

December 10, 2013

# **Economy Strengthens in November**

## Solid job growth recorded again in November

- Total nonfarm employment rose by 203,000 jobs last month, following a gain of 200,000 jobs in October (see chart). Over the last four months, payroll employment has grown at an average of 204,000 jobs per month.
- Employment growth in November reflected gains in private-sector payrolls (up 196,000 jobs) and public payrolls (up 7,000 jobs).
- Manufacturing firms added 27,000 jobs last month (primarily among food and automotive producers). Construction firms added 17,000 jobs.
- Private service-providing firms added 152,000 jobs in November.
- Federal government employment continued to decline in November, falling by 7,000 jobs. However, that decline was more than offset by a



14,000 job increase in state and local governments (mostly school payrolls).

### **Unemployment dropped significantly in November**

- The unemployment rate declined to 7.0 percent of the labor force in November, the lowest rate in five years. Since October, the unemployment rate has declined by 0.3 percentage point.
- The fraction of the population with a job, at 58.6 percent, increased 0.3 percentage point since October.
- Despite the decline in the unemployment rate, long-term unemployment remains high. More than 4 million workers (37 percent of all those unemployed) were jobless for 27 weeks or longer in November.

#### Earnings and hours worked rose in November

- The average hourly earnings of private-sector workers rose last month by 0.2 percent. Hourly earnings were 2.0 percent higher in November than they were a year ago.
- The average workweek for those workers rose 0.3 percent to 34.5 hours last month, largely reflecting increased hours in goods-producing industries.
- Reflecting the combined effects of a longer workweek and higher hourly earnings, average weekly earnings rose 0.5 percent last month and have risen 2.3 percent over the past 12 months.

#### Vehicle sales rebounded in November

- Total U.S. sales of light vehicles (autos and light trucks) increased by more than one million units above the October level in November (see chart).
- Light vehicle sales amounted to 16.3 million units at an annual rate last month.
- Light vehicle sales have risen 6.9 percent over the past 12 months.
- Sales of light vehicles assembled in North America increased 7.7 percent in November, following a 0.6 percent gain in October.



# THE WEEK AHEAD

#### DAY SELECTED UPCOMING DATA RELEASES & EVENTS

- Tuesday, Dec. 10Job Openings and Labor Turnover (October)<br/>Business Employment Dynamics (2013 Q1)
- Thursday, Dec. 12Advance Monthly Sales for Retail and Food Services (November)<br/>Manufacturing and Trade Inventories and Sales (October)
- Friday, Dec. 13 Producer Price Indexes (November)
- Monday, Dec. 16 Industrial Production (November) Productivity and Costs (Q3 revised)