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U.S. Senator Martin Heinrich • Ranking Member

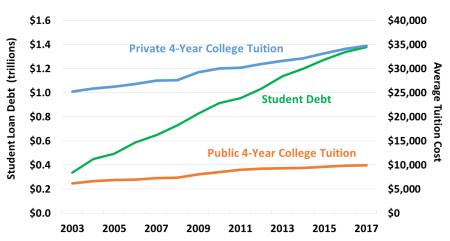
Trump Administration Continues Anti-Education Agenda

As another school year begins, college students across the nation will invest in their educations and apply for student loans. Recent numbers put total U.S. student debt at an all-time high of more than <u>\$1.5 trillion</u>, debt that has more than doubled in the last decade and now surpasses <u>credit card debt</u>. But unlike credit card debt, student loan debt is nearly impossible to discharge in bankruptcy. Instead of taking action to address this growing crisis, the Trump administration has undermined student borrower protections at every turn.

In the past year alone, the Trump administration has repeatedly taken aim at agencies helping students. The administration continues to undercut the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), which ensures student loan servicers maintain fair standards and supports students in resolving loan complaints. In September 2017, the Trump administration left <u>44 million</u> student loan borrowers more susceptible to fraudulent debt collection practices by severing ties between the Department of Education and CFPB. The move eliminates interagency enforcement action efforts and increases unnecessary regulatory complexity.

In May, the CFPB, at the directive of Interim Director Mulvaney, folded its Office of Students and Young Consumers into the Office of Financial Education. This shift limits federal enforcement of student loan protections, despite the fact that the dedicated student loan office had helped return <u>hundreds of millions</u> of dollars to students.

The administration is also rolling back regulations on predatory, for-profit universities. In October of last year, 18 attorneys general sued Secretary DeVos for neglecting to follow the



Rising Student Debt and Tuition Costs

Source: College Board, New York Federal Reserve. Note: In 2017 dollars. For-profit college costs are not included.

gainful employment rule, which prevents predatory for-profit college programs from receiving federal financial aid funding.

Secretary DeVos ultimately dismissed the rule entirely, leaving for-profit colleges free to offer programs with limited transparency and exorbitant price tags. Later, in December, the Education Department decided to yank relief from students defrauded by the now-defunct Corinthian Colleges, proposing to cut student loan repayment assistance by 60 percent.

A SHORT TIMELINE OF Trump Undercutting Students

> SEPTEMBER 2017 CFPB and Department of Education sever ties on **OCTOBER** interagency efforts.

Education Secretary, Betsy DeVos, sued for neglecting to follow the gainful employment rule.

• DECEMBER 2017 The Education Department yanks relief from students defrauded by the nowdefunct Corinthian Colleges.

MAY 2018

2017

CFPB downgrades its student loan office, weakening safeguards for student borrowers

JULY 2018 Secretary DeVos takes steps to make it more difficult for defrauded student borrowers to seek default relief.

More recently, Secretary DeVos has taken steps to make it more difficult for defrauded student borrowers to seek default relief. A proposed rule would require students to prove that colleges knowingly and intentionally deceived students if they want their public federal loan(s) cancelled. The move would shift the burden of proof, and potential legal costs, onto borrowers and would shorten the time window that students have to apply for relief.

Dwindling support for student loan borrowers has real consequences for the economy. Federal **Reserve Chairman Jerome Powell recently** indicated that mounting student debt may be undermining long-term economic growth, and research shows that student loan burdens could stifle entrepreneurship and reduce home ownership. The lack of safe, affordable loan options prevents students from building new skills and moving up the economic ladder.

Given this backdrop, the Trump administration and Congressional Republicans should focus on supporting students on their educational journeys, instead of weakening protections that allow access to safe and affordable loans. Undermining students makes it more difficult for the next generation of

American workers to attain a quality education and secure financial freedom in the workforce.