20,911	- 171,757	105,986	- 102,209	3,777	- 27,072	- 195,052

¹ Adjusted from Census data for differences in timing and coverage; excludes military.

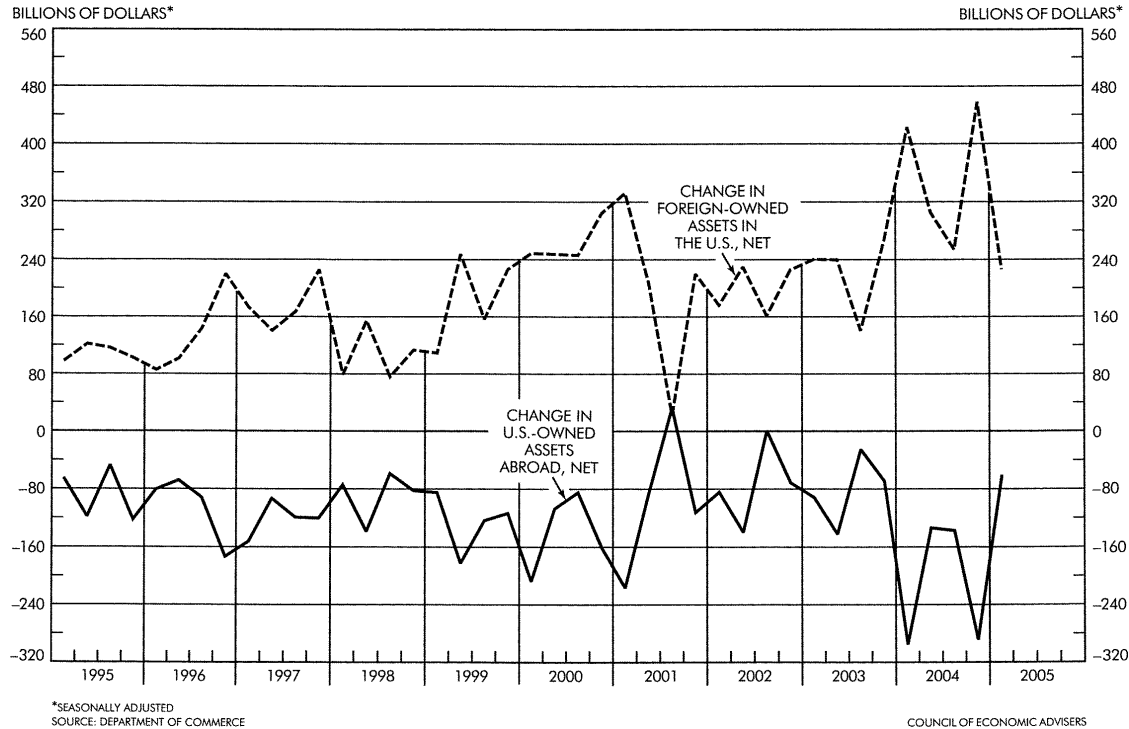
² Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts (exports) minus direct defense expenditures (imports).

³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

See p. 37 for continuation of table.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS—Continued

In the financial account, U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks decreased \$62.3 billion in the first quarter of 2005, in contrast to an increase of \$97.3 billion in the fourth quarter of 2004. U.S. liabilities to private foreigners reported by U.S. banks, excluding Treasury securities, decreased \$78.3 billion in the first quarter, in contrast to an increase of \$91.5 billion in the fourth quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

Period	Capital account transactions, net	Financial account						Statistical discrepancy		U.S. official reserve assets, net ⁴ (unadjusted, end of period)	
		U.S.-owned assets abroad, net [increase/financial outflow (-)]				Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., net [increase/financial inflow (+)]			Total (sum of the items with sign reversed)		Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy
		Total	U.S. official reserve assets ⁴	Other U.S. Government assets	U.S. private assets	Total	Foreign official assets	Other foreign assets			
1995	-927	-352,264	-9,742	-984	-341,538	438,562	109,880	328,682	28,299	85,832	
1996	-631	-413,409	6,668	-989	-419,088	551,096	126,724	424,372	-12,162	75,089	
1997	-1,014	-485,475	-1,010	68	-484,533	706,809	19,036	687,773	-79,414	69,954	
1998	-702	-353,829	-6,783	-422	-346,624	423,569	-19,903	443,472	145,026	81,761	
1999	-4,888	-504,062	8,747	2,750	-515,559	740,210	43,543	696,667	68,800	71,516	
2000	-929	-560,523	-290	-941	-559,292	1,046,896	42,758	1,004,138	-69,445	67,647	
2001	-1,223	-382,616	-4,911	-486	-377,219	782,859	28,059	754,800	-9,564	68,654	
2002	-1,363	-294,027	-3,681	345	-290,691	794,343	115,945	678,398	-23,742	79,006	
2003	-3,214	-328,397	1,523	537	-330,457	889,043	278,275	610,768	-37,753	85,938	
2004	-1,648	-855,509	2,805	1,215	-859,529	1,440,105	394,710	1,045,395	85,126	86,824	
2002: I	-295	-84,219	390	133	-84,742	176,523	12,801	163,722	18,082	9,566	67,574
2002: II	-306	-139,716	-1,843	42	-137,915	230,205	53,312	176,893	29,103	-1,523	74,696
2002: III	-373	884	-1,416	-27	2,327	161,608	18,328	143,280	-42,040	-14,124	75,860
2002: IV	-389	-70,978	-812	197	-70,363	226,004	31,504	194,500	-28,889	6,079	79,006
2003: I	-423	-91,631	83	53	-91,767	240,593	50,622	189,971	-11,879	9,623	80,049
2003: II	-1,596	-142,267	-170	310	-142,407	240,143	66,889	173,254	32,514	-4,407	81,660
2003: III	-837	-25,442	-611	483	-25,314	140,909	64,595	76,314	14,351	-13,009	84,431
2003: IV	-358	-69,057	2,221	-309	-70,969	267,397	96,169	171,228	-72,739	7,793	85,938
2004: I	-428	-295,140	557	727	-296,424	423,023	147,401	275,622	18,646	11,010	85,192
2004: II	-372	-133,886	1,122	-2	-135,006	304,937	77,039	227,898	-4,044	-3,747	82,652
2004: III	-393	-137,525	429	-11	-137,943	254,228	75,792	178,436	50,672	-12,977	82,578
2004: IV	-455	-288,957	697	501	-290,155	457,915	94,478	363,437	19,856	5,718	86,824
2005: I ^q	-4,456	-60,686	5,331	4,543	-70,560	226,078	24,730	201,348	34,116	13,930	78,942

⁴ Consists of gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and Department of the Treasury.

Contents

	Page
TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING	
Gross Domestic Product	1
Real Gross Domestic Product	2
Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product	2
Gross Domestic Product and Related Price Measures: Indexes and Percent Changes	3
Nonfinancial Corporate Business—Gross Value Added and Price, Costs, and Profits	3
National Income	4
Real Personal Consumption Expenditures	4
Sources of Personal Income	5
Disposition of Personal Income	6
Farm Income	7
Corporate Profits	8
Real Gross Private Domestic Investment	9
Real Private Fixed Investment by Type	10
Business Investment	10
EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES	
Status of the Labor Force	11
Selected Unemployment Rates	12
Selected Measures of Unemployment and Unemployment Insurance Programs	13
Nonagricultural Employment	14
Average Weekly Hours, Hourly Earnings, and Weekly Earnings—Private Nonagricultural Industries	15
Employment Cost Index—Private Industry	15
Productivity and Related Data, Business Sector	16
PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY	
Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization	17
Industrial Production—Major Market Groups and Selected Manufactures	18
New Construction	19
New Private Housing and Vacancy Rates	19
Business Sales and Inventories—Manufacturing and Trade	20
Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders	21
PRICES	
Producer Prices	22
Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers	23
Changes in Producer Prices for Finished Goods	24
Changes in Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers	24
Prices Received and Paid by Farmers	25
MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS	
Money Stock and Debt Measures	26
Components of Money Stock	27
Aggregate Reserves and Monetary Base	27
Bank Credit at All Commercial Banks	28
Sources and Uses of Funds, Nonfarm Nonfinancial Corporate Business	29
Consumer Credit	29
Interest Rates and Bond Yields	30
Common Stock Prices and Yields	31
FEDERAL FINANCE	
Federal Receipts, Outlays, and Debt	32
Federal Receipts by Source and Outlays by Function	33
Federal Sector, National Income Accounts Basis	34
INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS	
Industrial Production and Consumer Prices—Major Industrial Countries	35
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services	35
U.S. International Transactions	36

General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

p Preliminary.

r Revised.

c Corrected.

... Not available (also, not applicable).

NSA not seasonally adjusted.

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